LIZARS'S
ANATOMICAL
PLATES

F·264

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*** *To face the Title.*

F.244

A

SYSTEM

OF

ANATOMICAL PLATES

of the

HUMAN BODY,

Accompanied with Descriptions, and

PHYSIOLOGICAL, PATHOLOGICAL, AND SURGICAL OBSERVATIONS, BY

JOHN LIZARS F.R.S.E.

FELLOW OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE MEDICAL SOCIETY OF EMULATION OF PARIS, AND

LECTURER ON ANATOMY AND SURGERY, EDINBURGH.

Dedicated by Permission to

THE KING.

Designed & Engraved by W. H. Lizars Edinburgh

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TO THE KING.

SIRE,

The voice of antiquity, the nature of disease, the casualties of ordinary life, and the hazards of war, all conspire, with the dictates of sound philosophy, in enforcing the claims of Anatomy and Physiology, as the basis of a successful system of Medicine and Surgery. It is natural, and an act of duty in me, therefore, to desire, that labours intended, and, I trust, calculated, to promote the interests of a practical science, in which, not only Your Majesty's Subjects, but likewise, all the nations of the earth, are essentially and deeply concerned, should receive a due portion of countenance and favour from a Monarch, equally distinguished, by anxiety for the welfare of his People, and estimable, even above the dignity of his exalted station, for the judicious and effectual encouragement of every undertaking and institution, the benefits of which, like the influences of the sun, are common to the human race.

To Your Majesty alone, could admiration, sense of propriety, feelings of loyalty, and generous ambition, unite, in prompting me to look for an adequate Patron; because, from Your Majesty alone, could I hope to obtain, at once, the benevolent pardon of all unintended imperfections, the praise which ennobles success, and the sanction which extends utility.

Sire, You will graciously permit me to assign a very imperative reason for presuming to solicit the notice of Your Majesty. I am emboldened, by the highest of all obligations, to avail myself of the appearance of this work, to suggest the necessity for speedily adopting some measures, in behalf of the science, to the advancement of which it is conscientiously devoted. It is impossible for me, or for any other teacher, in this department of professional education, not to regret, most painfully, that, through the increase of certain prejudices, as illiberal as they are alien to true philanthropy, obstacles are daily arising, in

Your Majesty's United Kingdoms, to the prosecution of Anatomy. It is equally impossible not to believe, what ample observations demonstrate, that the magnitude, to which they have already attained, is, in its infallible and invincible operation, signally and seriously injurious to Your Majesty's Subjects, both in the public service, and in all the ranks of private society. Many more of these, than unsuspecting benevolence could have imagined, are doomed, it were easy to prove, to a premature grave, by the consequent deficiency in this requisite science, on the part of those to whom the care of life and health is committed: And, I will state, most respectfully, to Your Majesty, in evidence of this alarming truth, well-known and universally deplored, as it is, in the Schools of Medical Learning, one circumstance, of political importance enough, independently of humane considerations, to justify the freedom which I thus assume.

In France, in Germany, and in Denmark, the prosecution of Anatomy is protected by their respective Governments; and, in them, every facility is afforded for its complete and satisfactory study. Hence, in great degree, it is, that, of late years, such of the medical youth, among Your Majesty's Subjects, as are enabled by their circumstances, proceed to these foreign Kingdoms, in search of information of the most valuable kind,—being compelled thereto by the dread of entering on the practice of their profession, while ignorant of some of its fundamental principles, and of having, through the unavoidable fault of a merely British education, to collect by repeated failures in their treatment of the living, that knowledge which they might have early, and safely, and ably, acquired, from intimacy with the dead.

Sire, I cannot doubt, that, Your Majesty, impressed with a sense of the awful responsibility and agonizing duties of medical men, will be most graciously pleased to recommend the subject of their effective and thorough instruction, in this claimant particular, to the serious attention of Your Majesty's wise and liberal Ministers, with a view to the accomplishment of what science points out as desirable, and what the calamities of mankind decide to be necessary.

That Your Majesty may long live to witness, with delight, the beneficial results of such cogently called-for interference, and to receive, on this account, as for every other act of a patriotic, an enlightened, and a prosperous government, the heartfelt thanks and blessings of a grateful because a fortunate people, is the fervent prayer of,

SIRE,

Your Majesty's

Most devoted, very humble, and faithful

Subject and Servant,

JOHN LIZARS.

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PLATE I.

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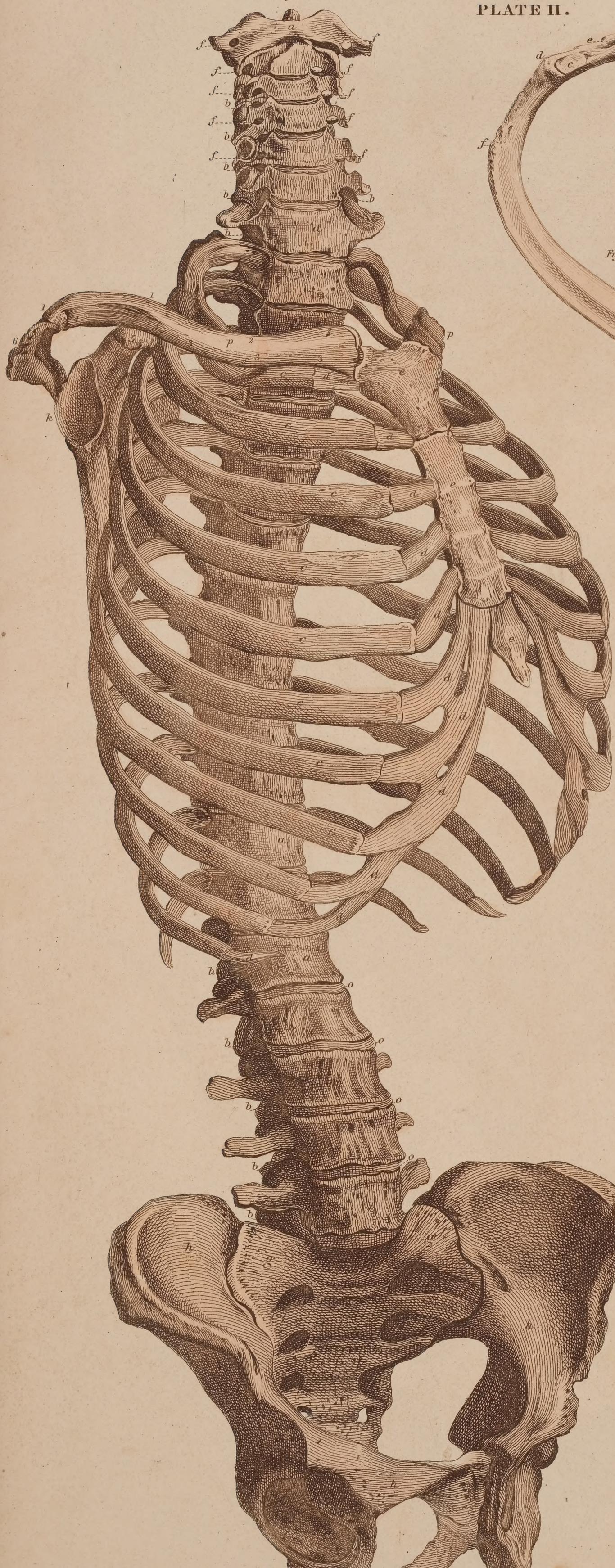
PLATE II.

Fig. 1.



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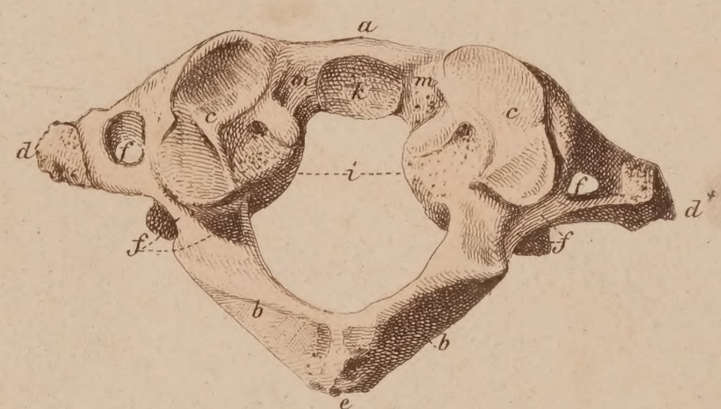

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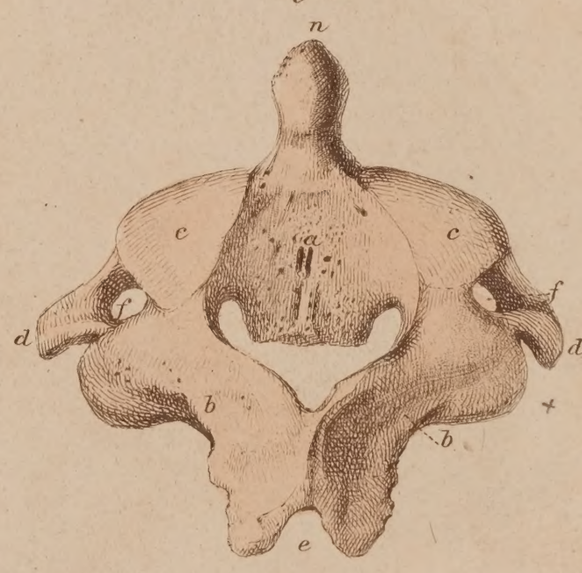

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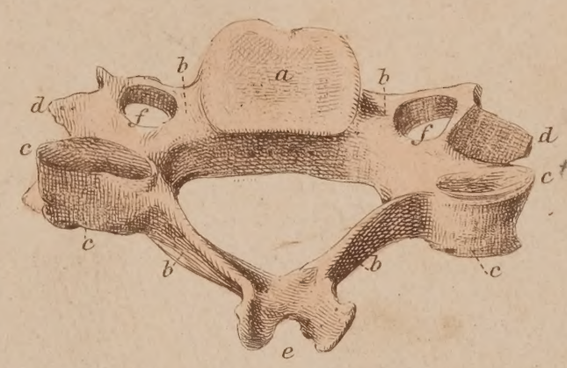

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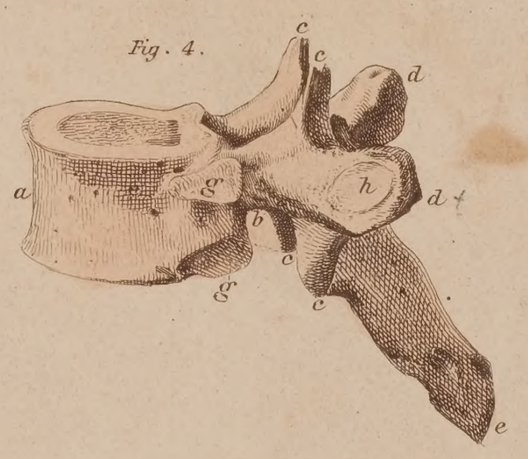

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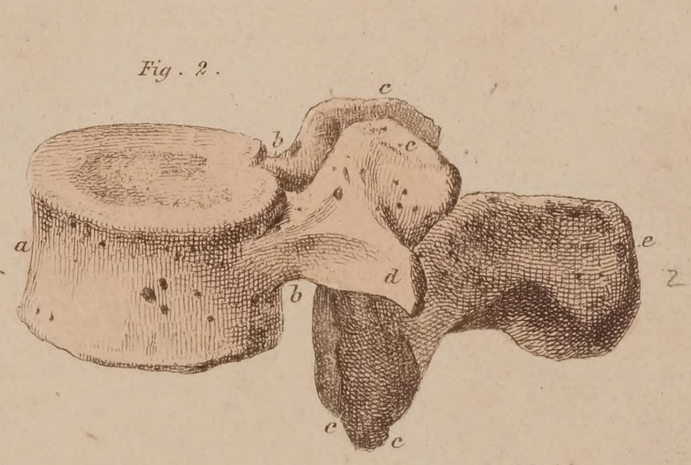

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PLATE III.

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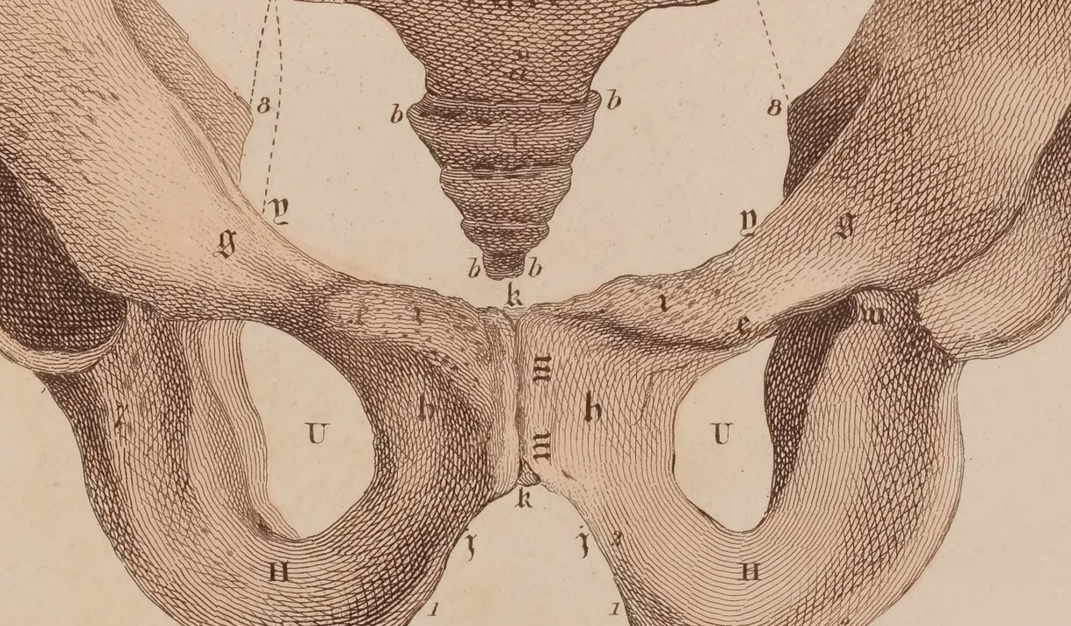

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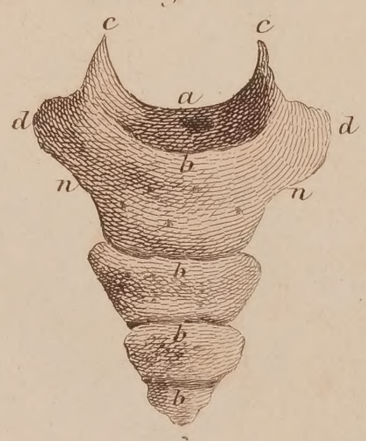

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PLATE IV.

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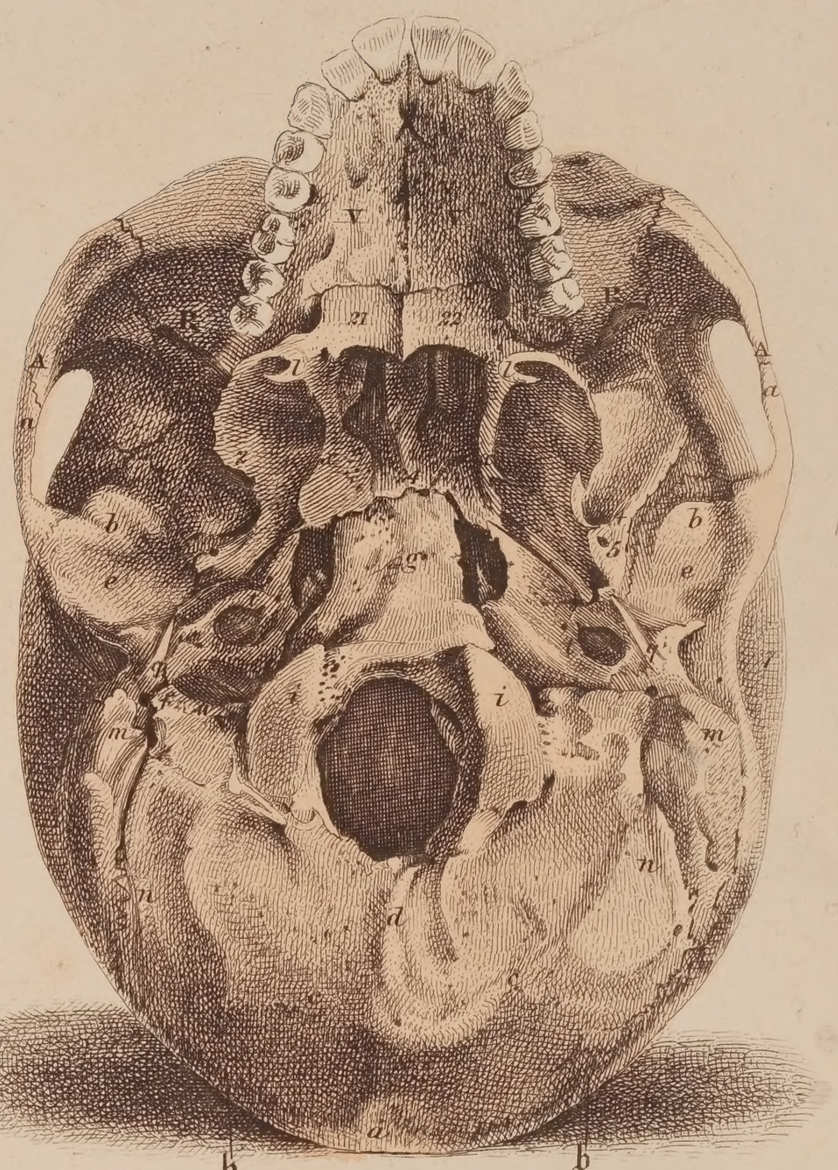

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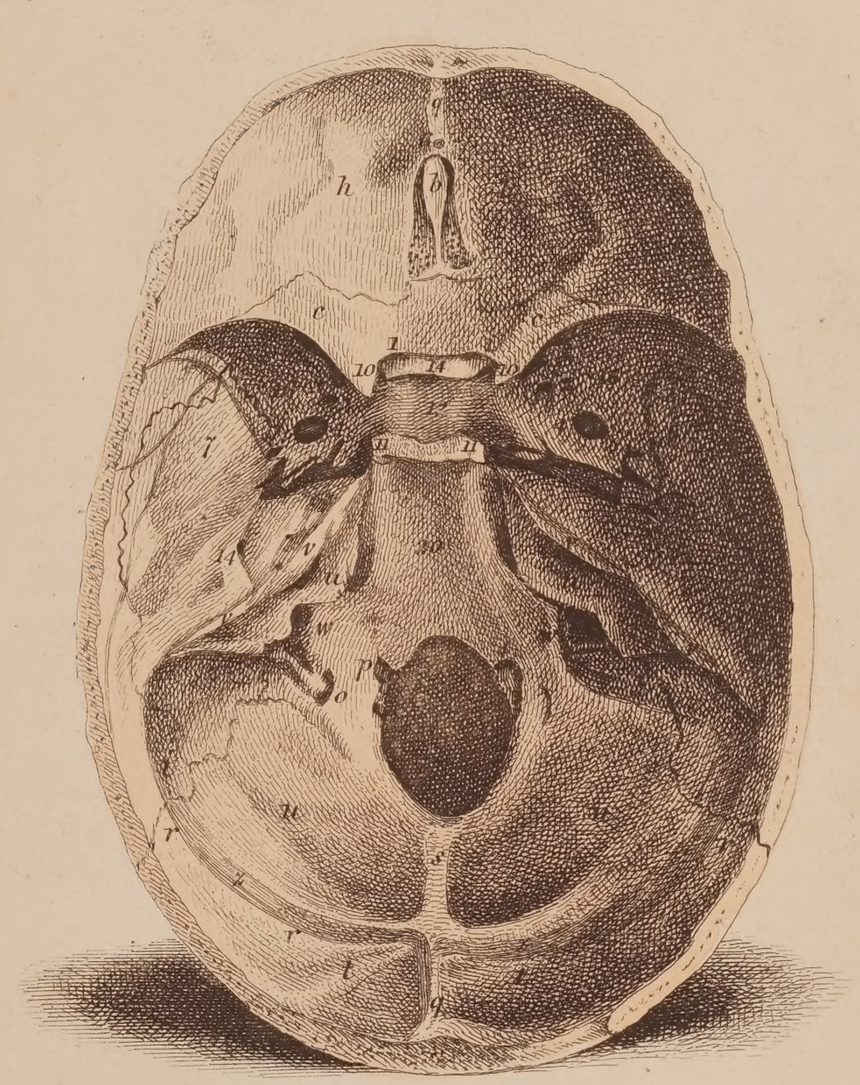

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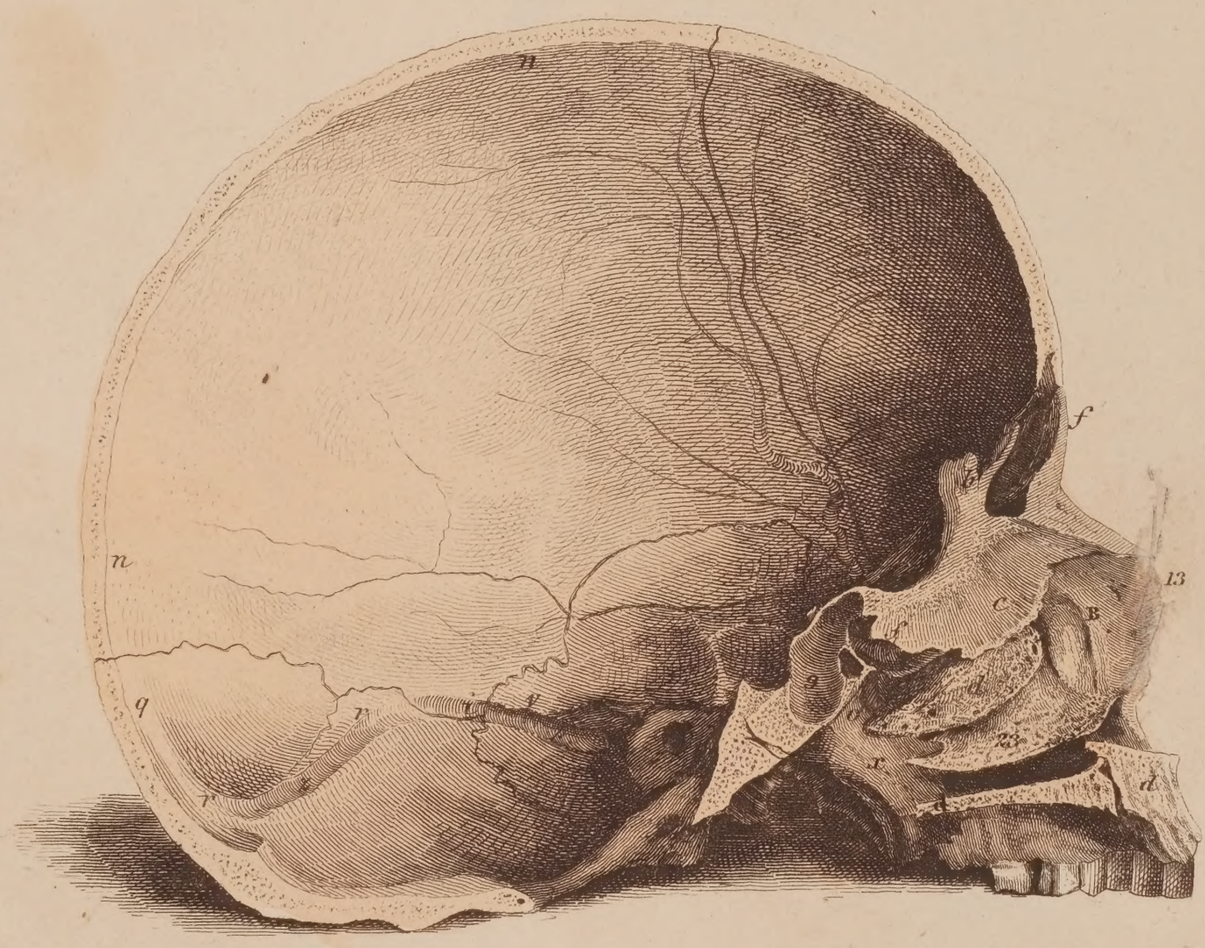

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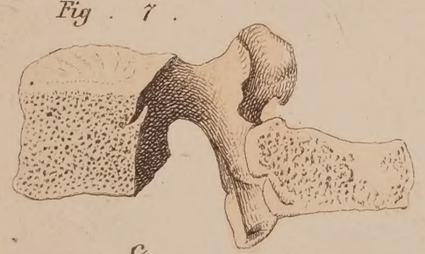

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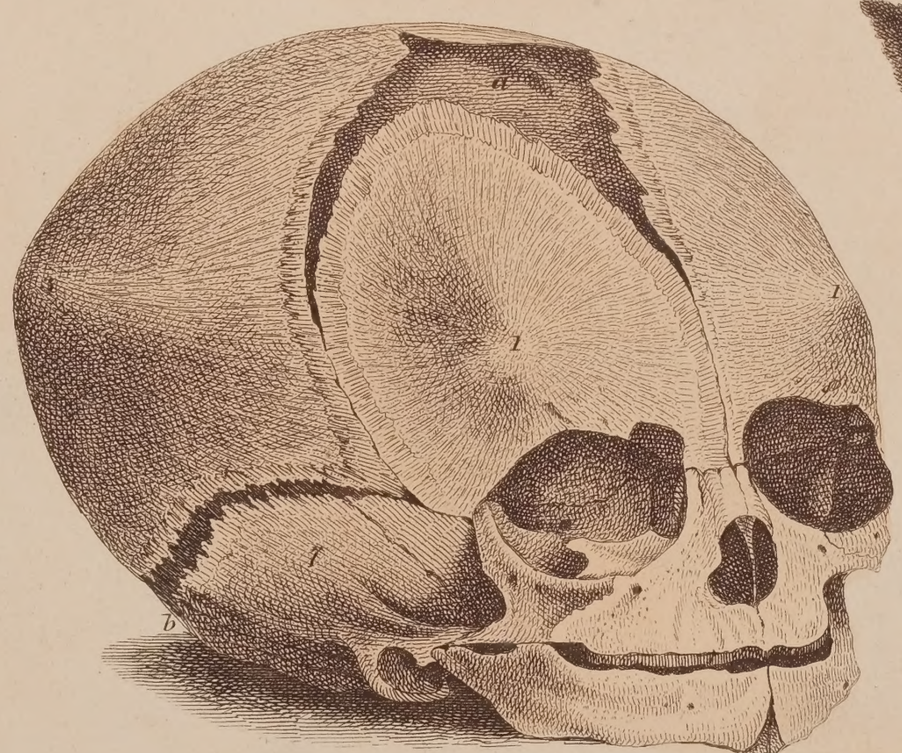

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Fig . 10 .

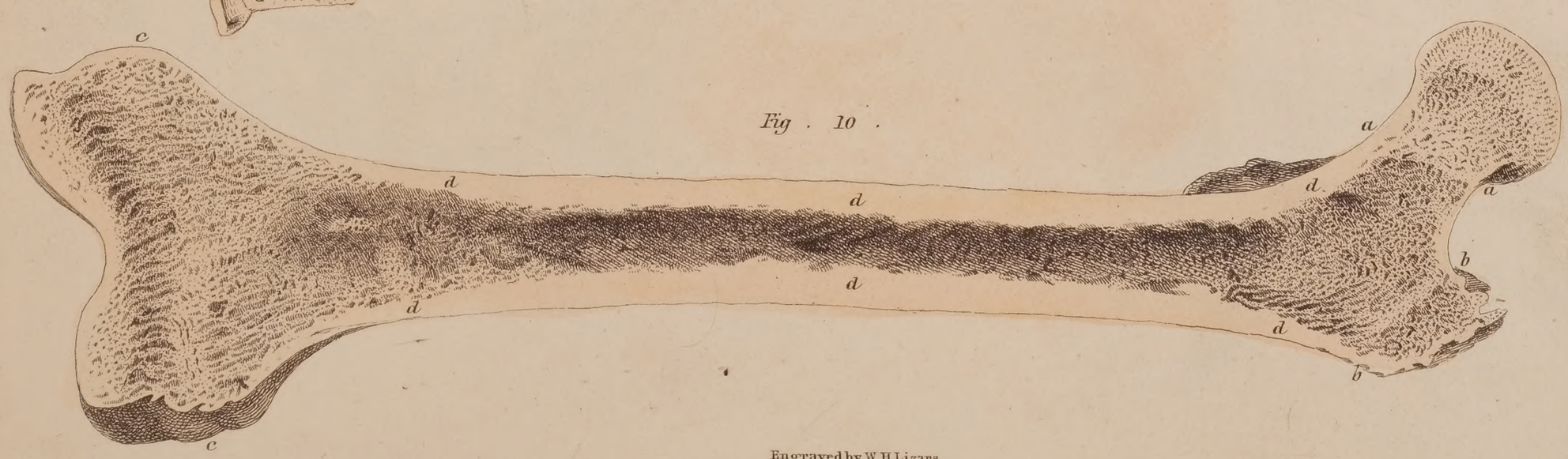

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Fig 7. K. squamous portion (a) Zygomatic process (b) Eminentia Articularis
(C) squamous border (d) mastoid border (E) Glenoid fossa (f) Stylo Mastoid foramen
(g) Glaserian fissure (h) Digastric fossa. (I) Ext Auditory (m) Mastoid process (n)
occipital groove. (9) R zygoma process

6

PLATE V.

Fig . 1 .

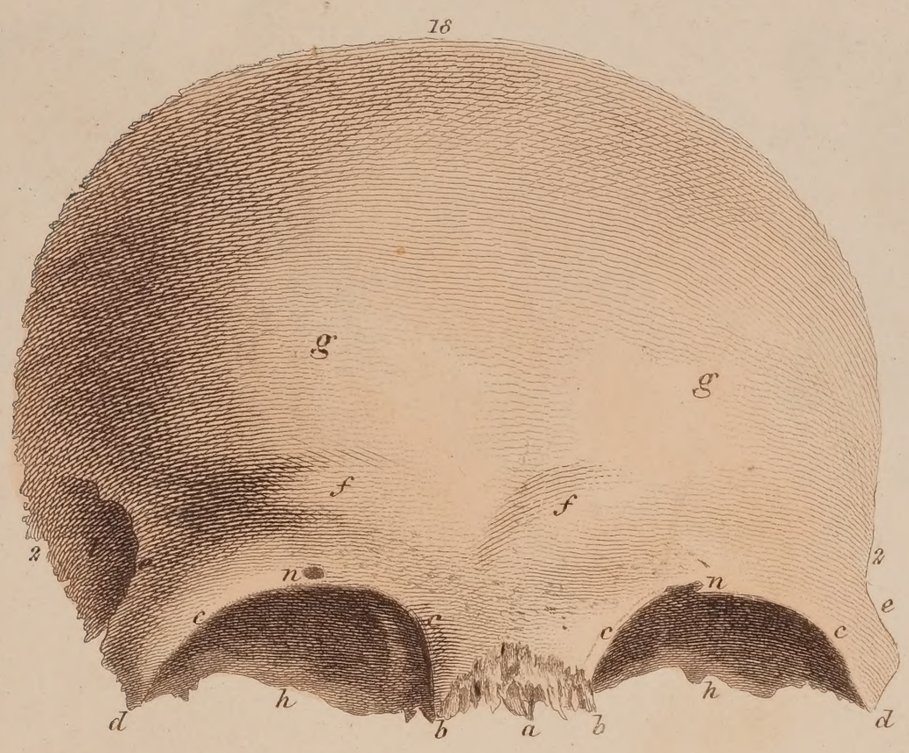

Fig . 12 .

Fig . 2 .

Fig . 11 .

Fig . 3 .

Fig . 4 .

Fig . 5 .

Fig . 7 .

Fig . 6 .

Fig . 8 .

Fig . 9 .

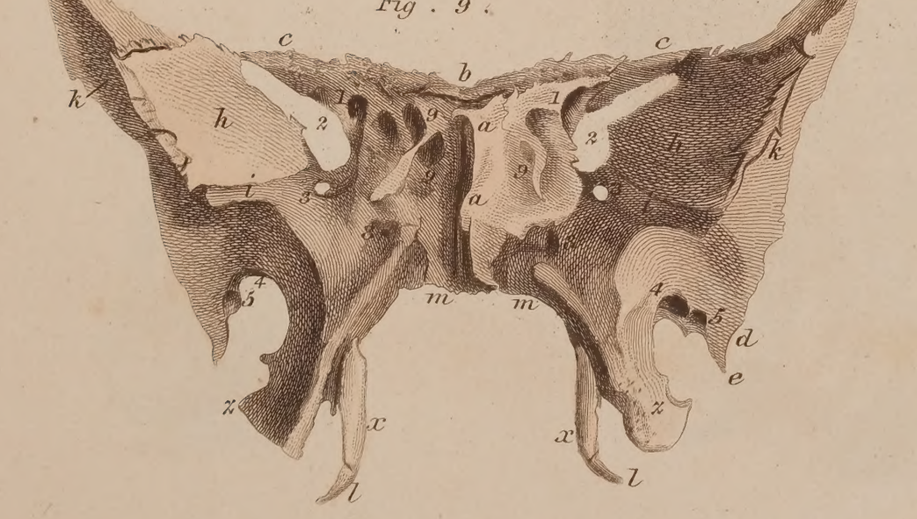

Fig . 10 .

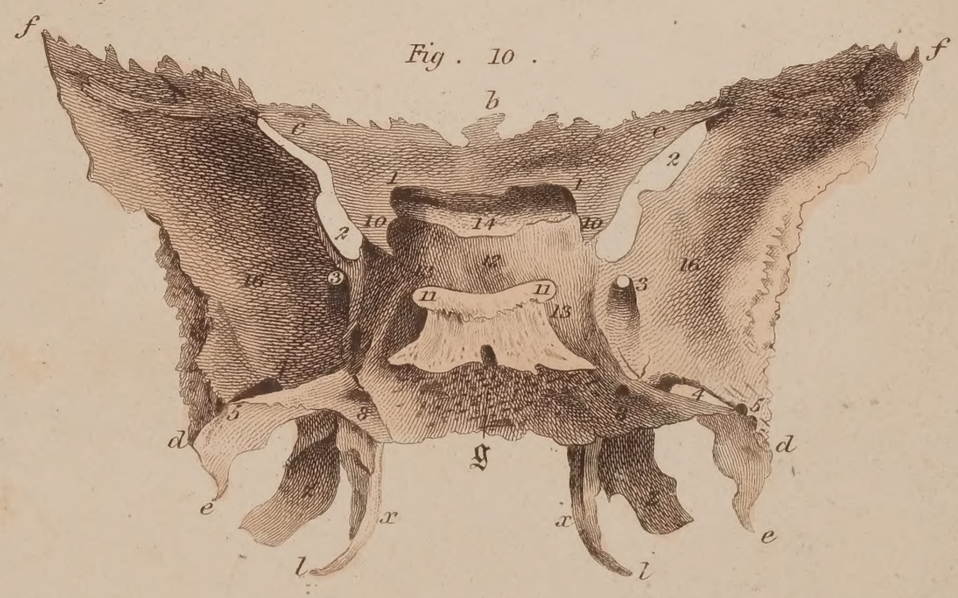

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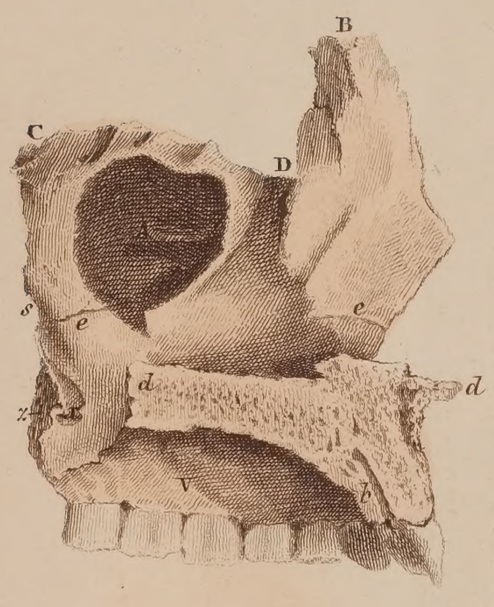
PLATE VI.

Fig . 16 .



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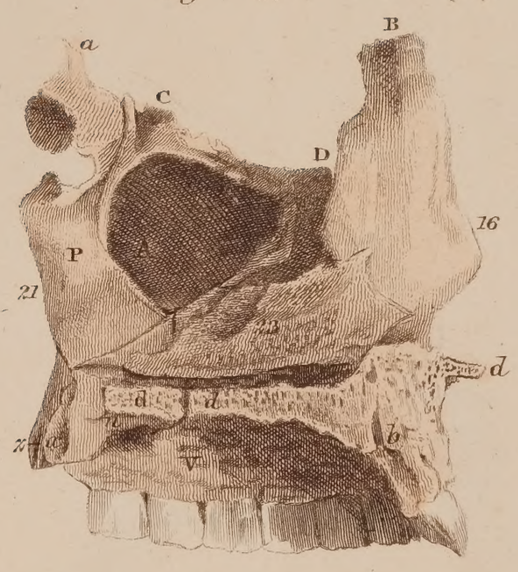

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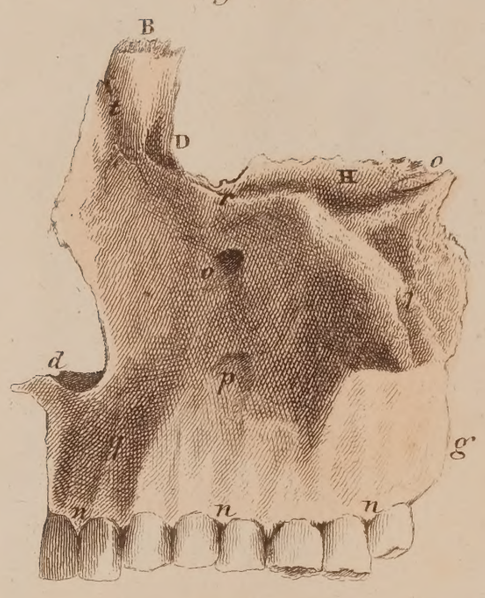

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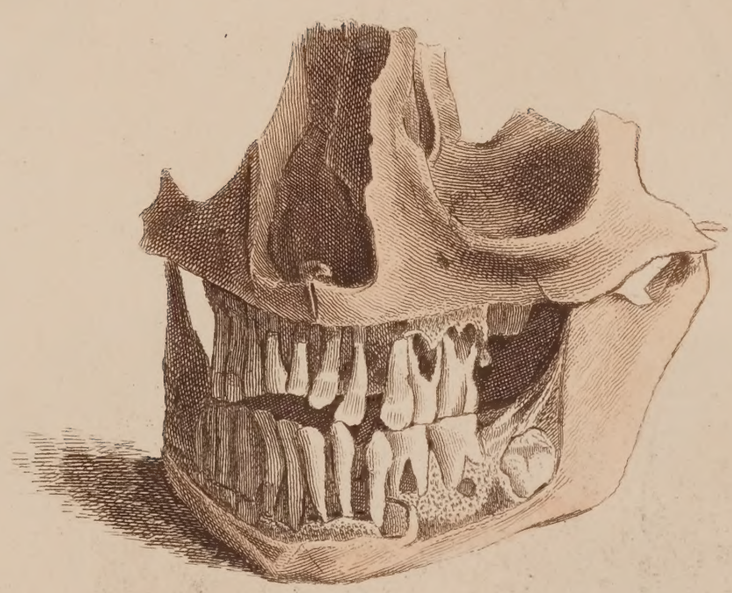

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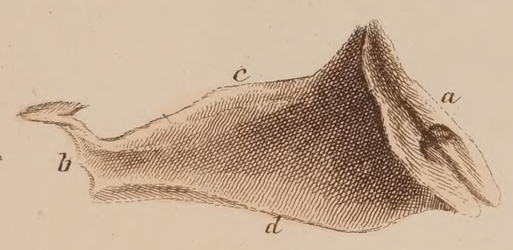
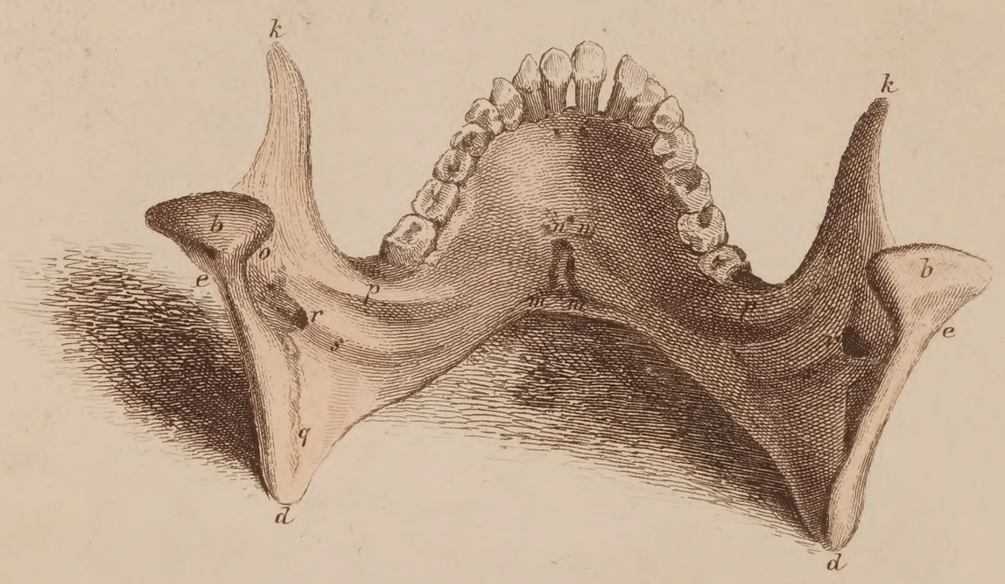


Fig . 23 .

Fig . 26 .



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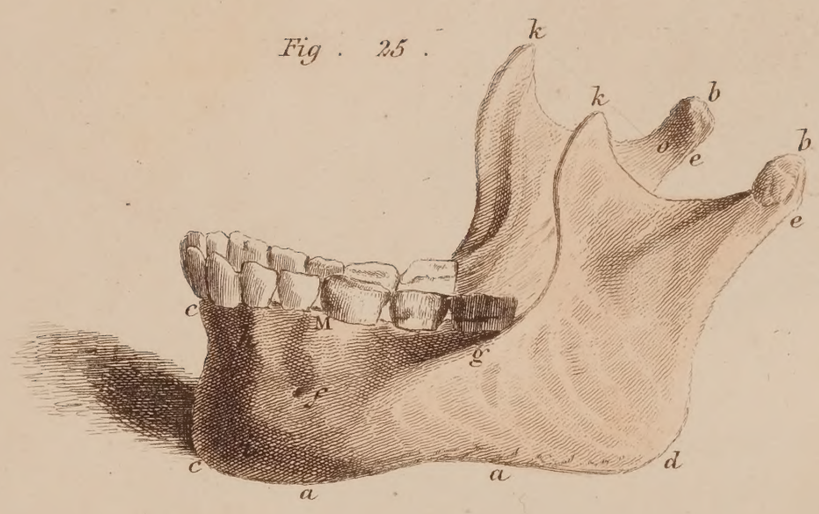
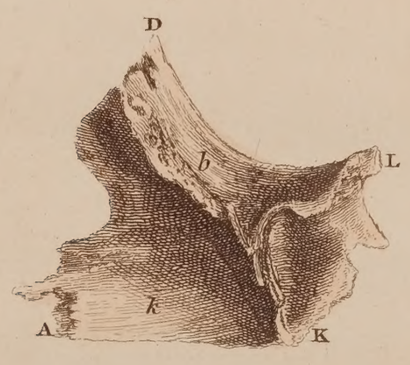


Fig . 18 .

Fig . 20 .



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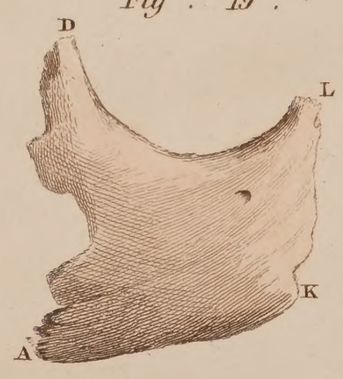

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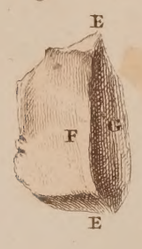


Fig . 13 .

Fig . 29 .

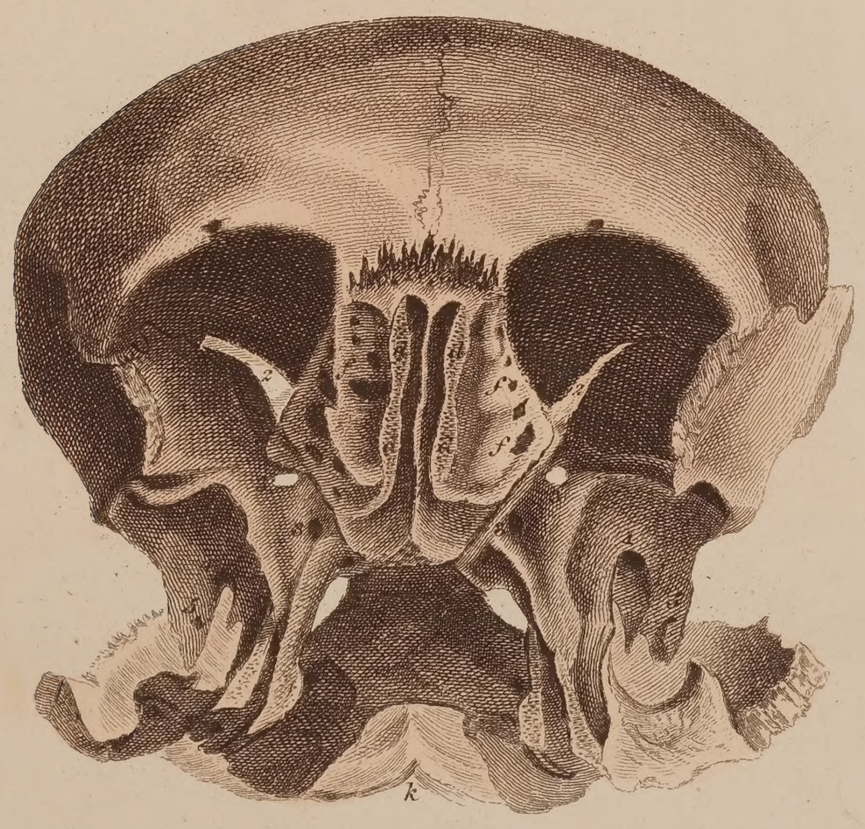
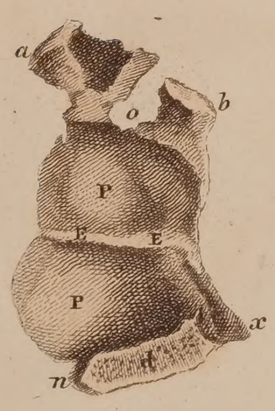


Fig . 14 .

Fig . 21 .



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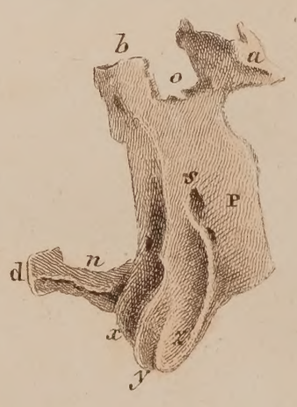

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PLATE VII.

Fig . 7 .

Fig . 8 .

Fig . 1 .

Fig . 2 .

Fig . 5 .

Fig . 3 .

Fig . 6 .

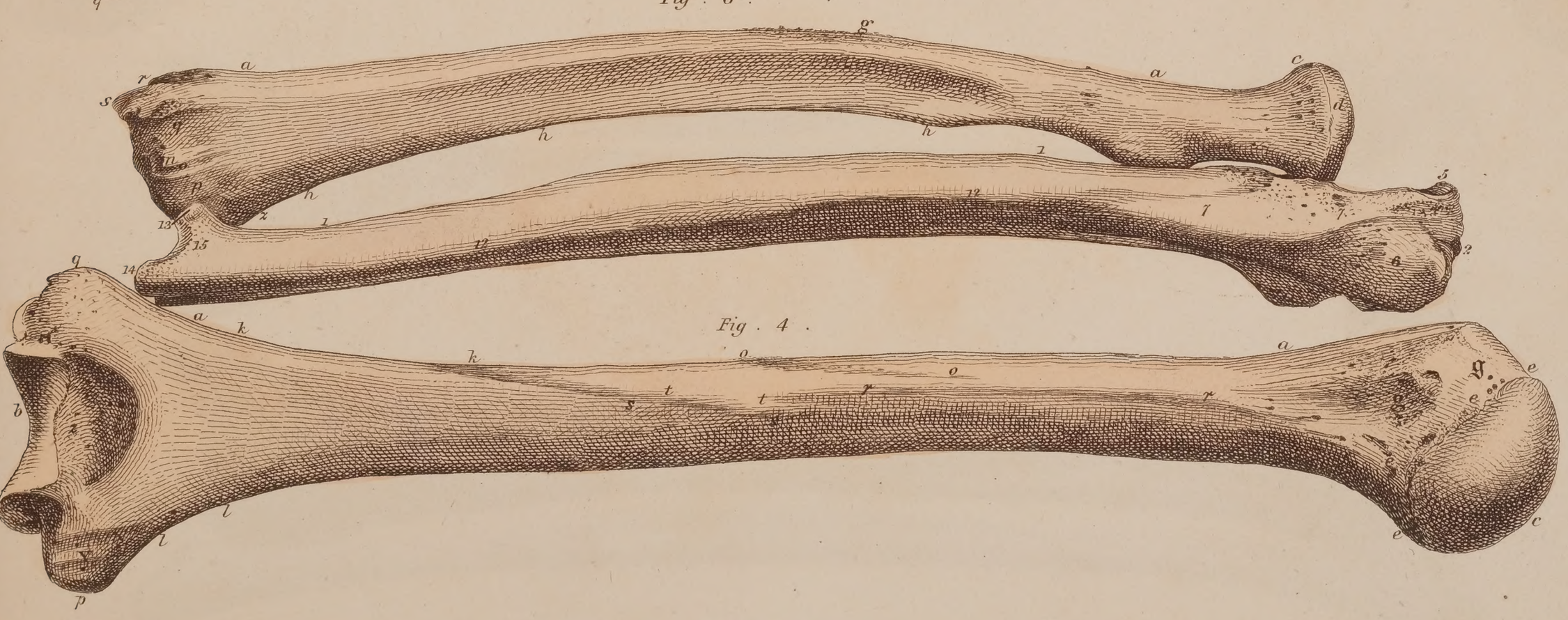

Fig . 4 .

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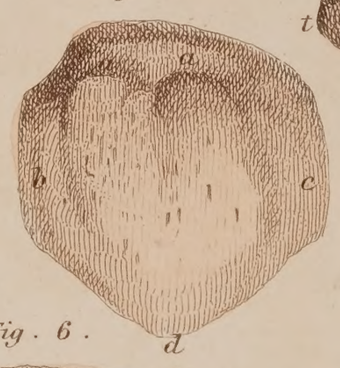
PLATE VIII.

Fig . 1 .

Fig . 2 .

Fig . 5 .



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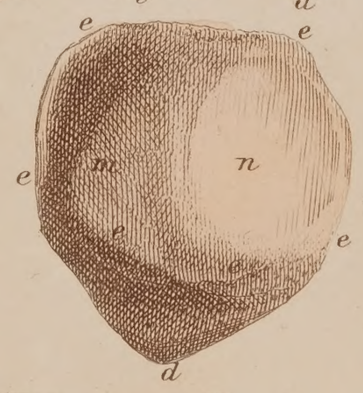

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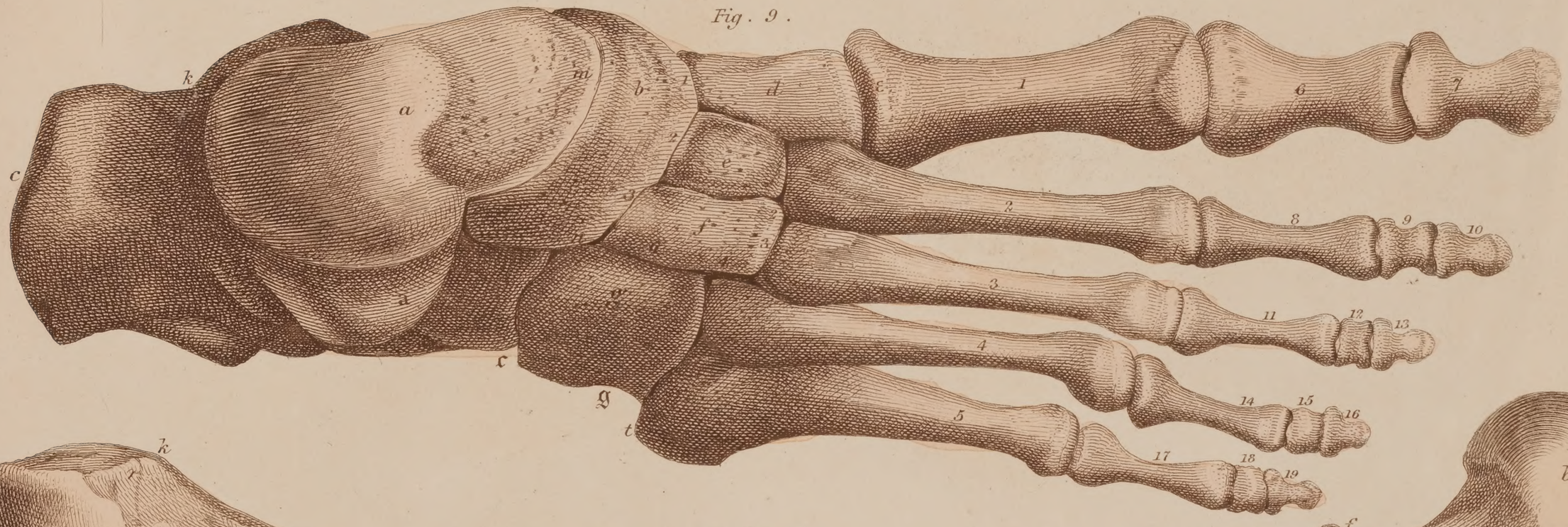

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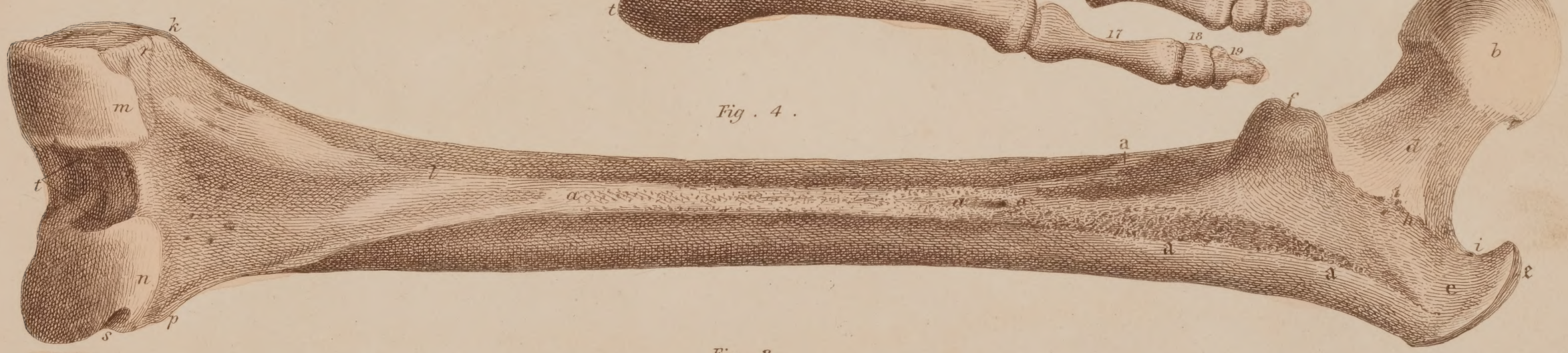

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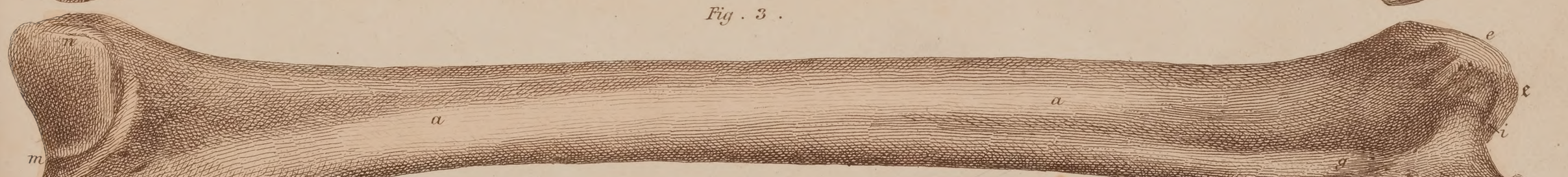

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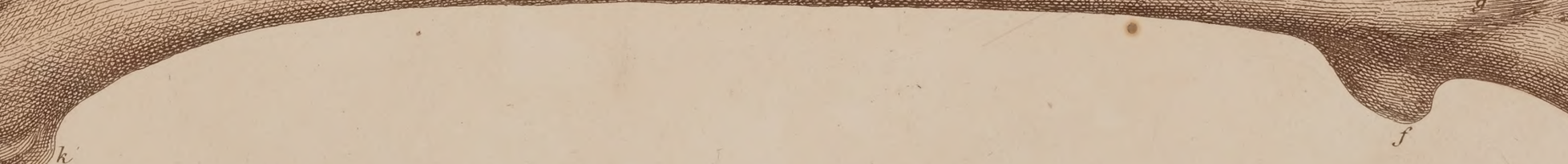

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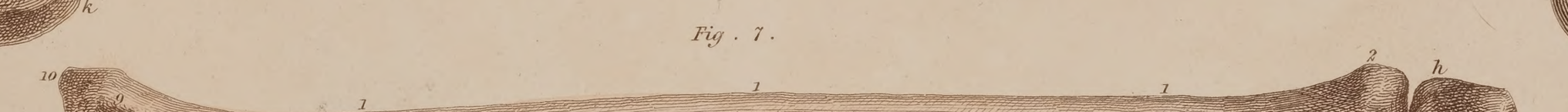

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PLATE, 1.

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PLATE II.

Fig. 1.

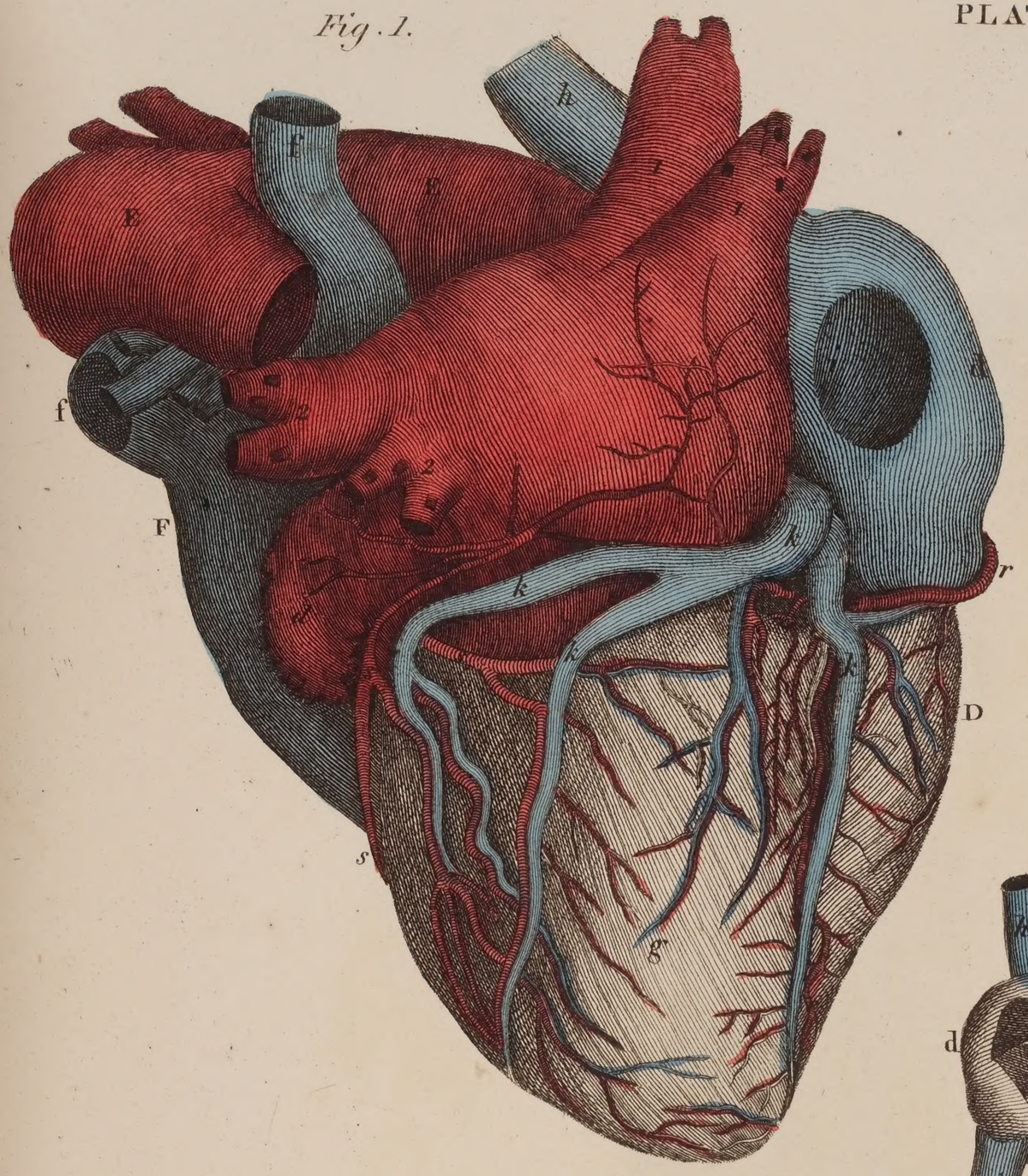
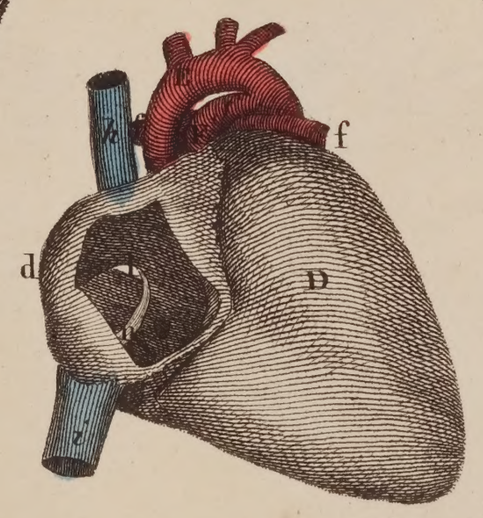


Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.



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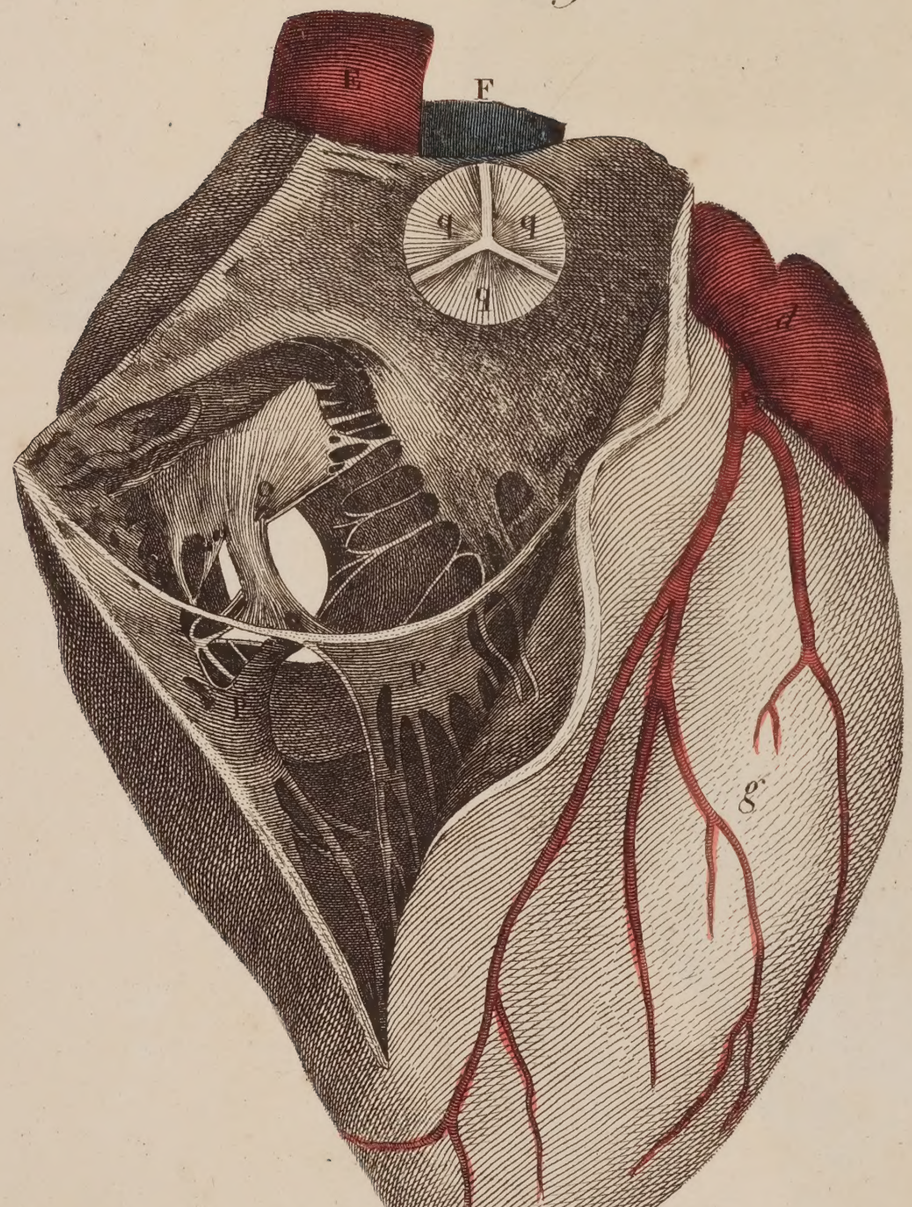

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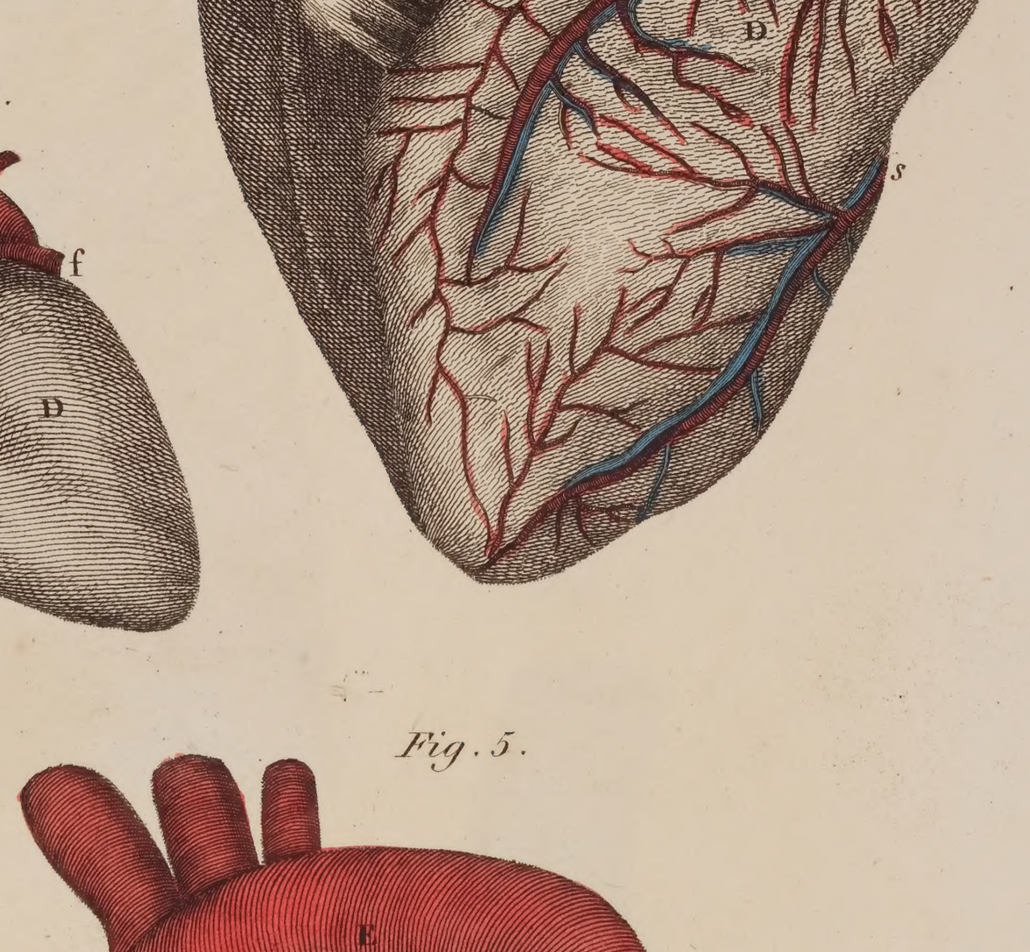

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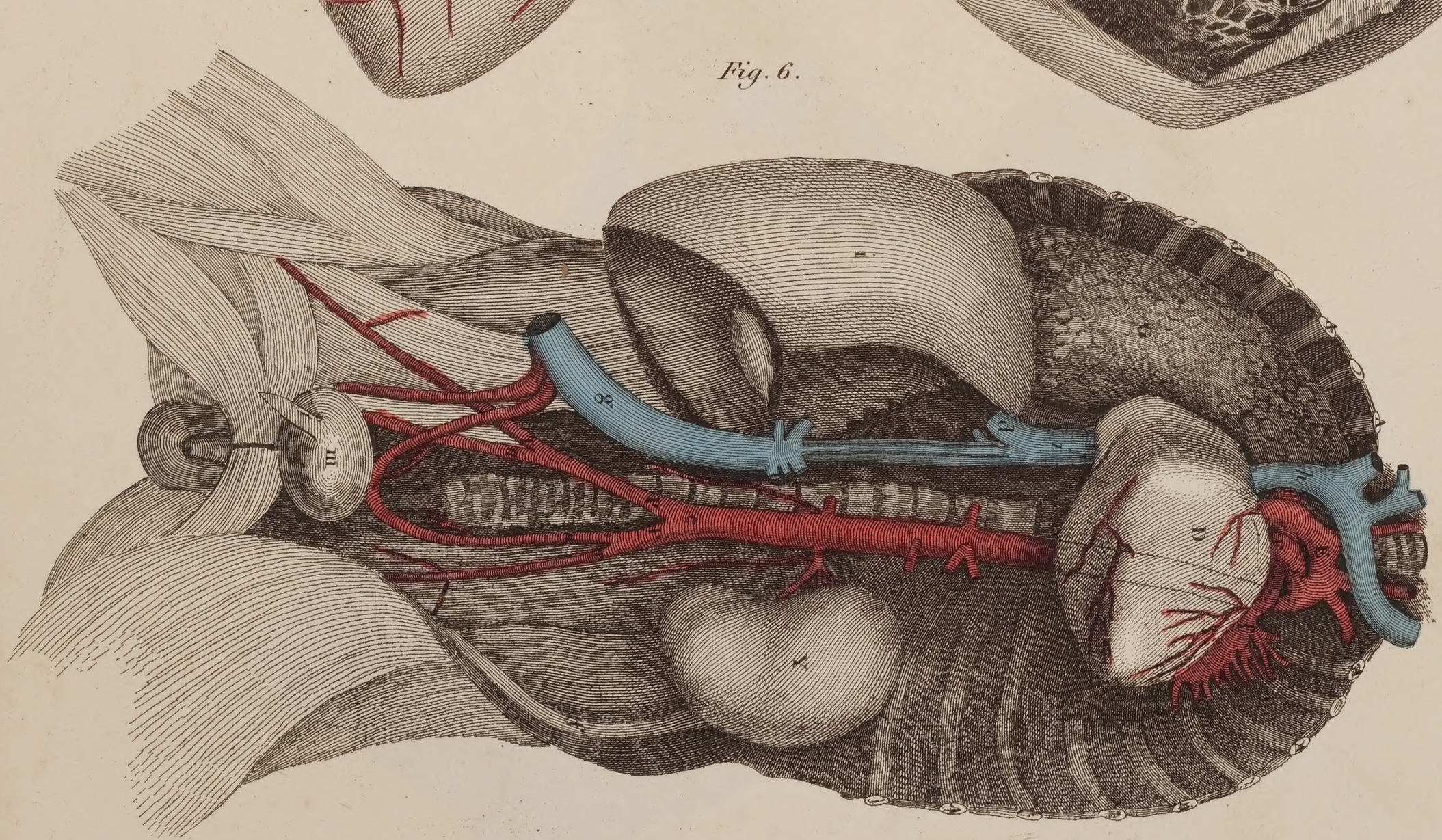

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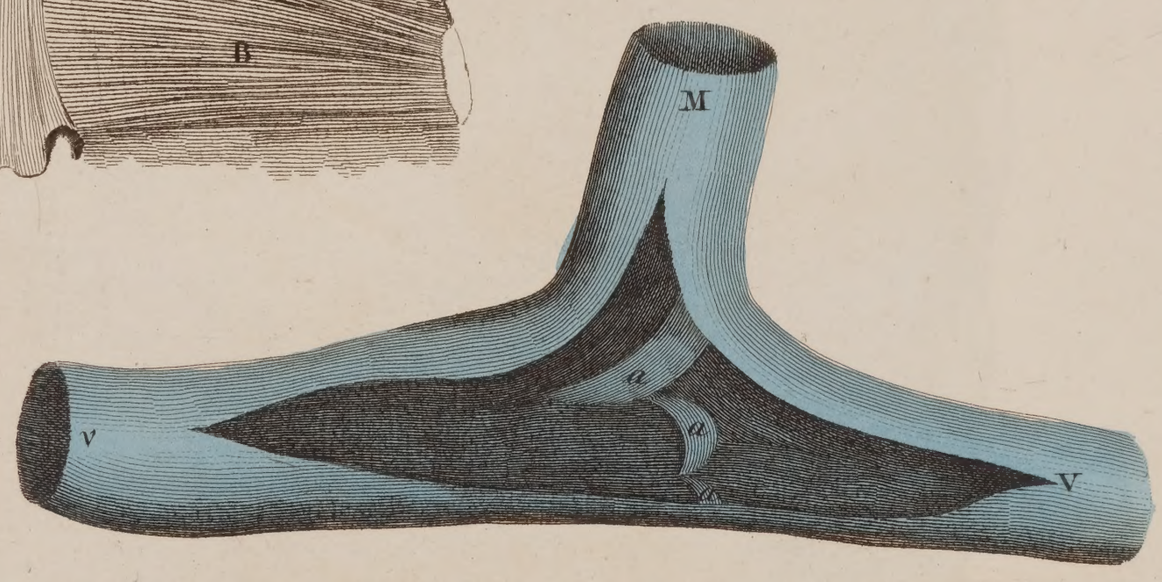
PLATE III.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 3



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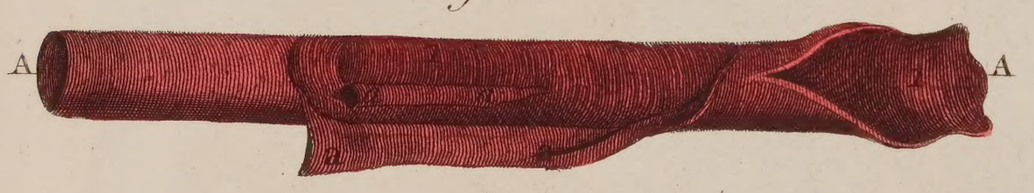

Fig. 1.

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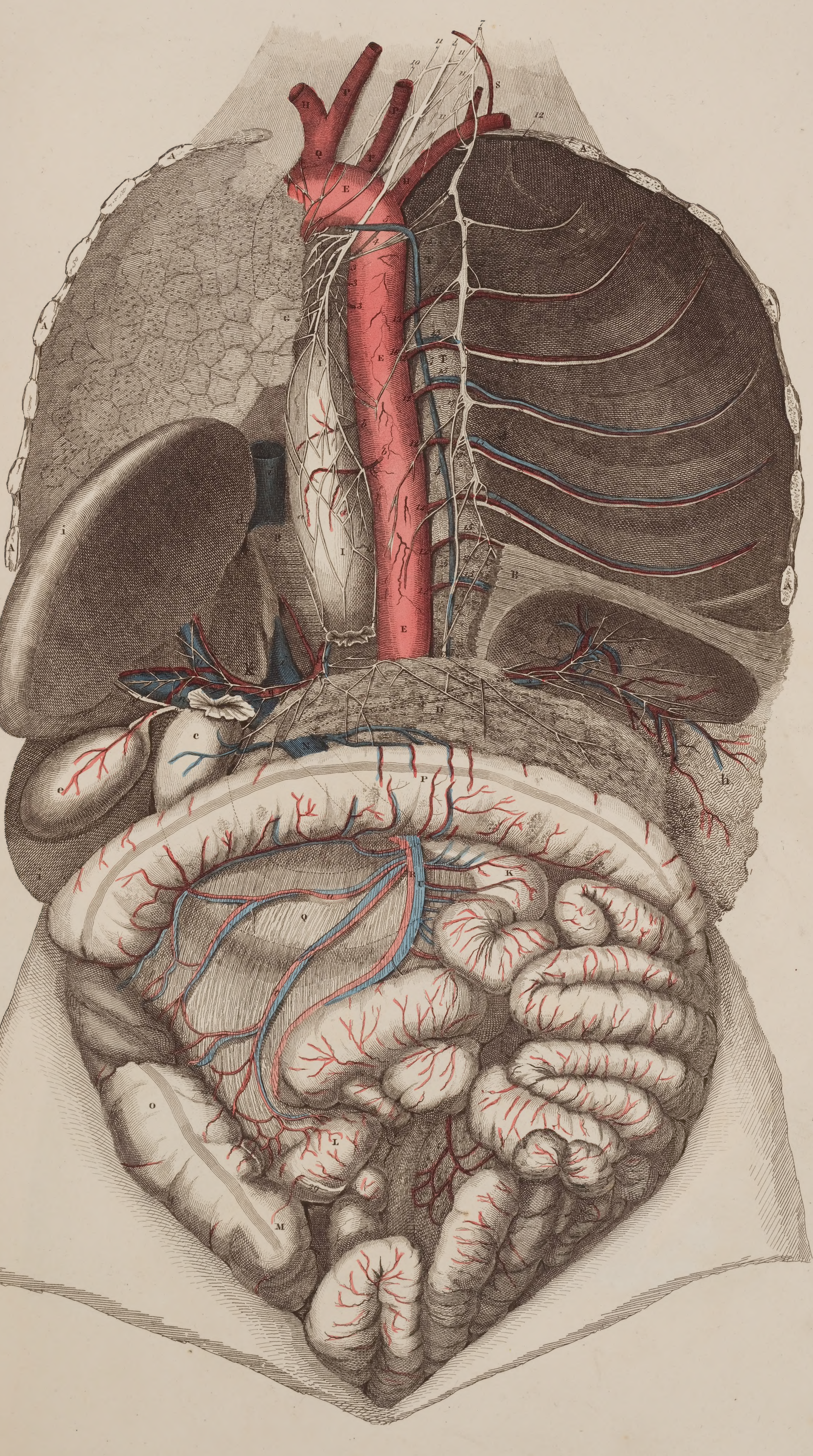
PLATE IV.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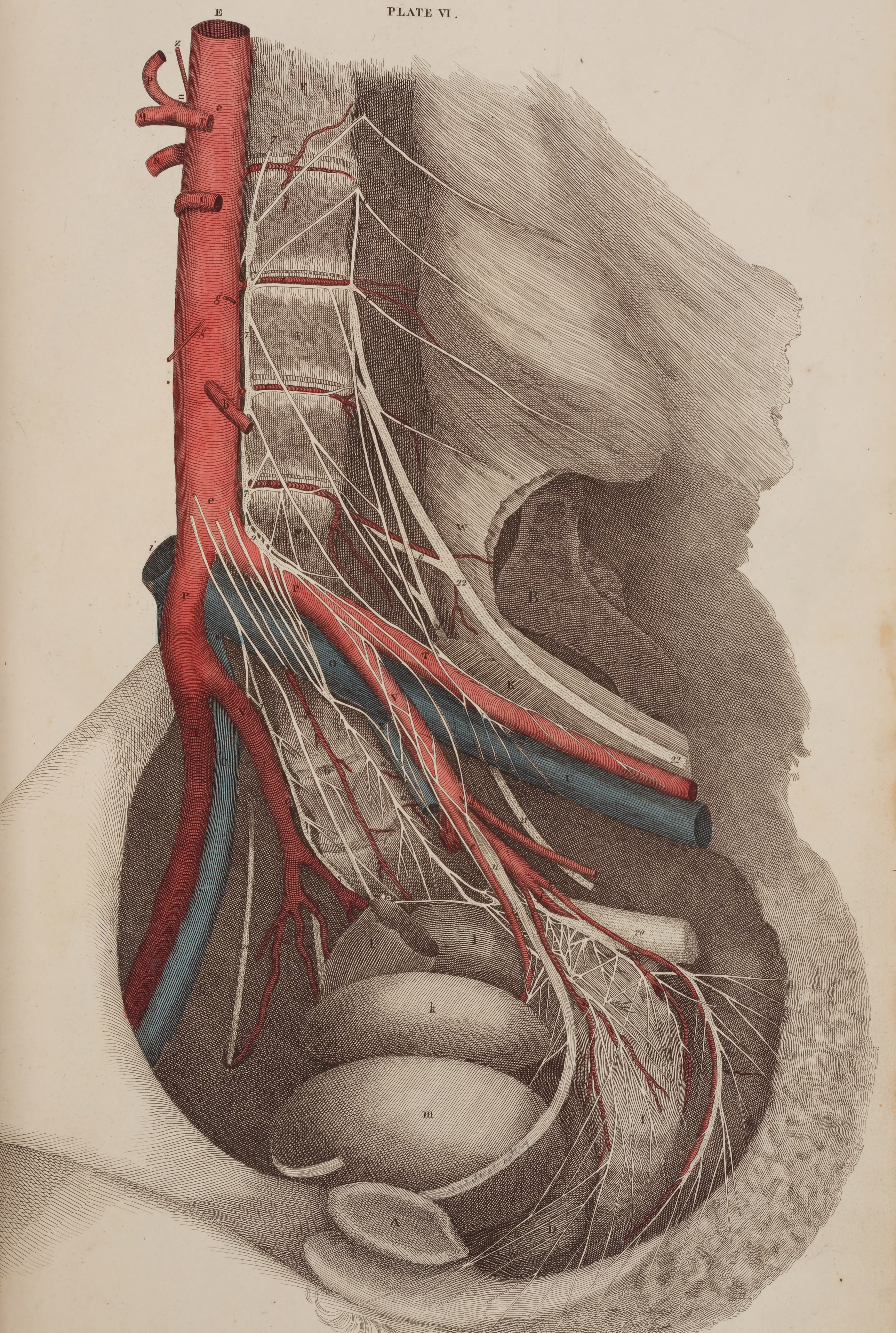
A
A

PLATE V.

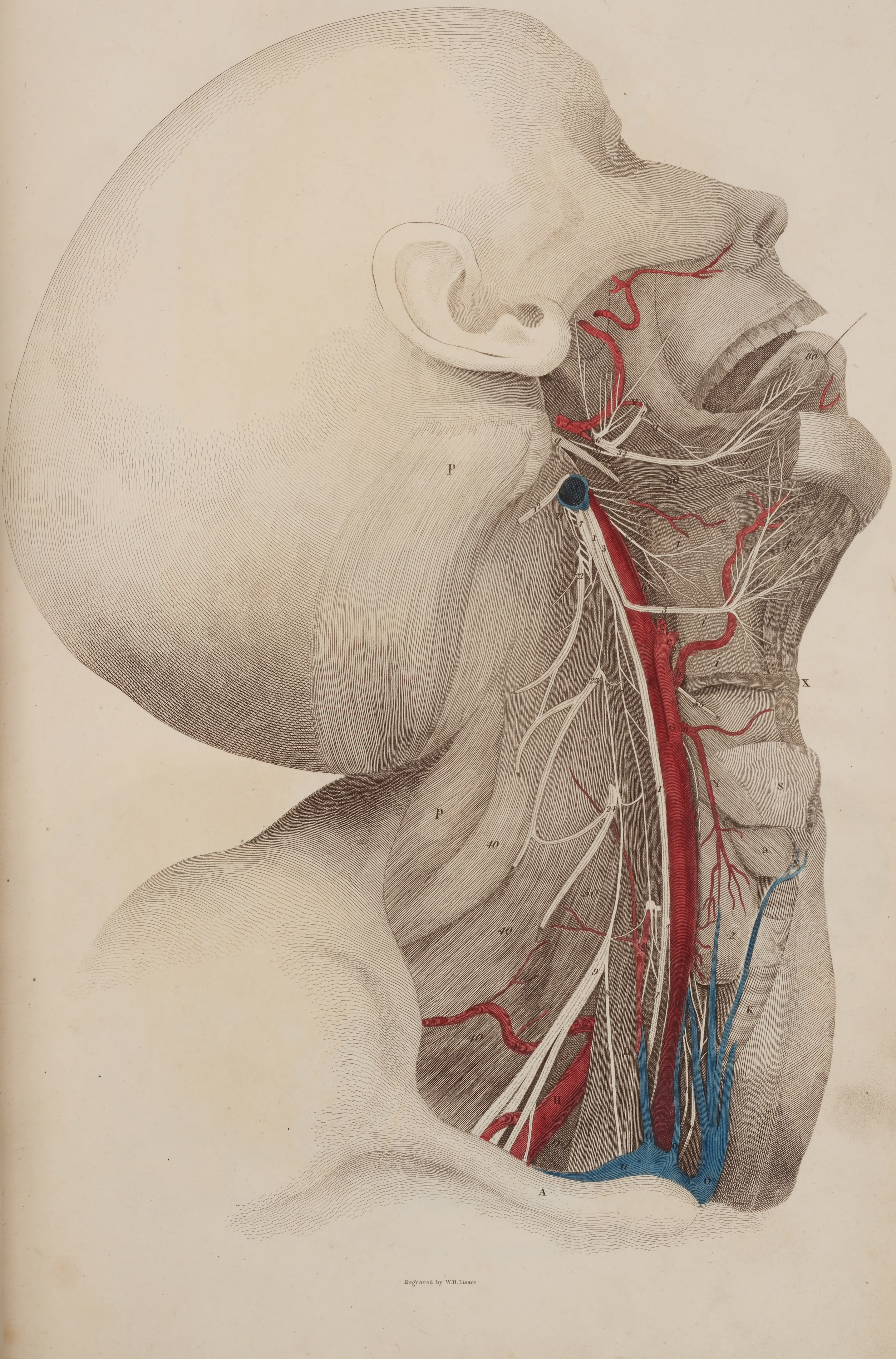
Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE VI.



Engraved by W.H.Lizars

PLATE VII.



Engraved by W.H.Lizars

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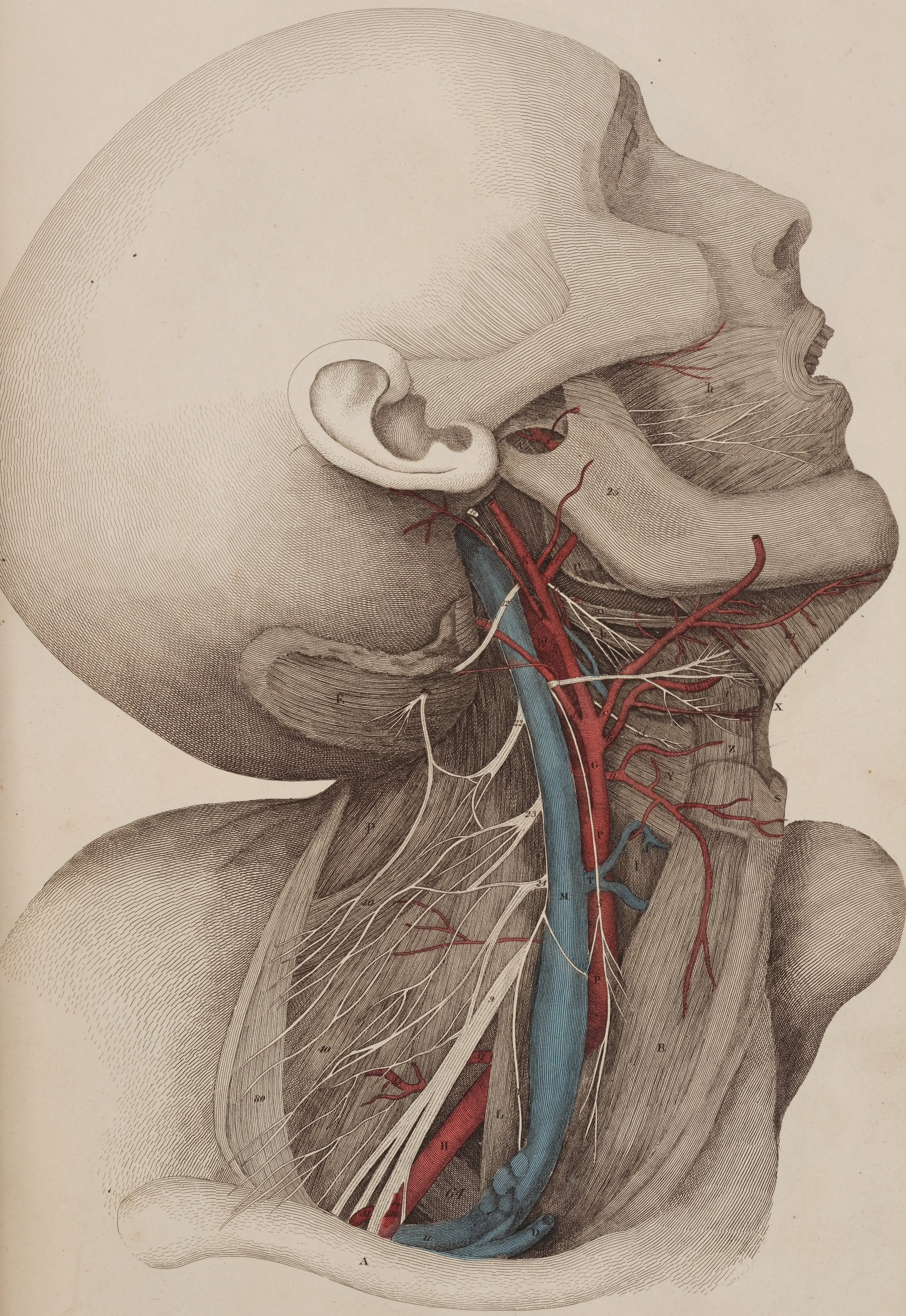

Engraved by W H Lizars

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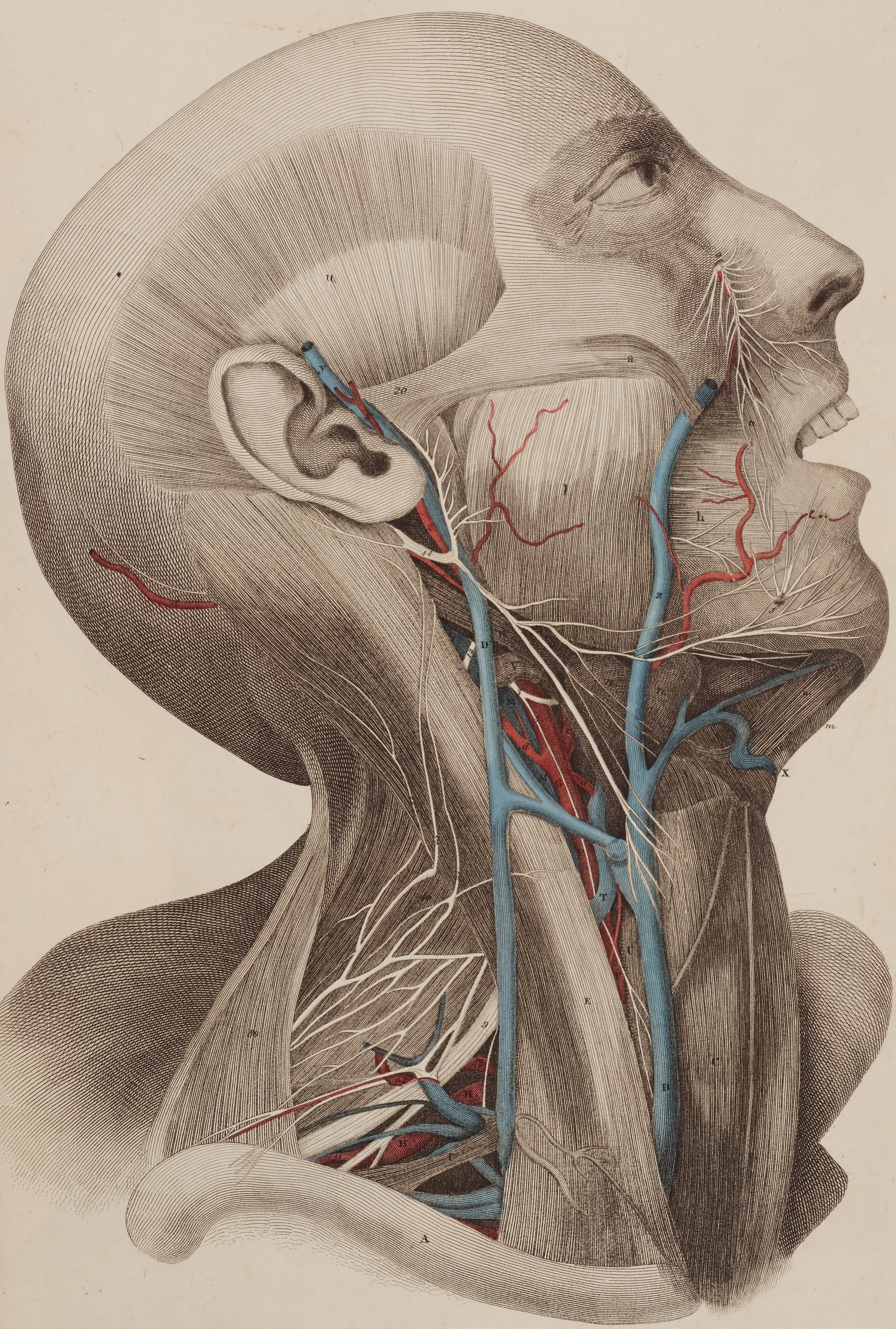

Engraved by W H Lizars

PLATE X.

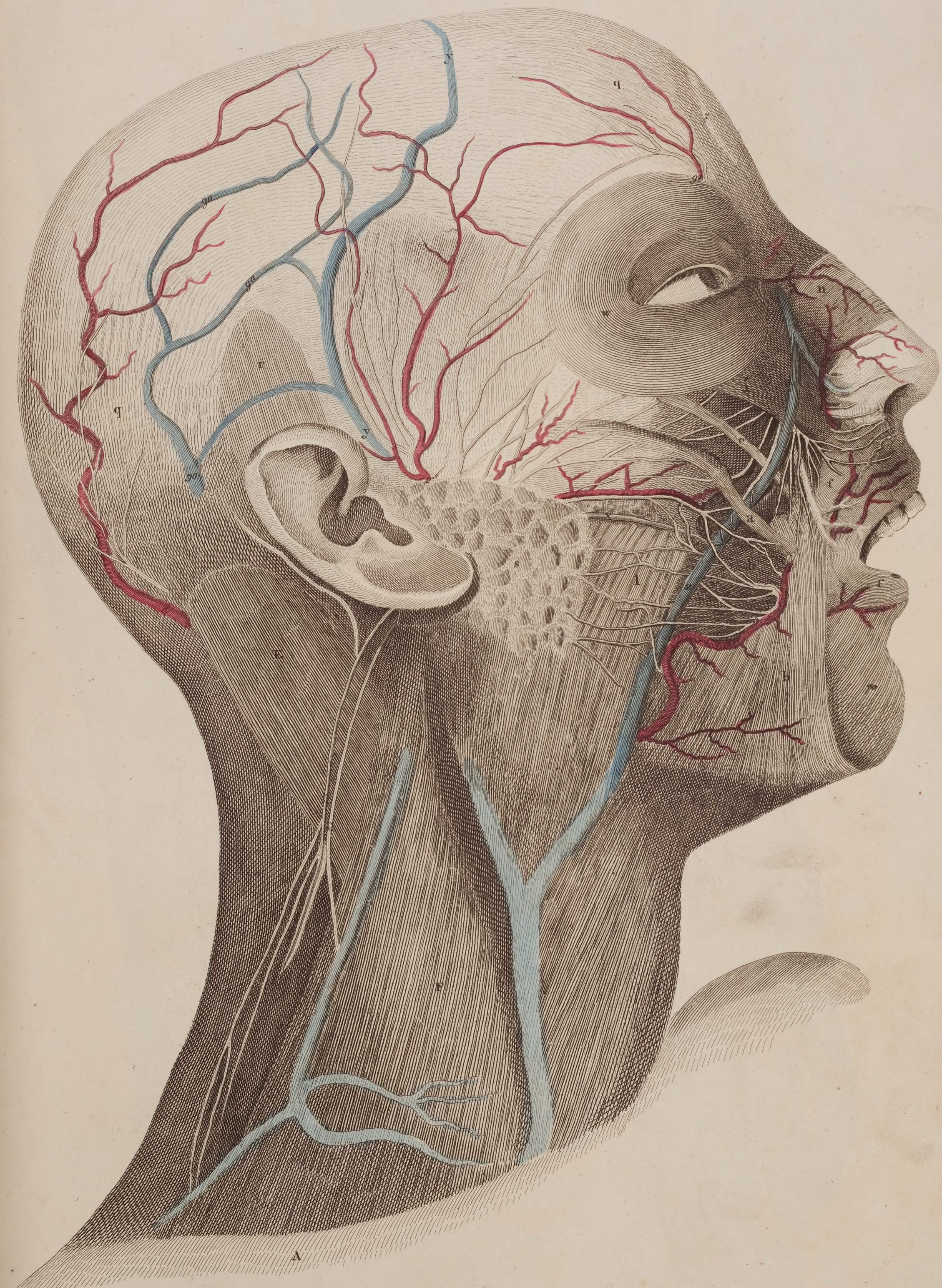

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PLATE XI.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

Engd by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE XII.

Fig. 2.

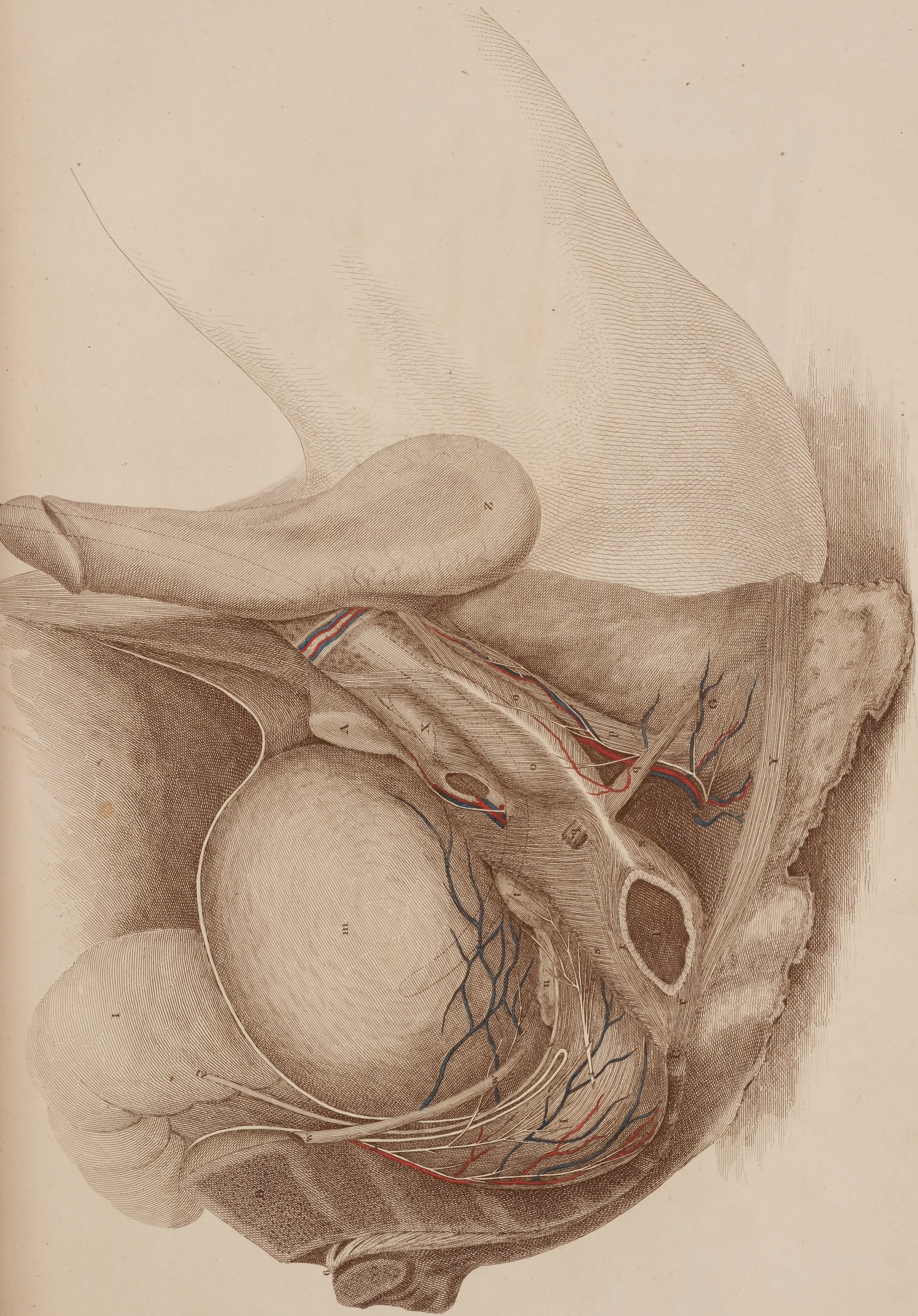
Fig. 1.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars.

PLATE XIII.

d
c
b
a
a
a

PLATE XIV.



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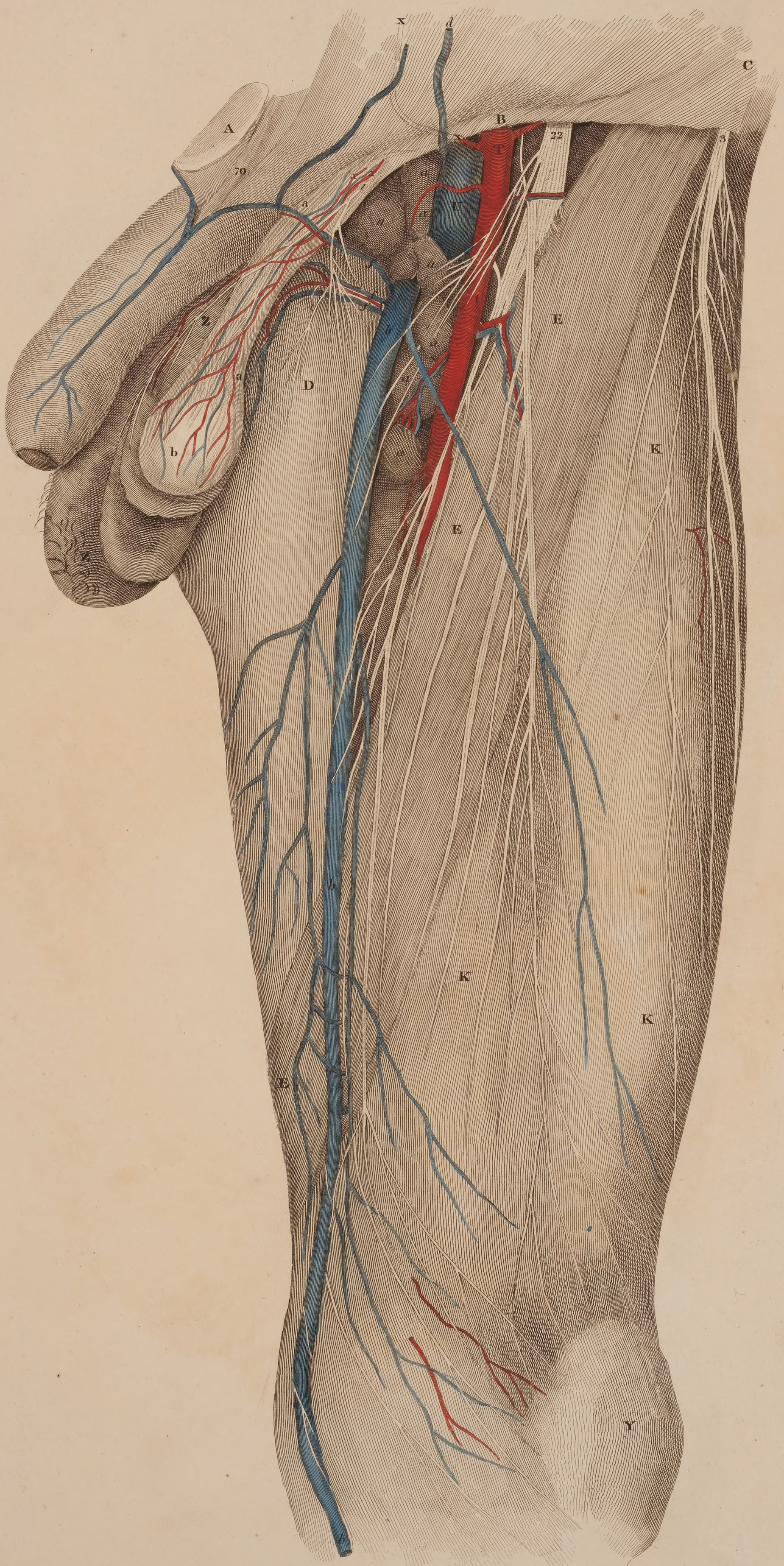
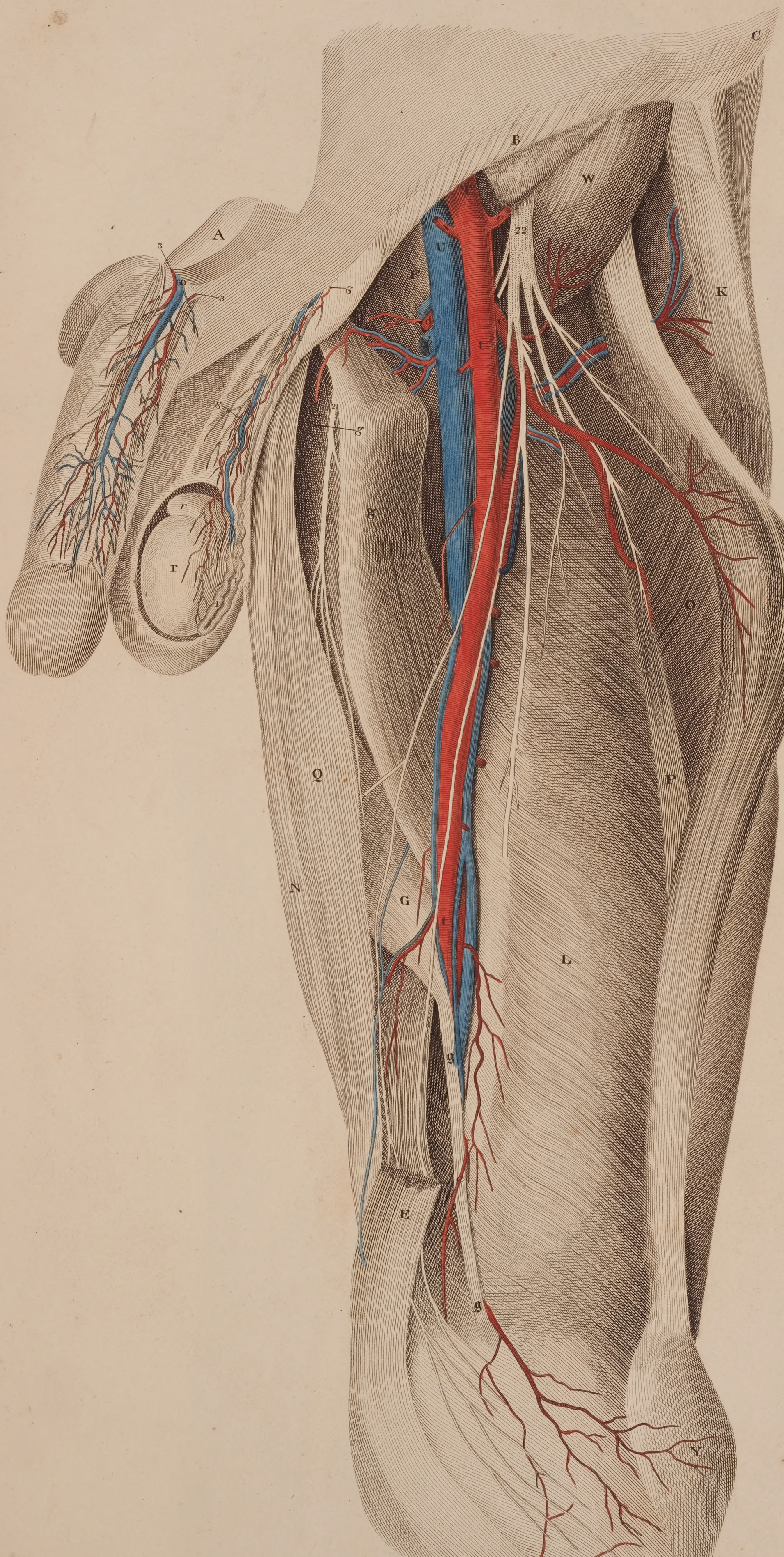


Engd by W.H. Lizars

PLATE XVI.



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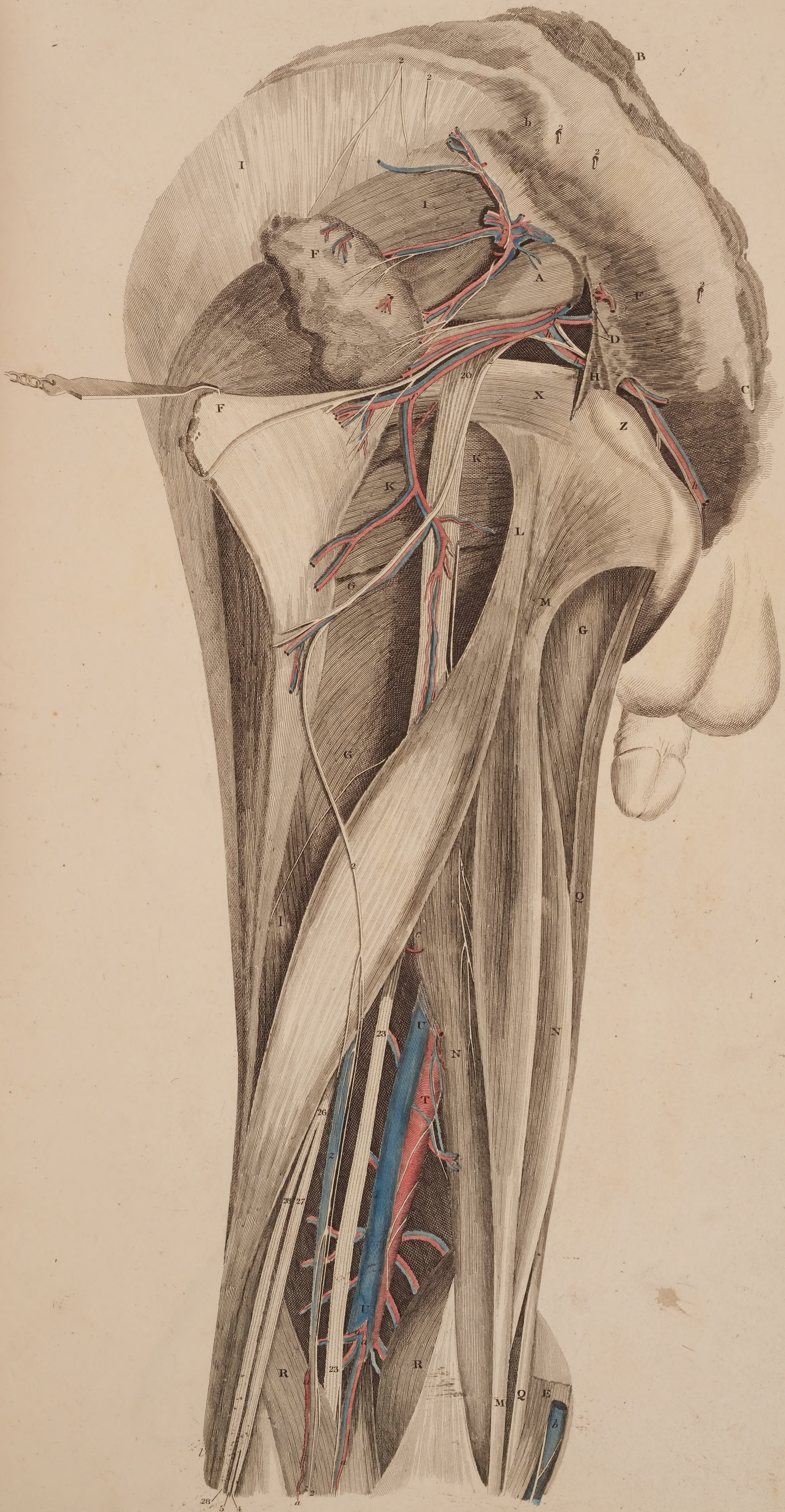

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PLATE XVIII.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars

PLATE XIX.

Engraved by W.H. Lizars

PLATE XX.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars

PLATE I.

Eng.ª by W.H. Lizars

PLATE II.

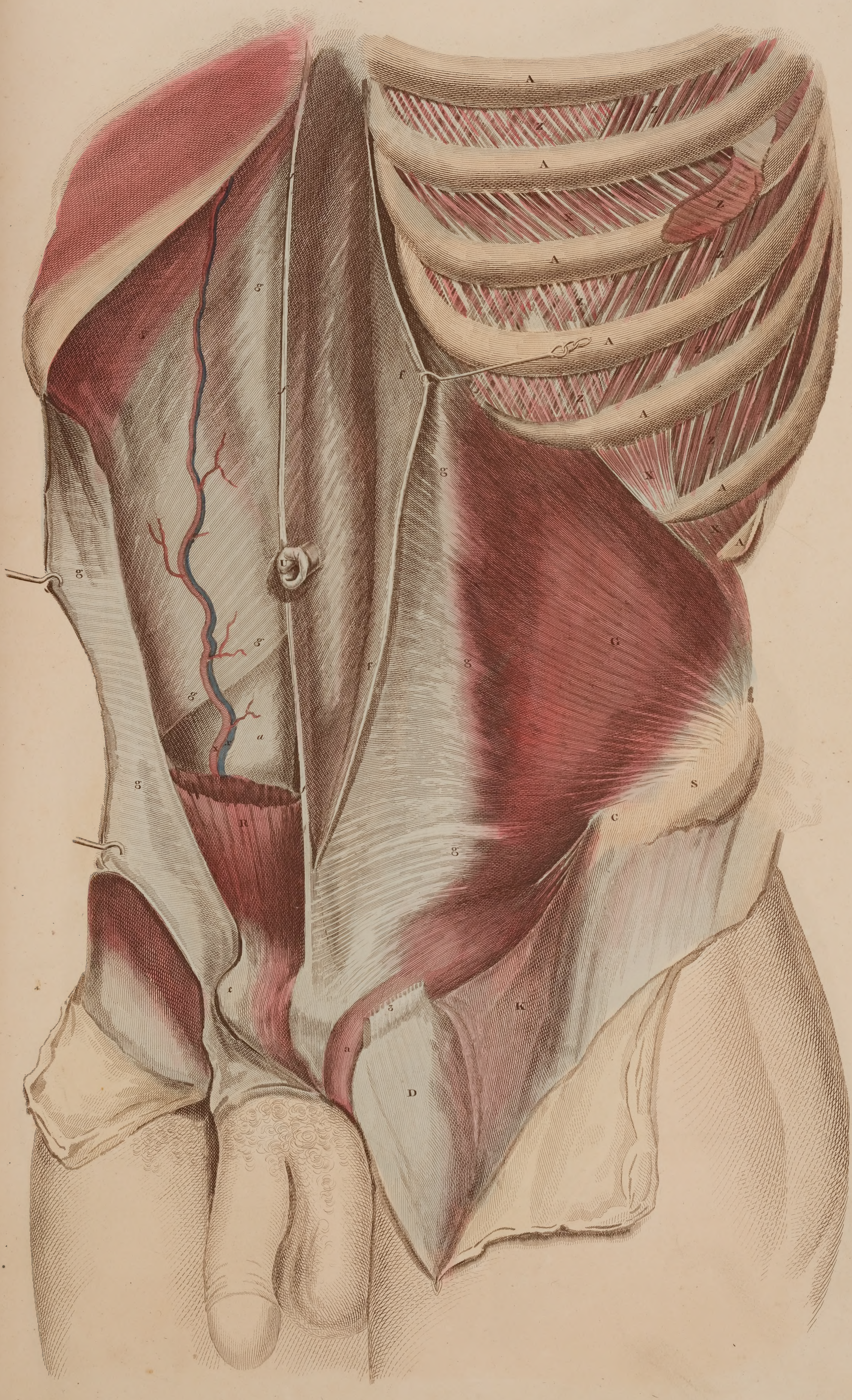

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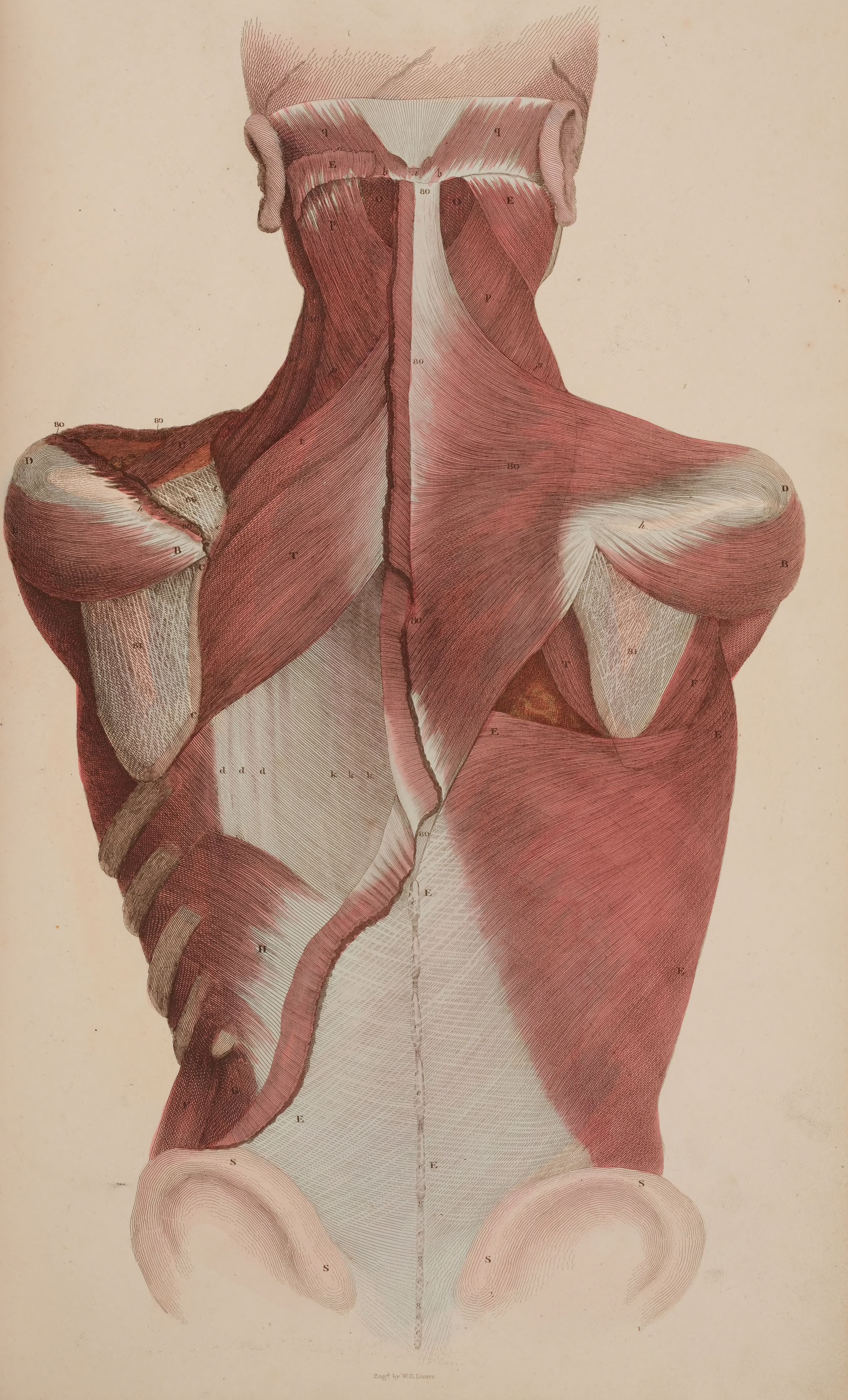
PLATE III.

Engd by W.H.Lizars

PLATE IV.

PLATE V.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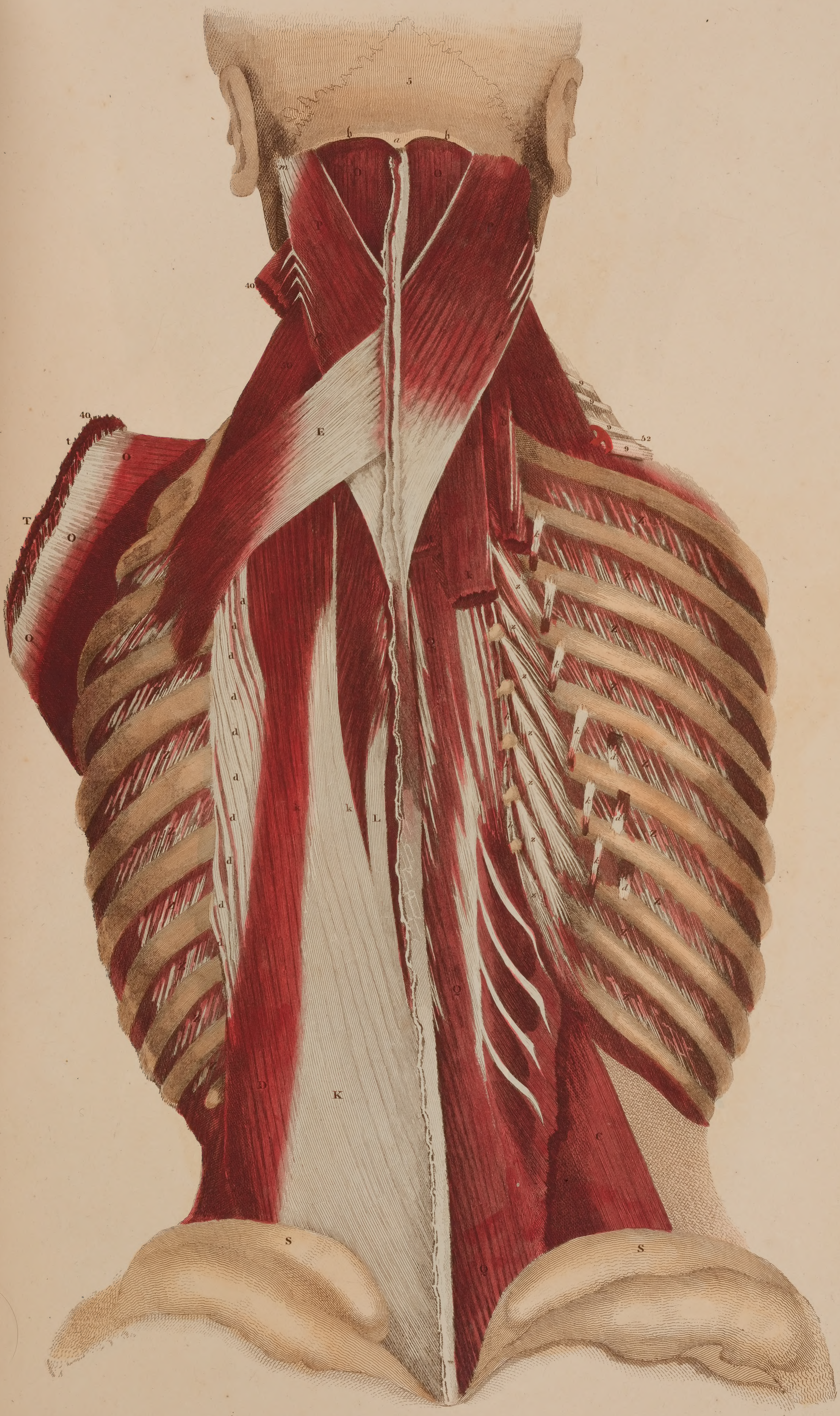

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PLATE VII.

Eng.d by W.H.Lizars

PLATE I.

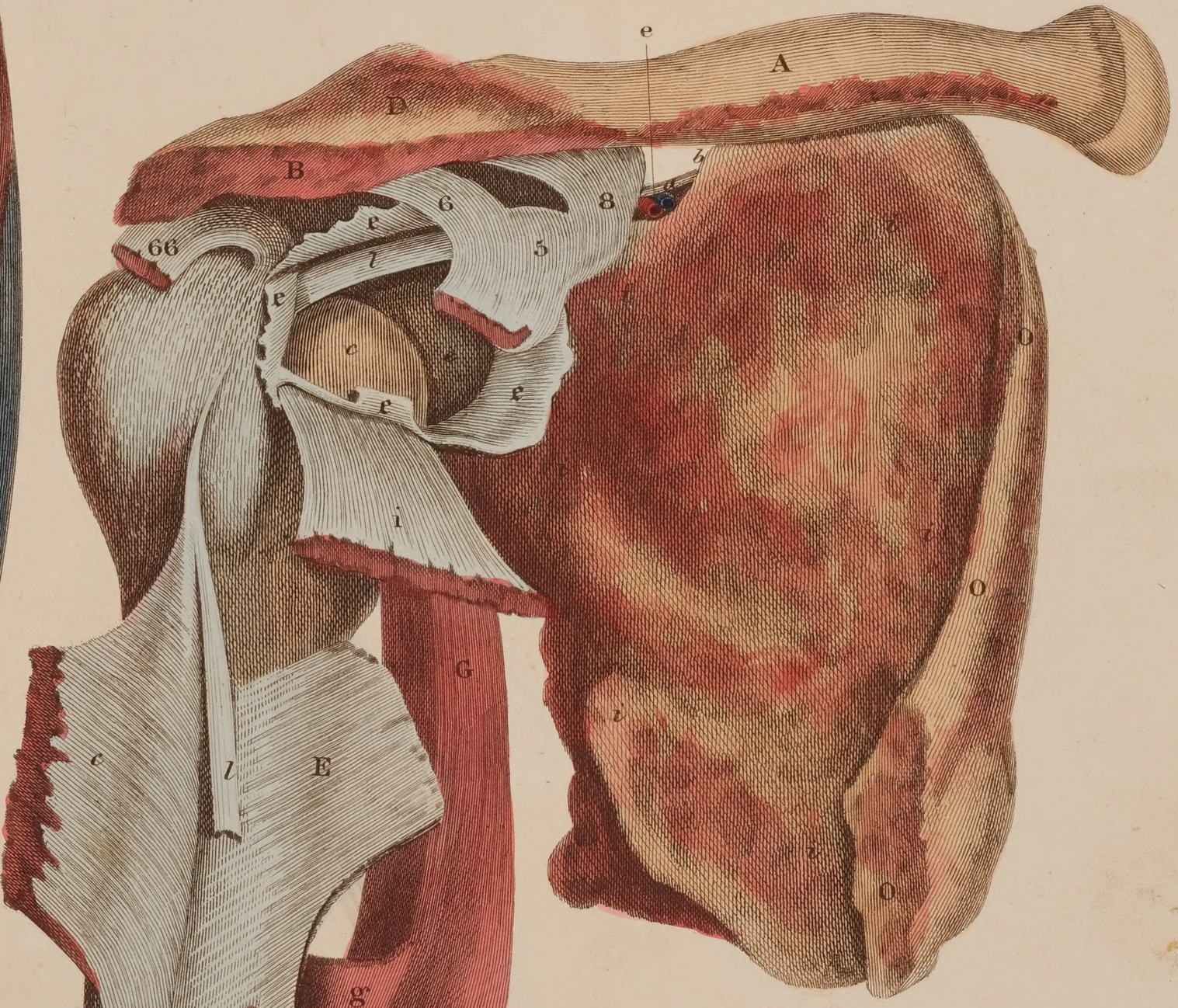
PLATE II.

PLATE VIII.

PLATE IX.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.



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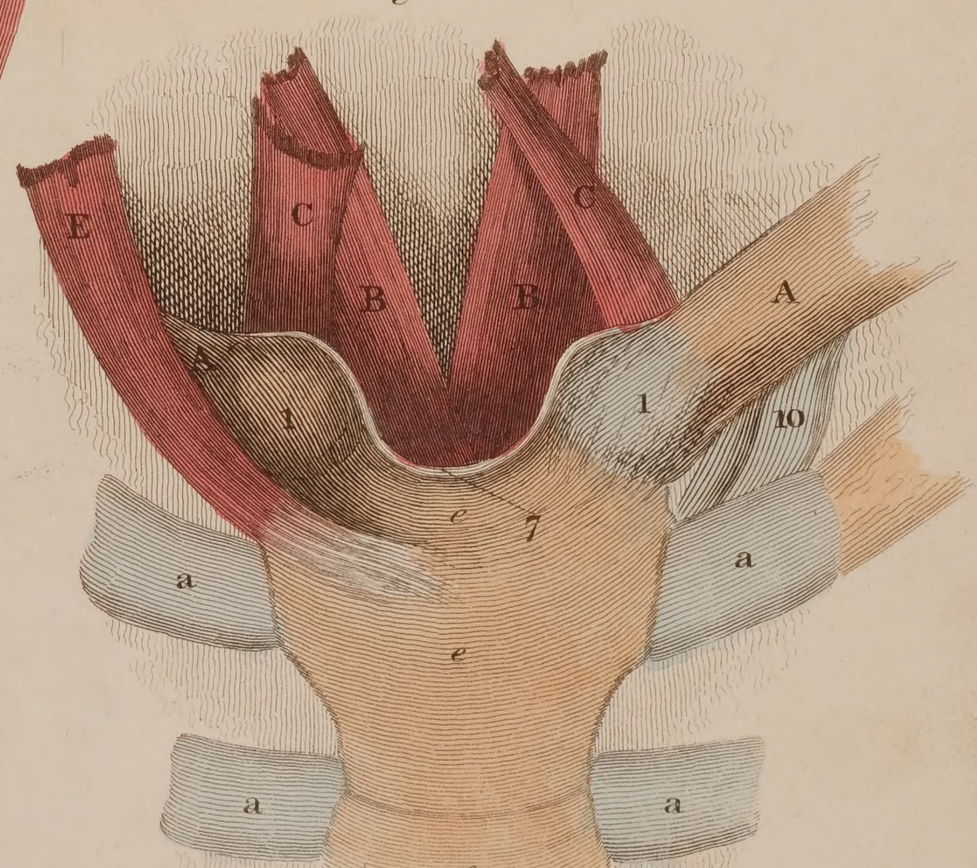

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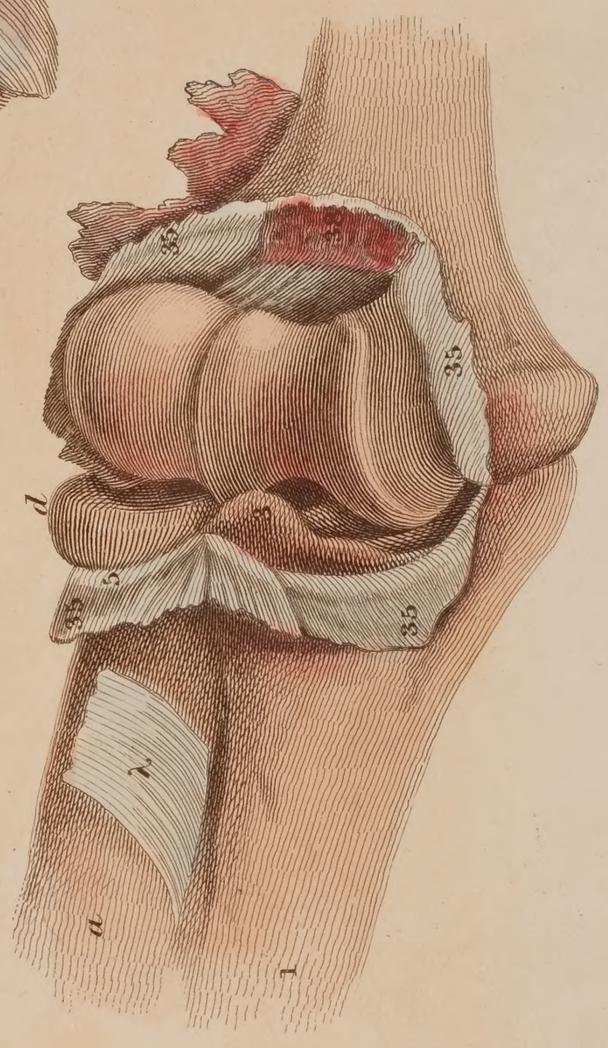
PLATE X.

Engraved by W.H. Lizars

PLATE XI.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 3.



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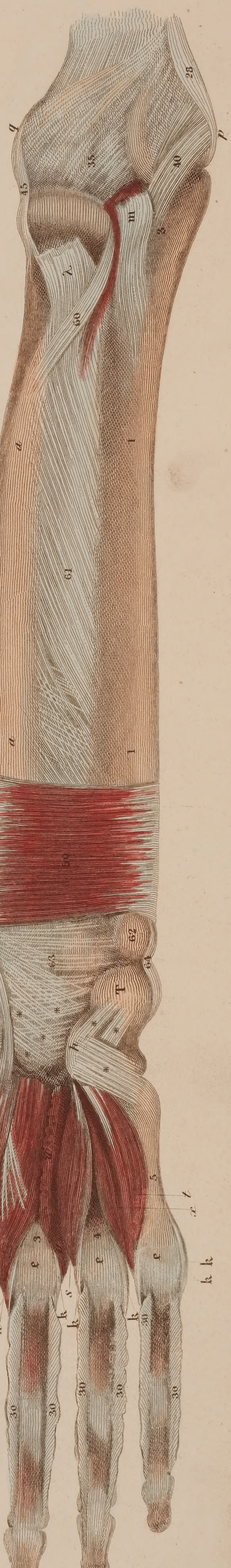

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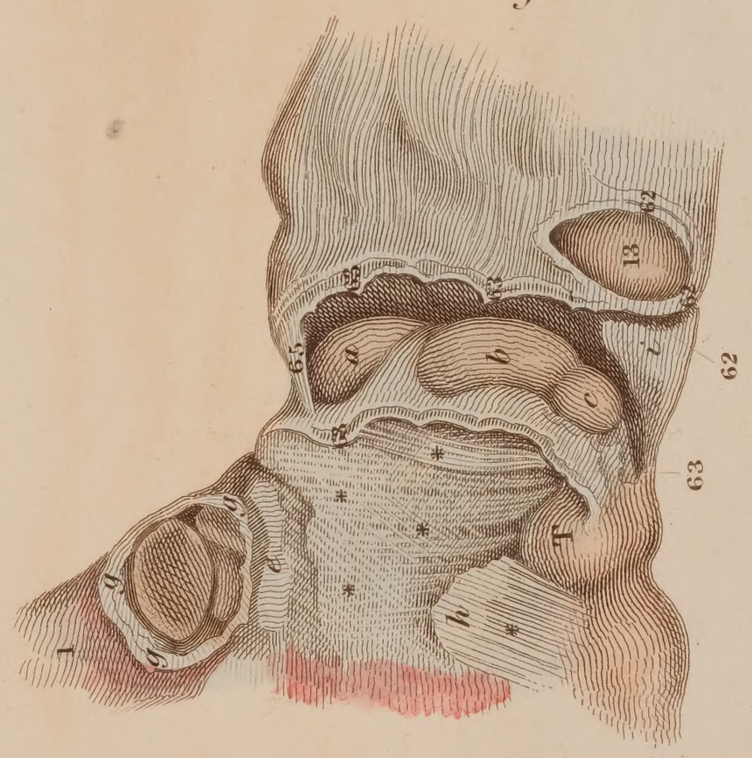

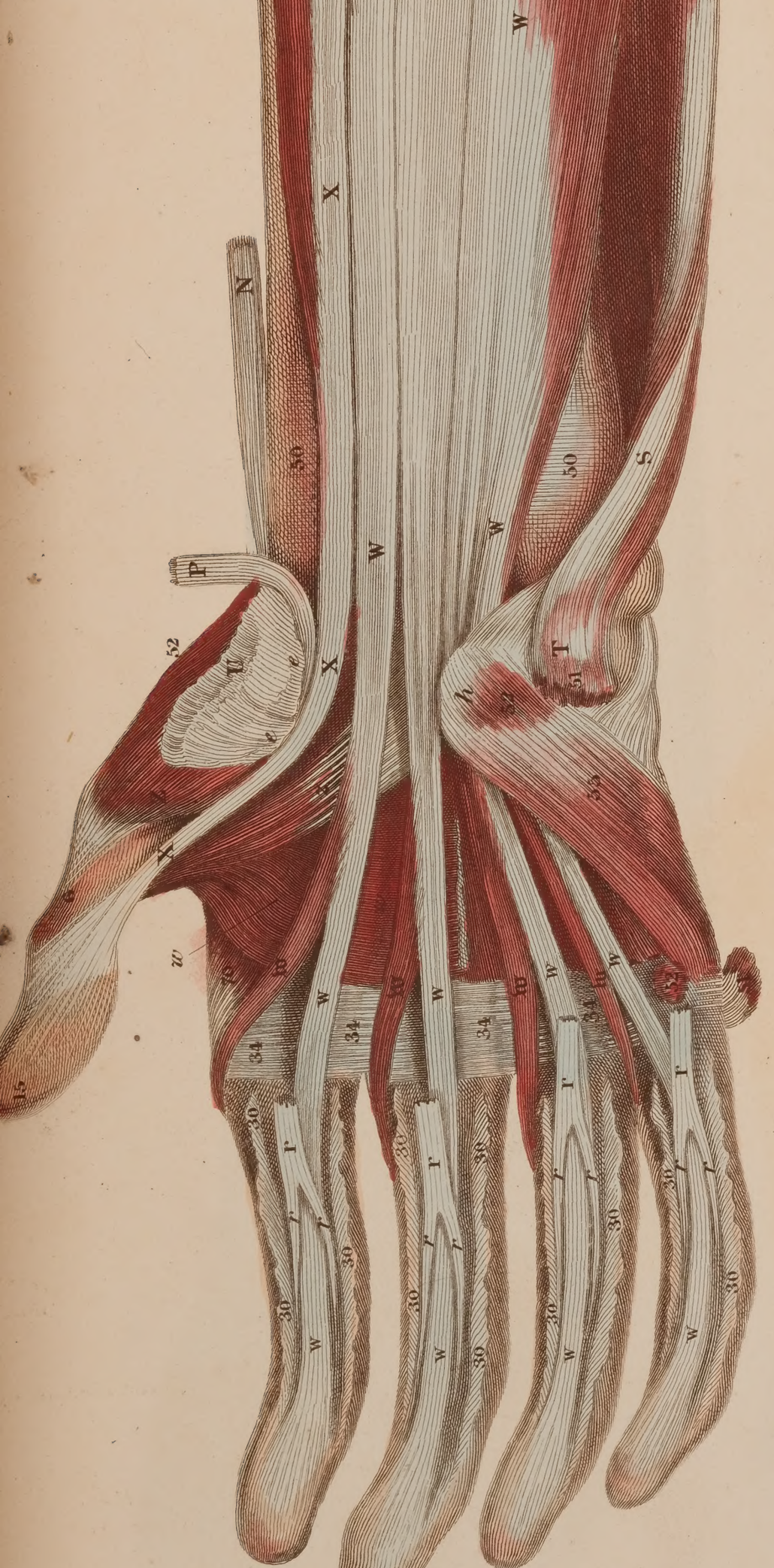

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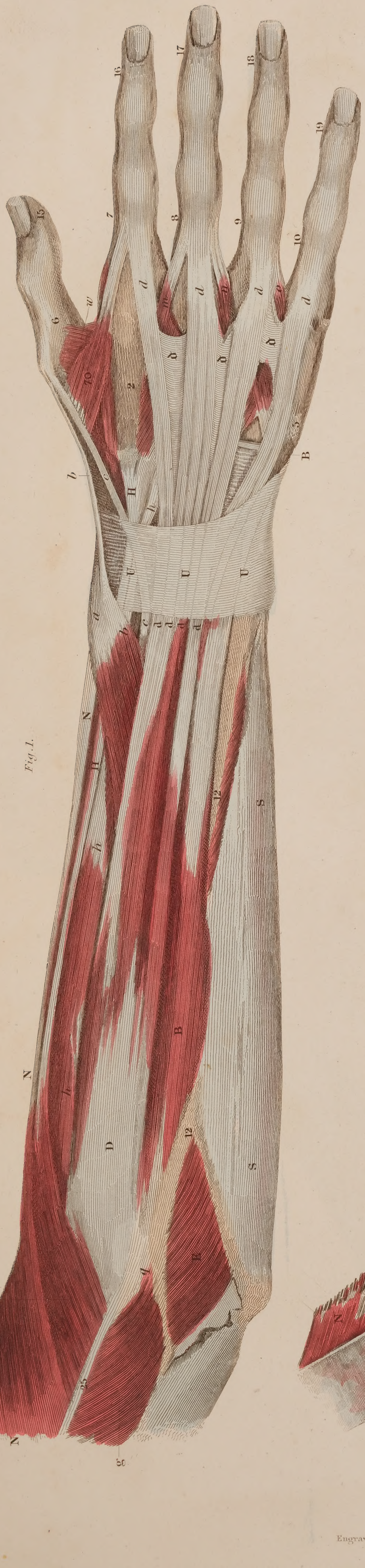

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

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PLATE XIII.

Engraved by W.H. Lizars.

PLATE XIV.

Engraved by W.H.Lizars

PLATE XV.

Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE XVI.

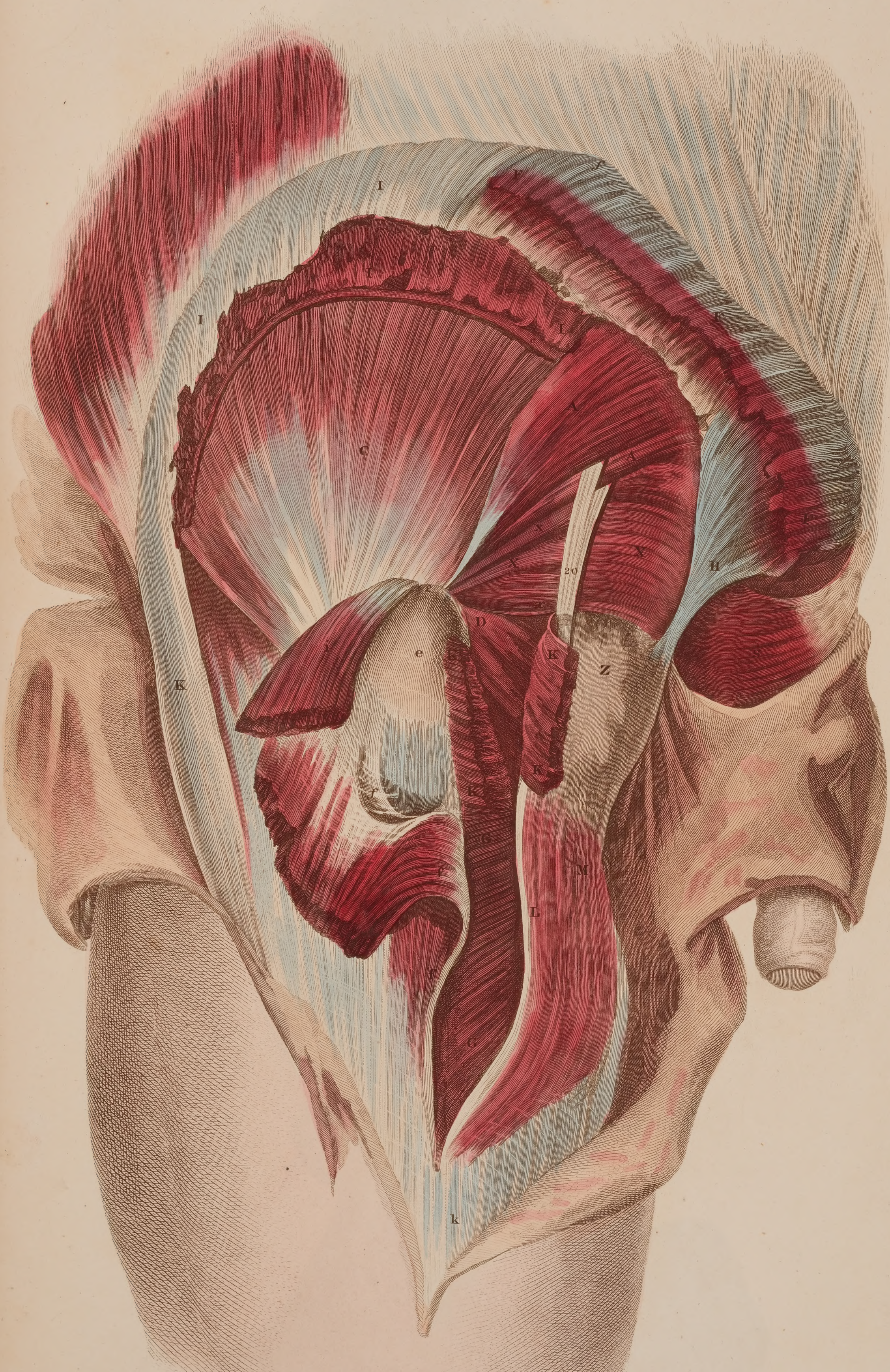
I
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PLATE XVII.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

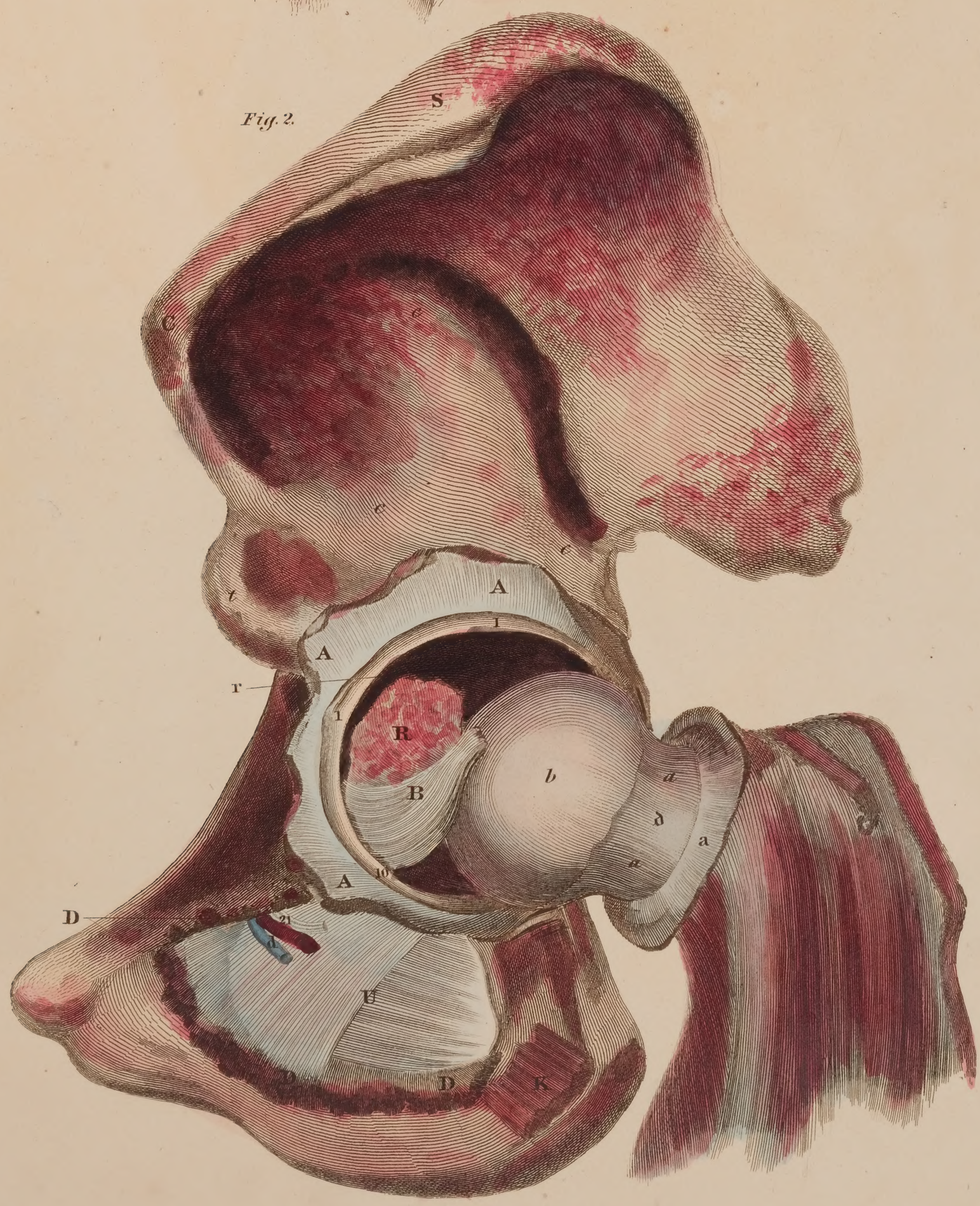


PLATE XVIII.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

Engraved by W.H.L.

PLATE XIX.

Fig. 1.

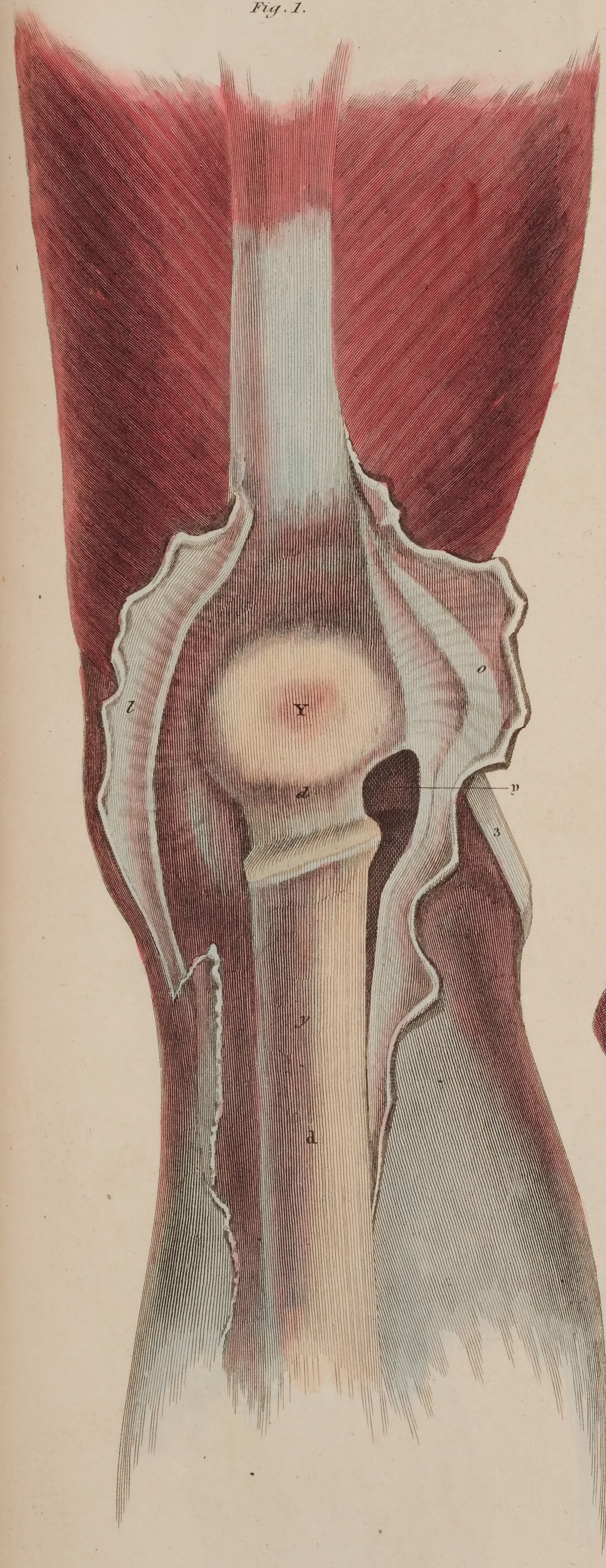
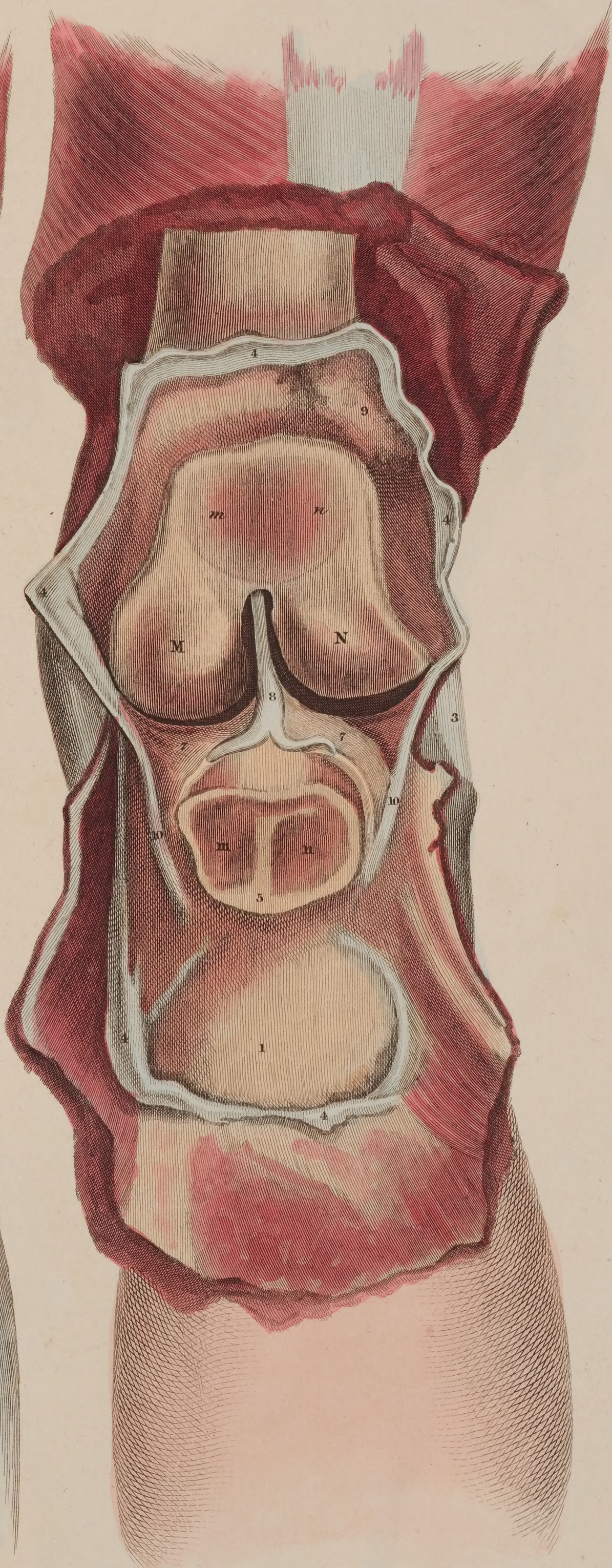


Fig. 2.



Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE XX.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

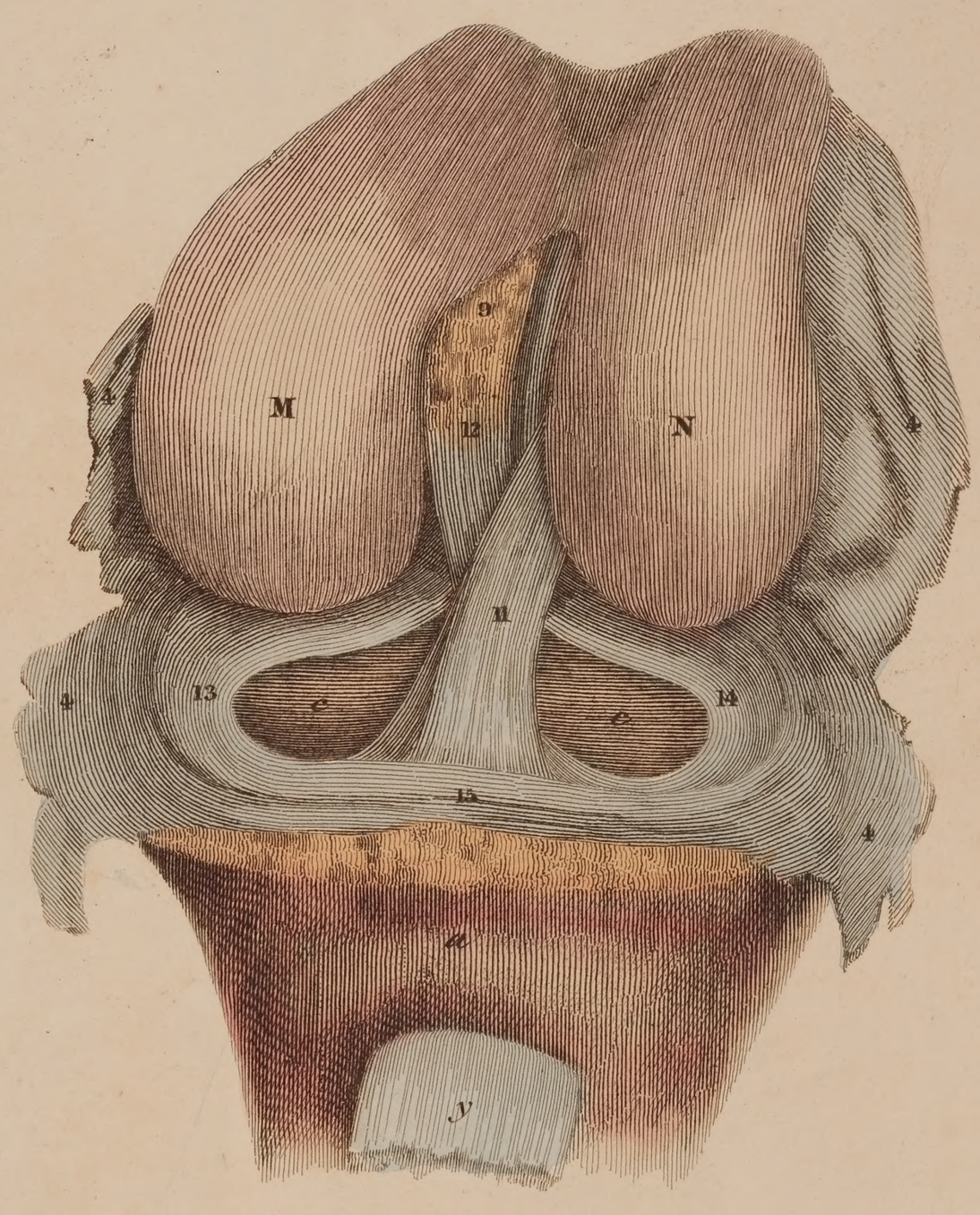


Fig. 3.

Engraved by W.H.Lizars

PLATE XXI.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

PLATE XXII.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE XXIII.

;2:0.312,0.025,0.691,0.975;3:0.312,0.034,0.691,0.966;4:0.312,0.035,0.691,0.965;5:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;6:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;7:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;8:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;9:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;10:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;11:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;12:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;13:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;14:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;15:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;16:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;17:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;18:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;19:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;20:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;2:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;3:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;60:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;5:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;10:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;m:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;n:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;o:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;I:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;K:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;F:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;D:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;s:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;w:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;b:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;y:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;x:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;d:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;Q:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;t:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;P:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;M:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;A:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;T:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;g:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;q:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;6:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;7:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;9:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;i:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;z:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;r:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;u:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;p:0.312,0.037,0.691,0.965;" />

Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE XXIV.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

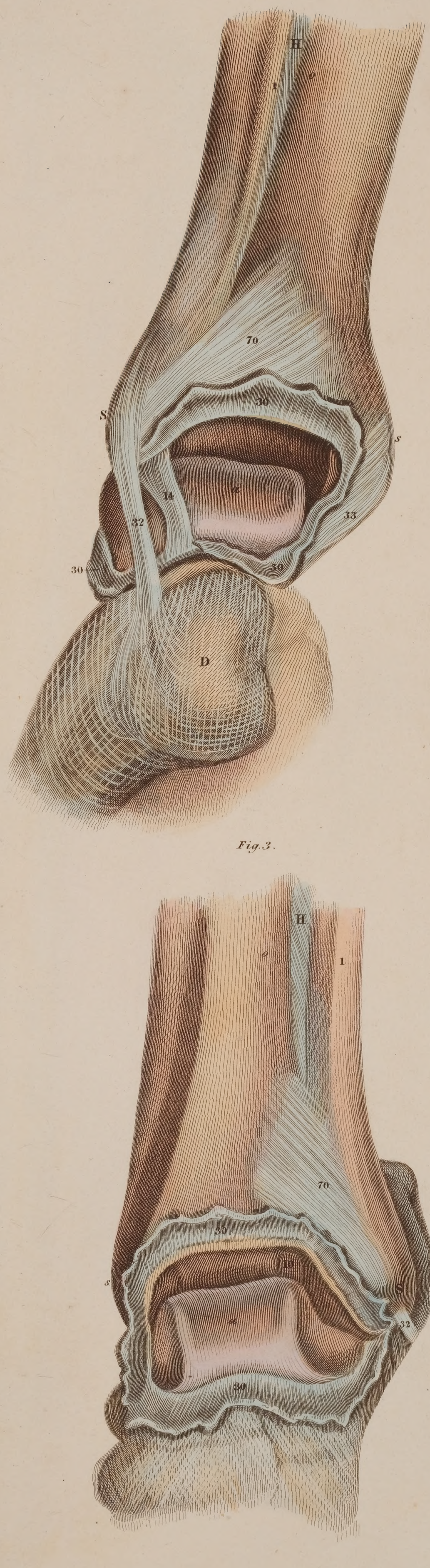


Fig. 3.

Engᵈ by W.H.Lizars

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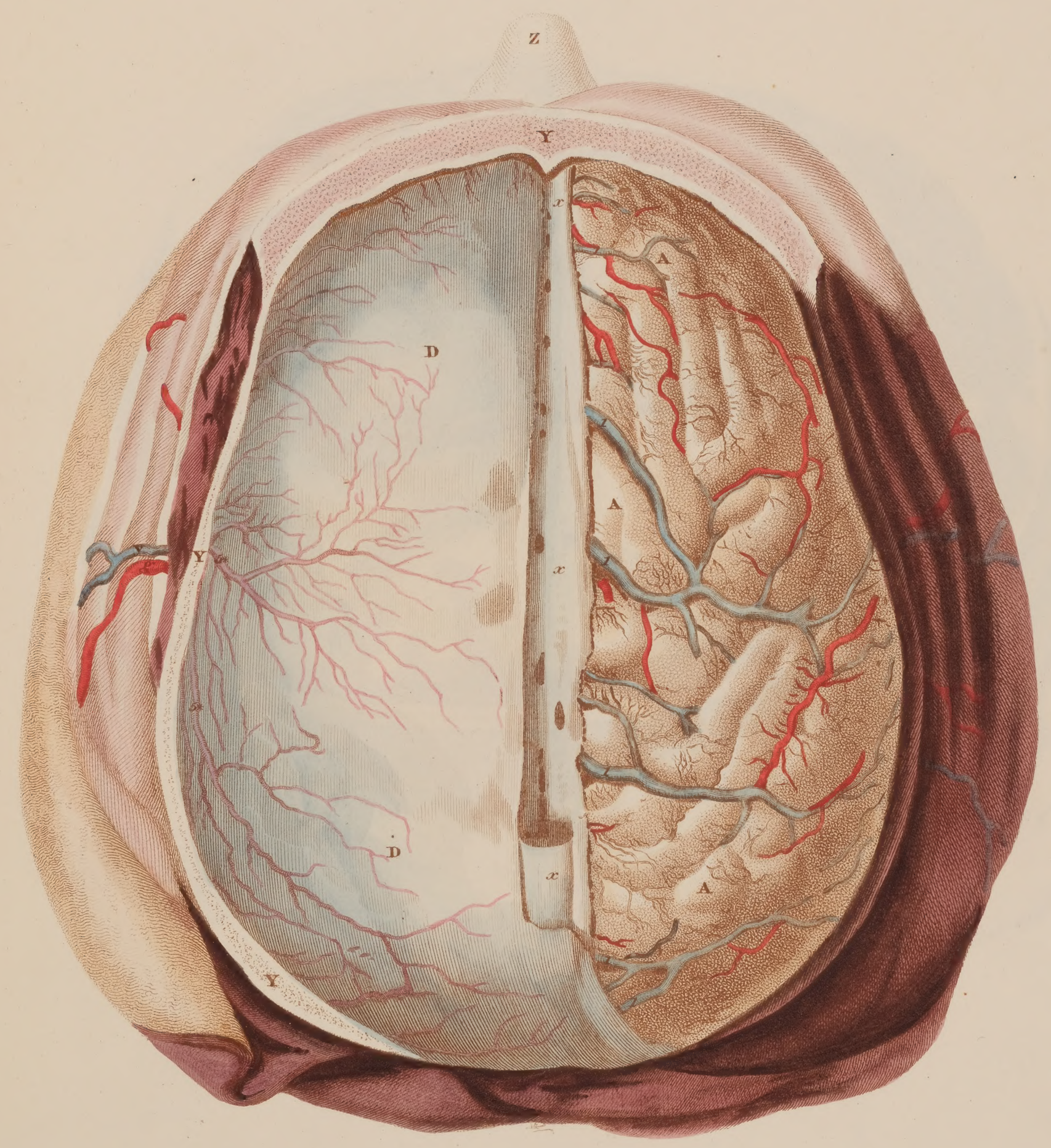
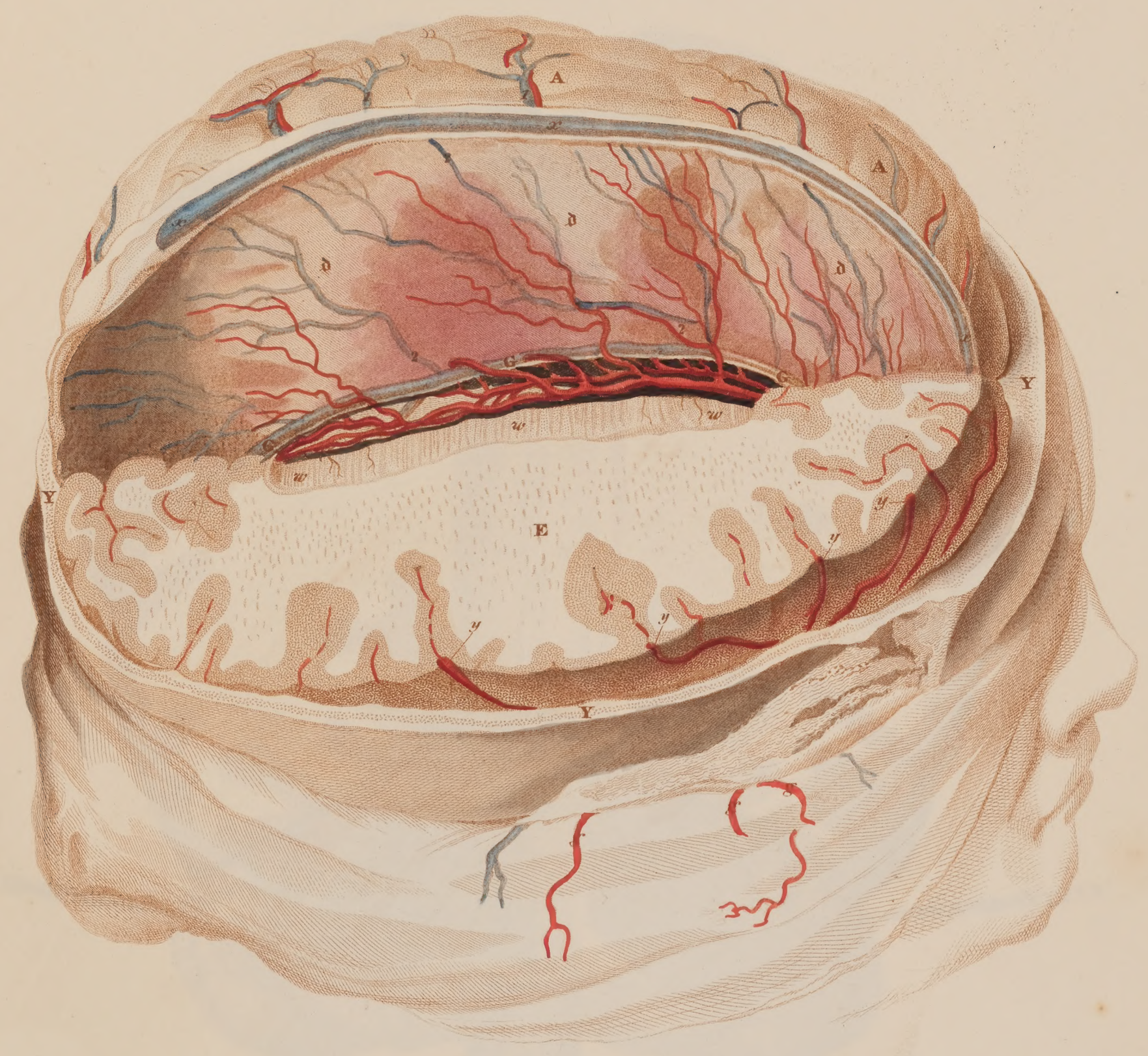
Engraved by W.H.Lizars

PLATE III.



Engrd by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE IV.



Eng.d by W.H Lizars.

PLATE V.

Engᵈ by W. H. Lizars.

PLATE VI.

Engd by W.H.Lizars

PLATE VII.

Fig. 1.

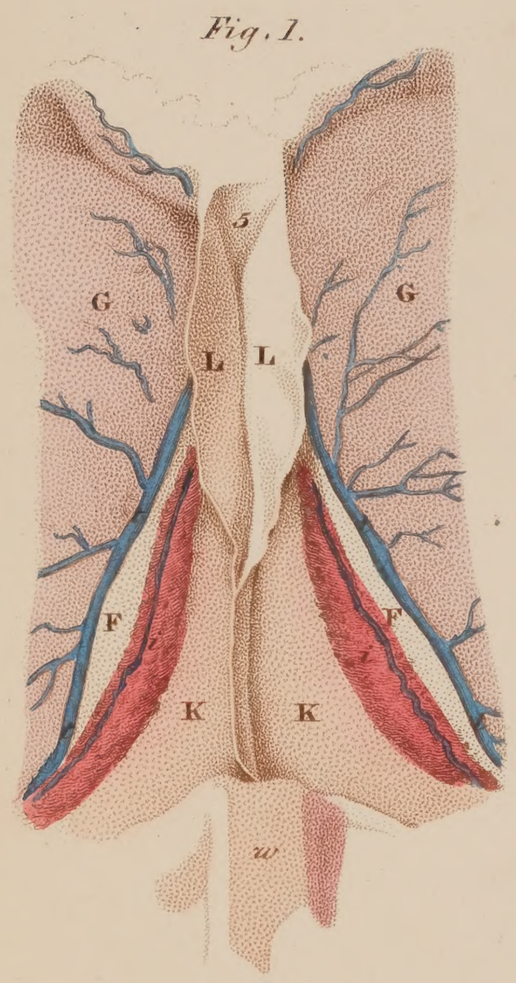


Fig. 2.

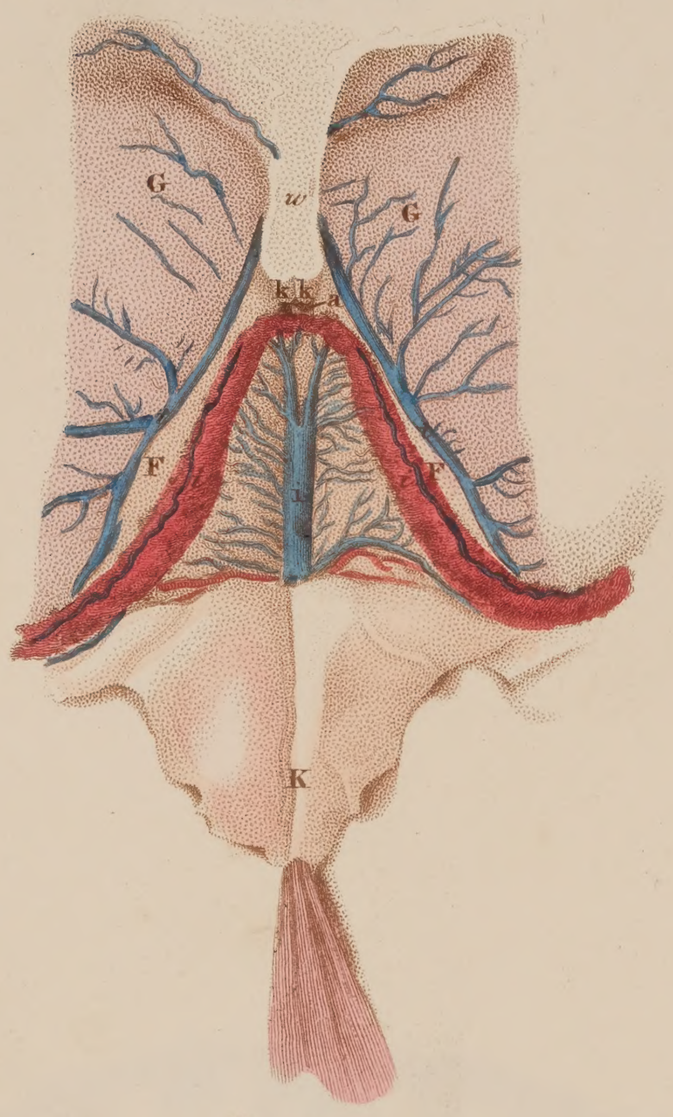


Fig. 3.

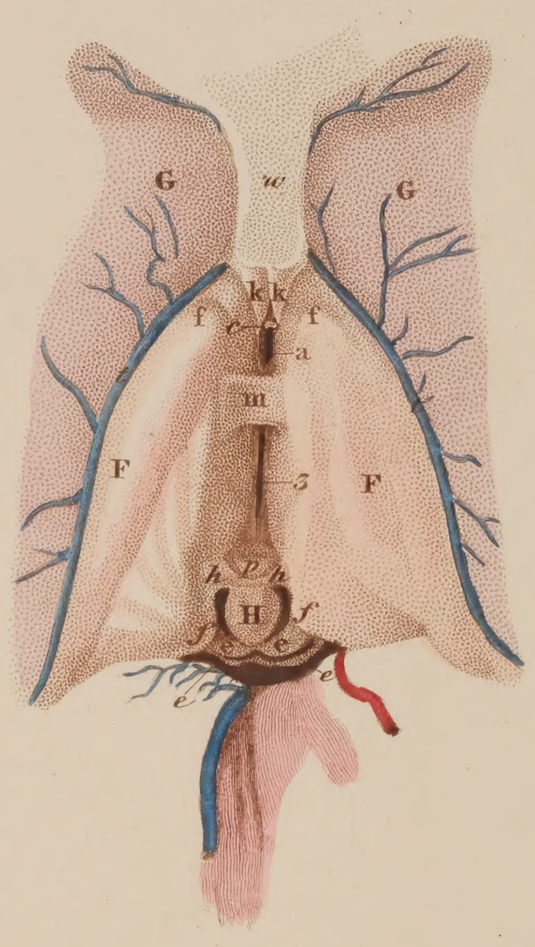


Fig. 4.

Fig. 5.

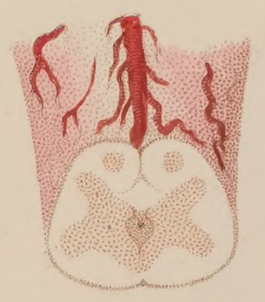


Fig. 6.

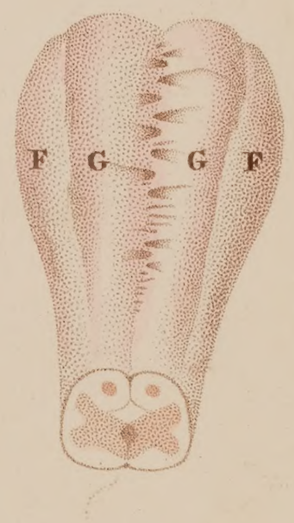
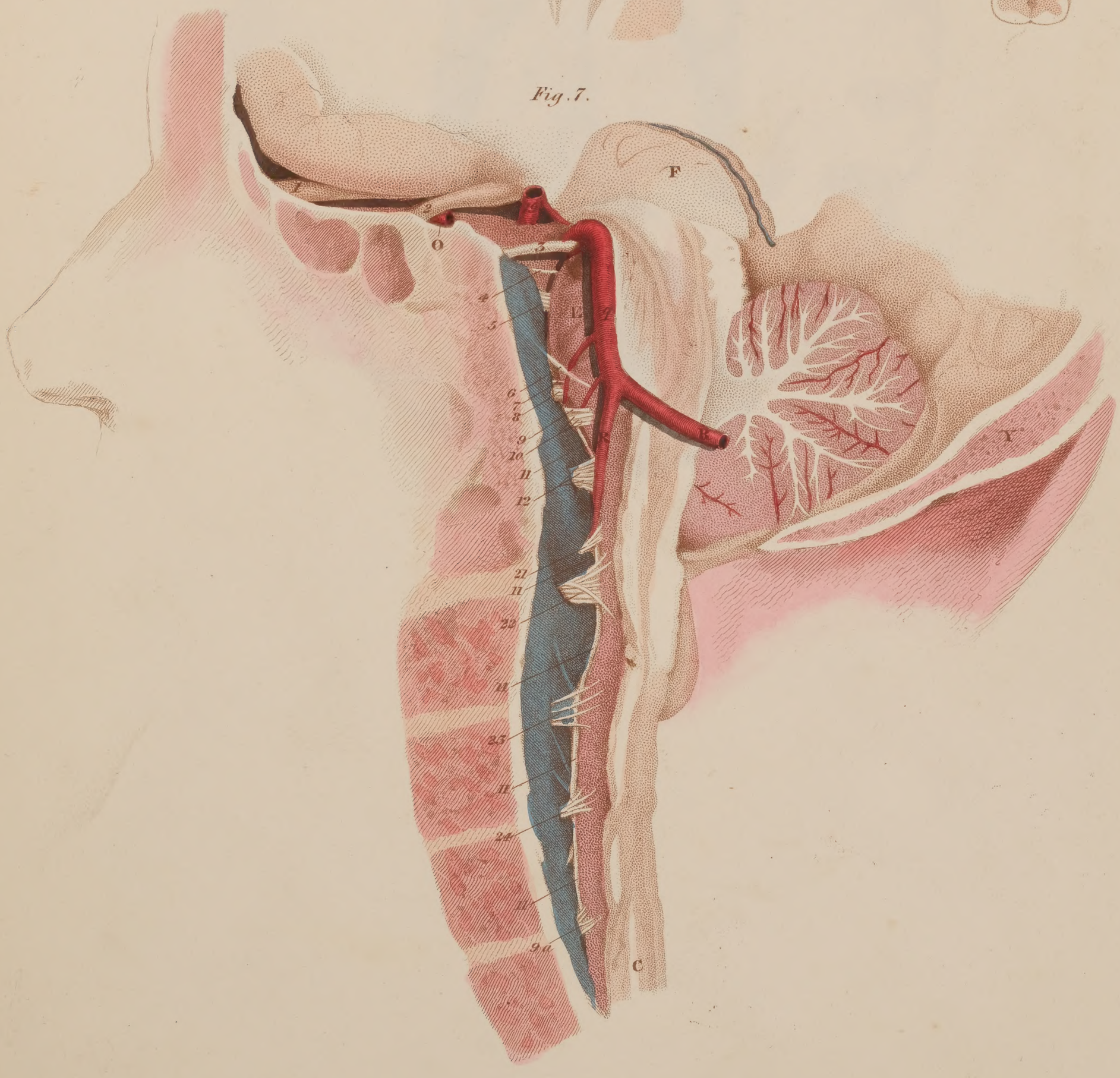


Fig. 7.



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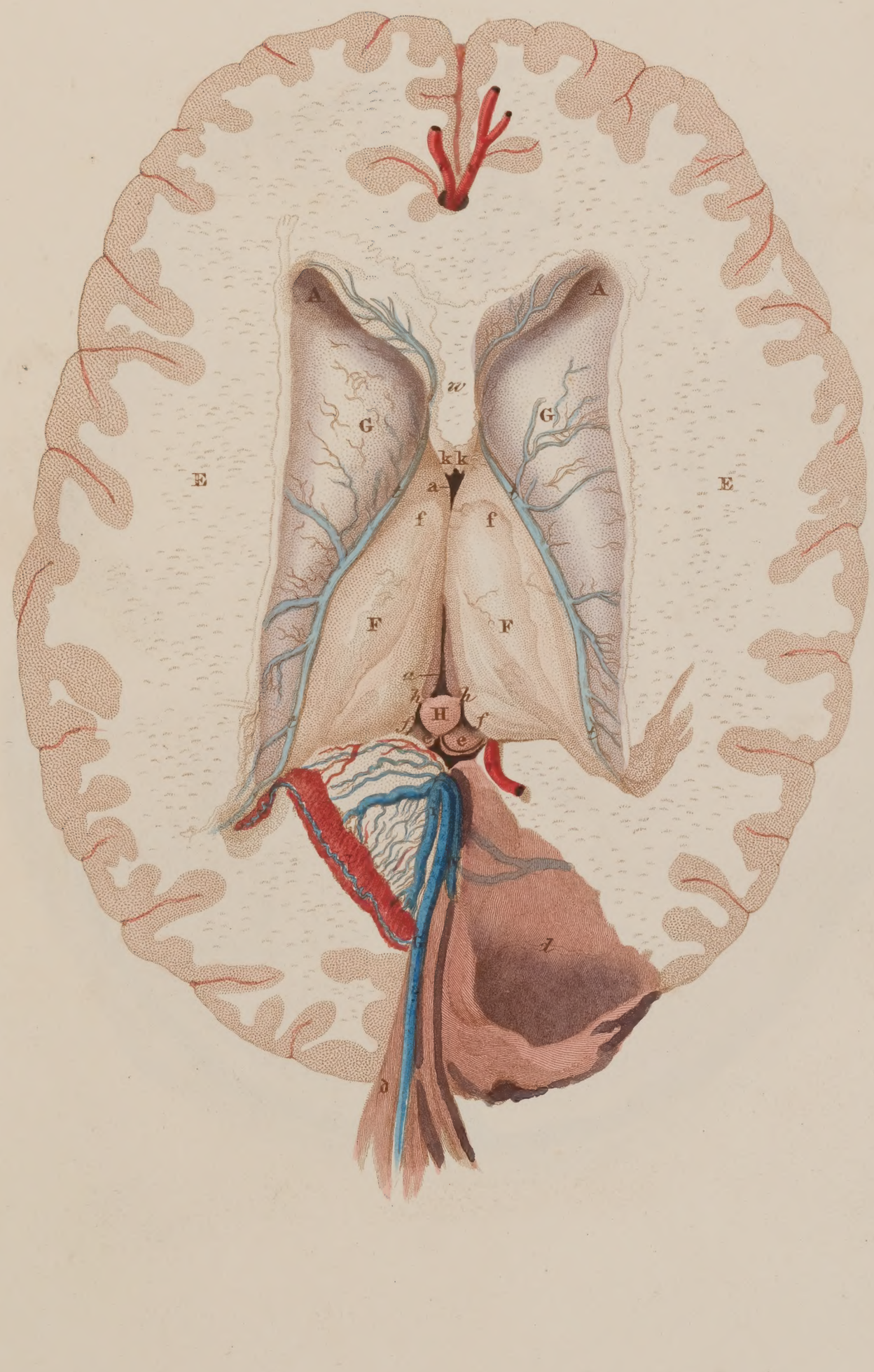
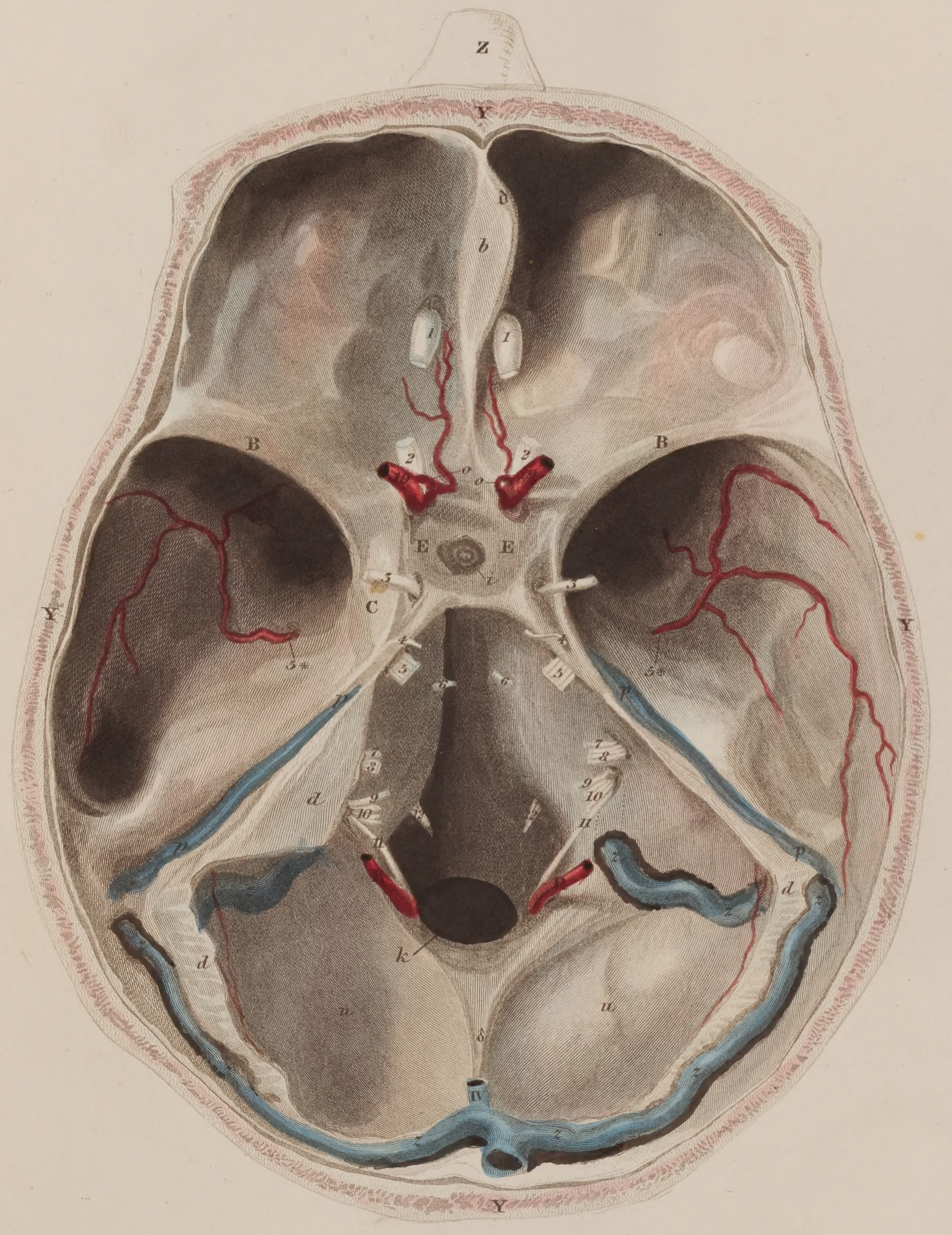


Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

PLATE X.

Engraved by W.H.Hizams



Engd by W.H. Lizars.

PLATE XII.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 3.

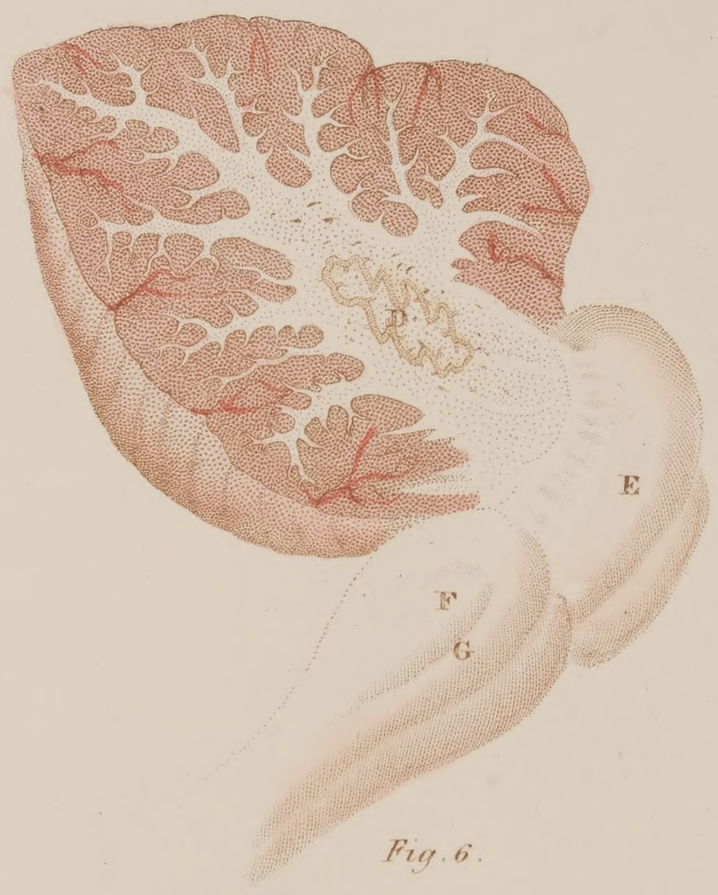


Fig. 5.

Fig. 6.

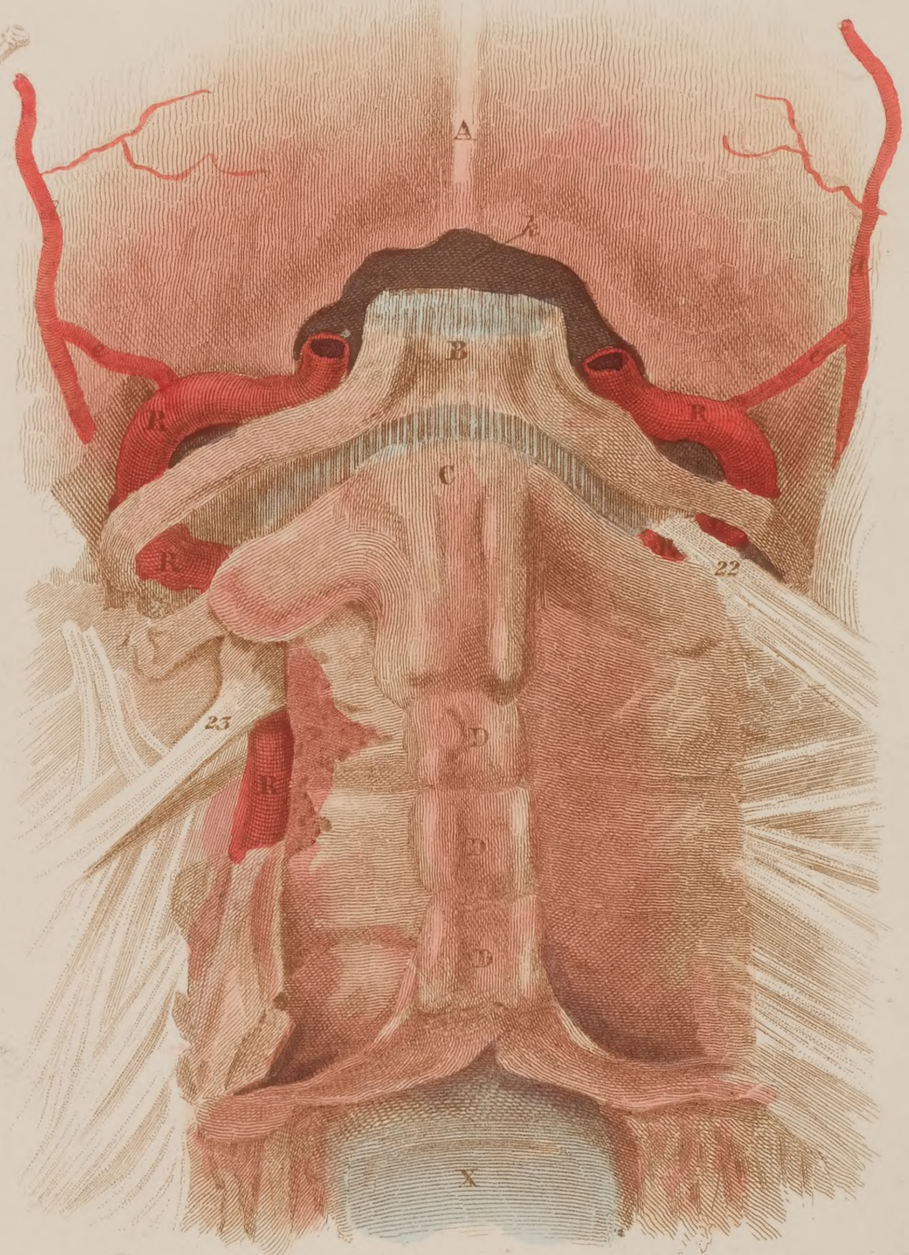


Fig. 4.

Fig. 2.

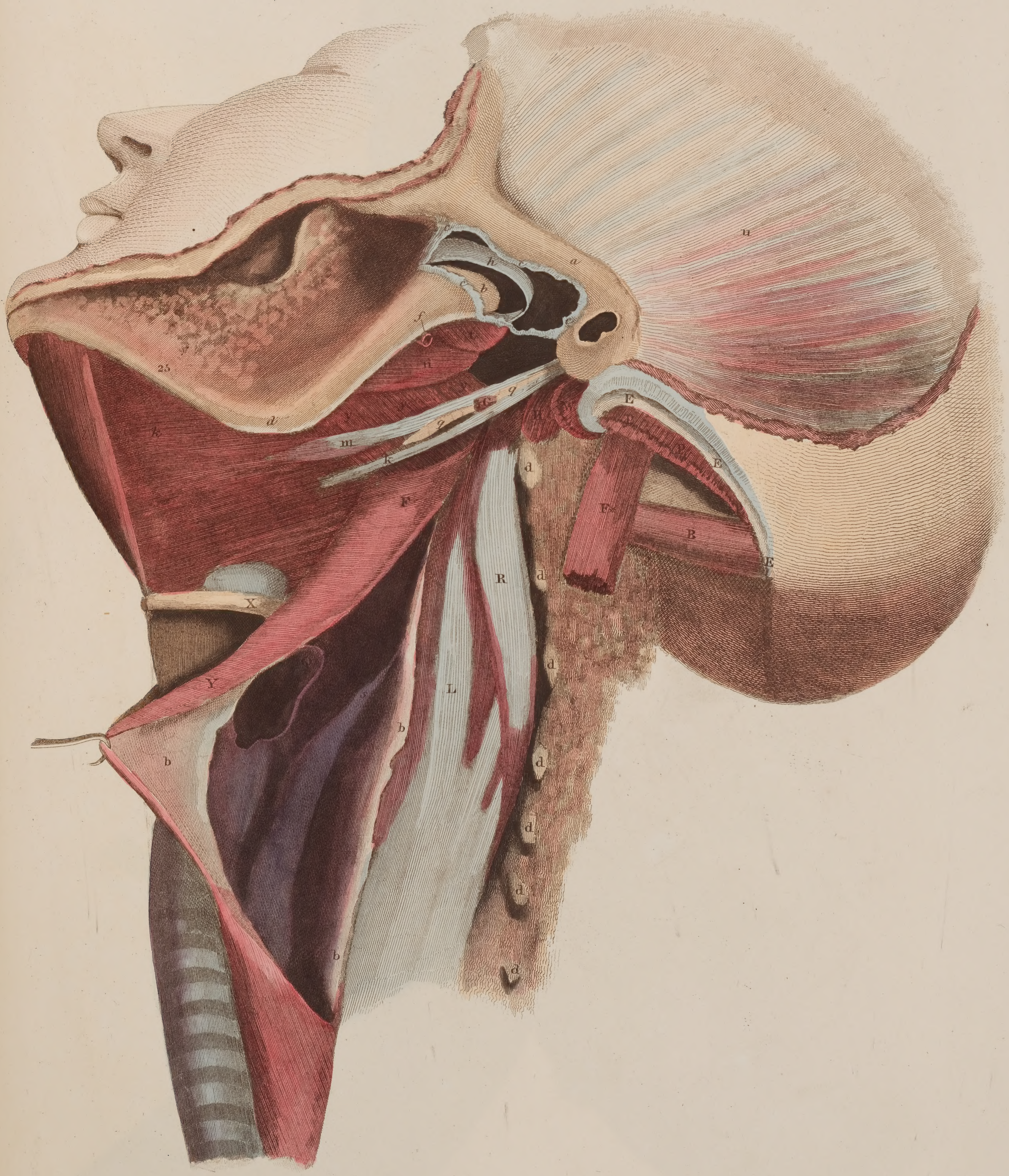
Engd by W.H.Lizars.

Engraved by W. H. Lizars.

Eng.d by W.H.Lizars

Engd by W.H.Lizars

Engraved by W.H.Lizars.



Engd. by W. H. Lizars.

PLATE III.

Fig. 2.

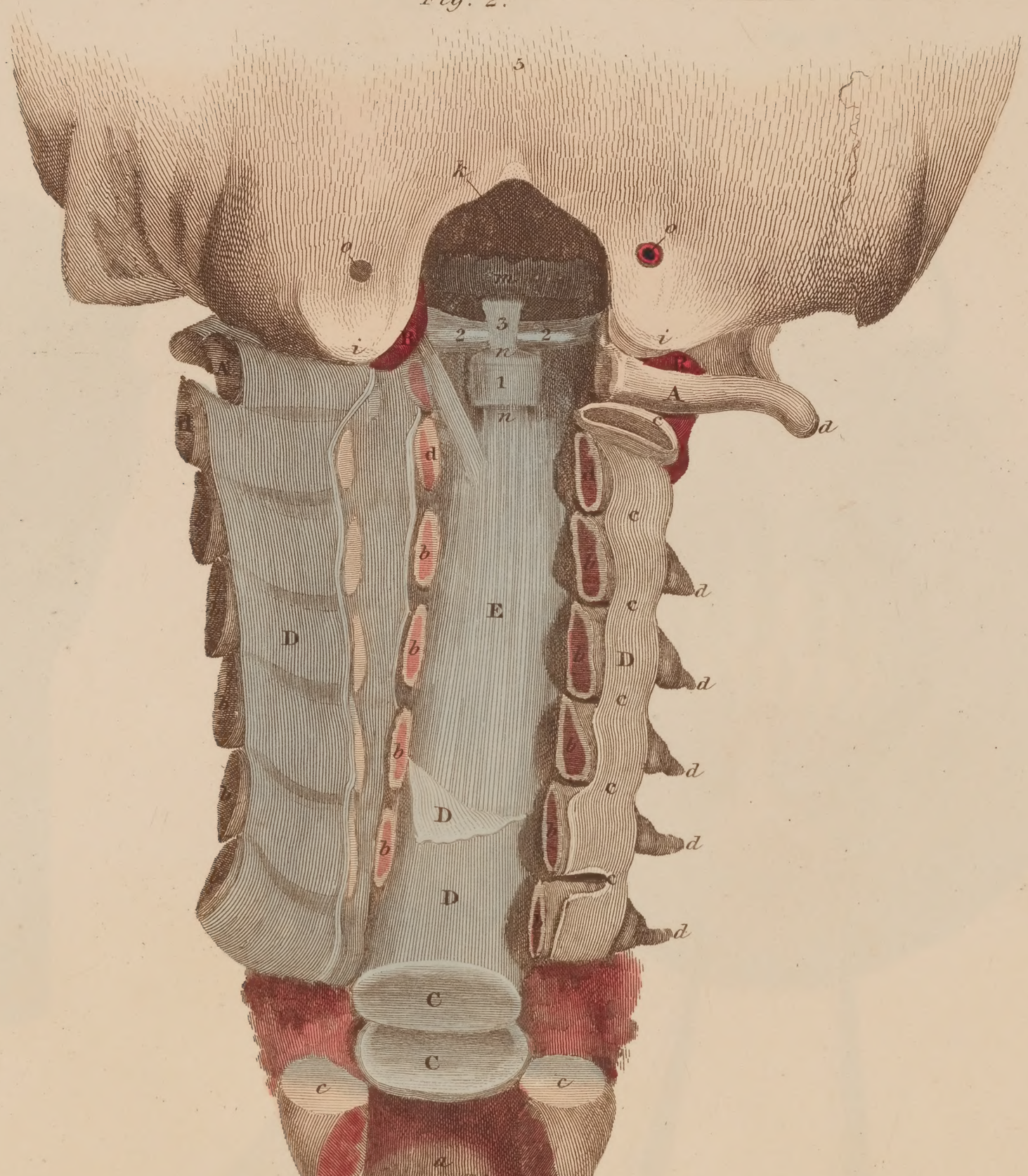


Fig. 1.

Eng^d by W.H. Lizars

PLATE IV.

Fig. 2.

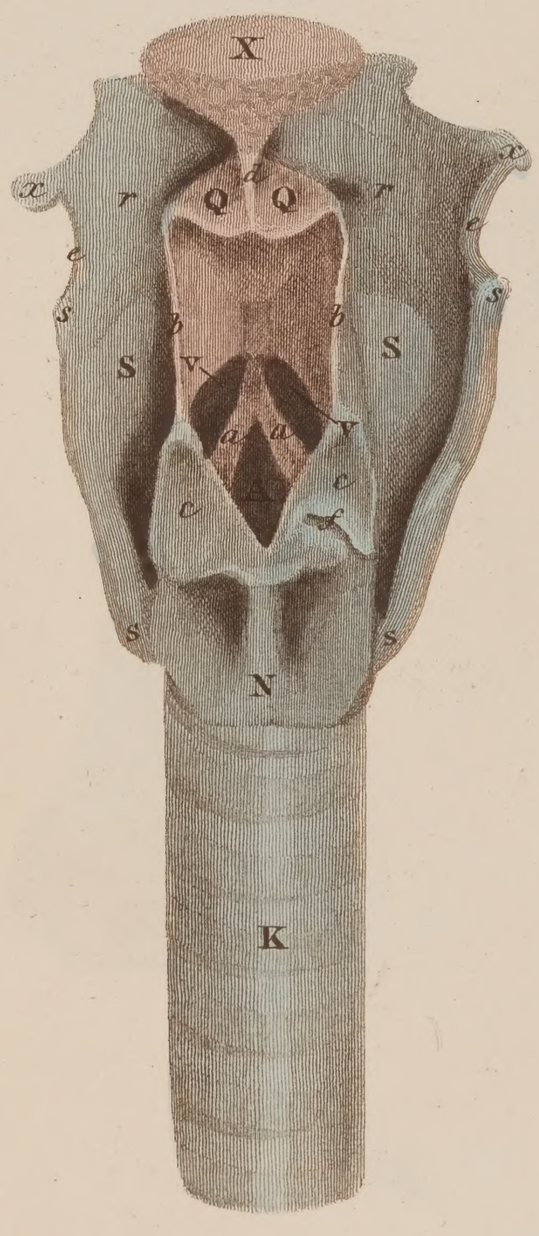


Fig. 3.

Fig. 1.

Engd. by W.H. Lizars.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

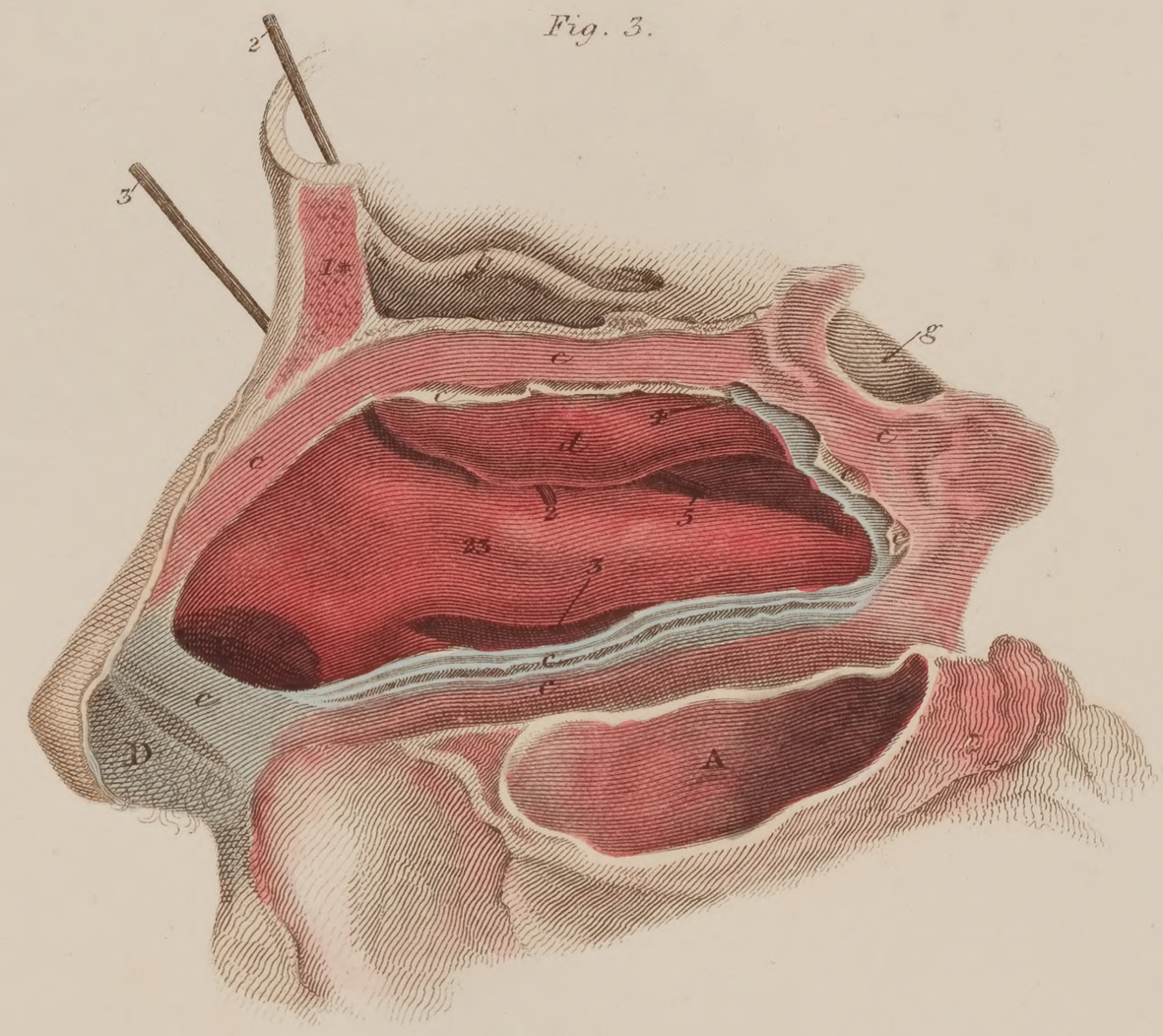
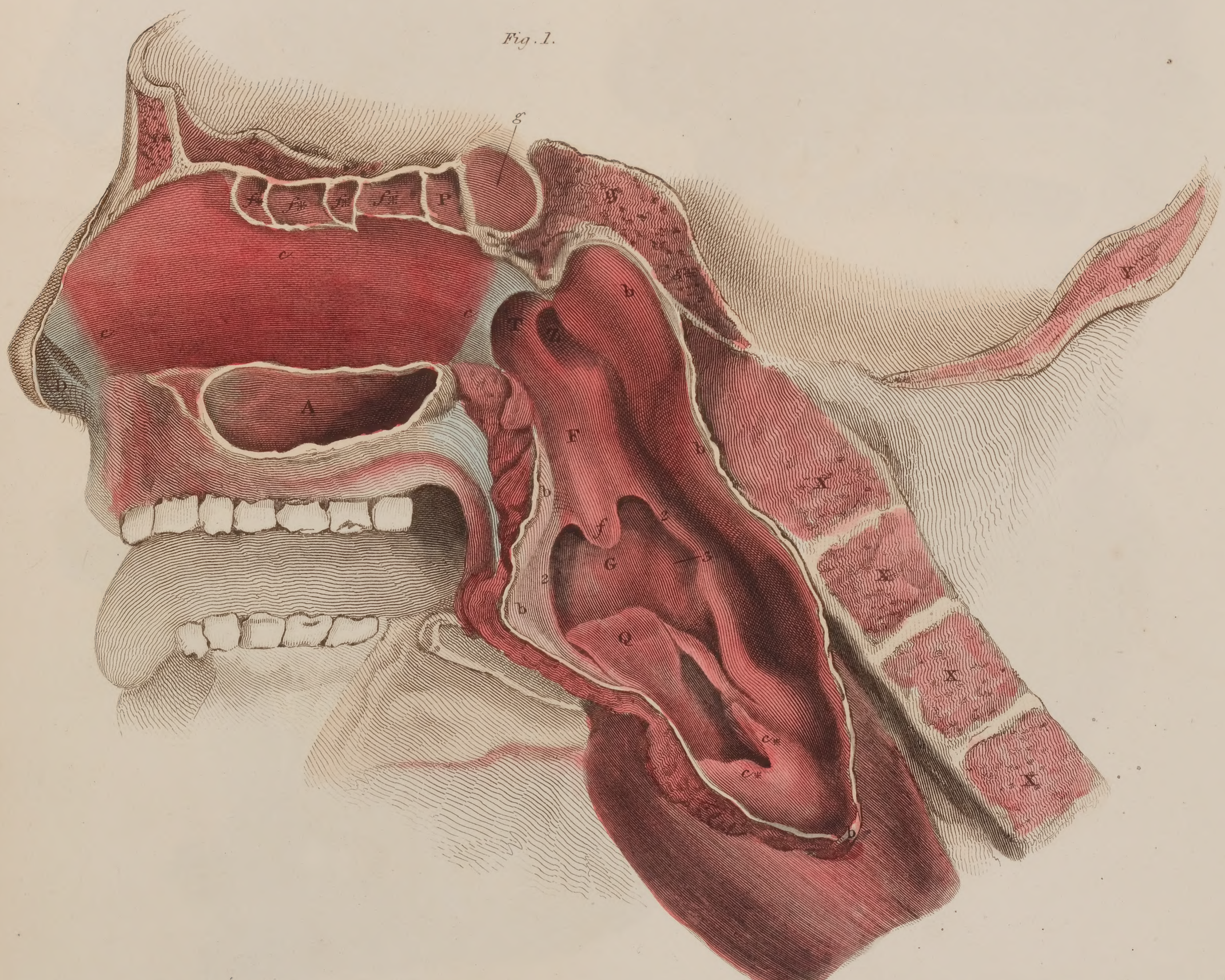


Fig. 1.



Eng.d by W.H. Lizars.

PLATE VI.

Fig. 1.

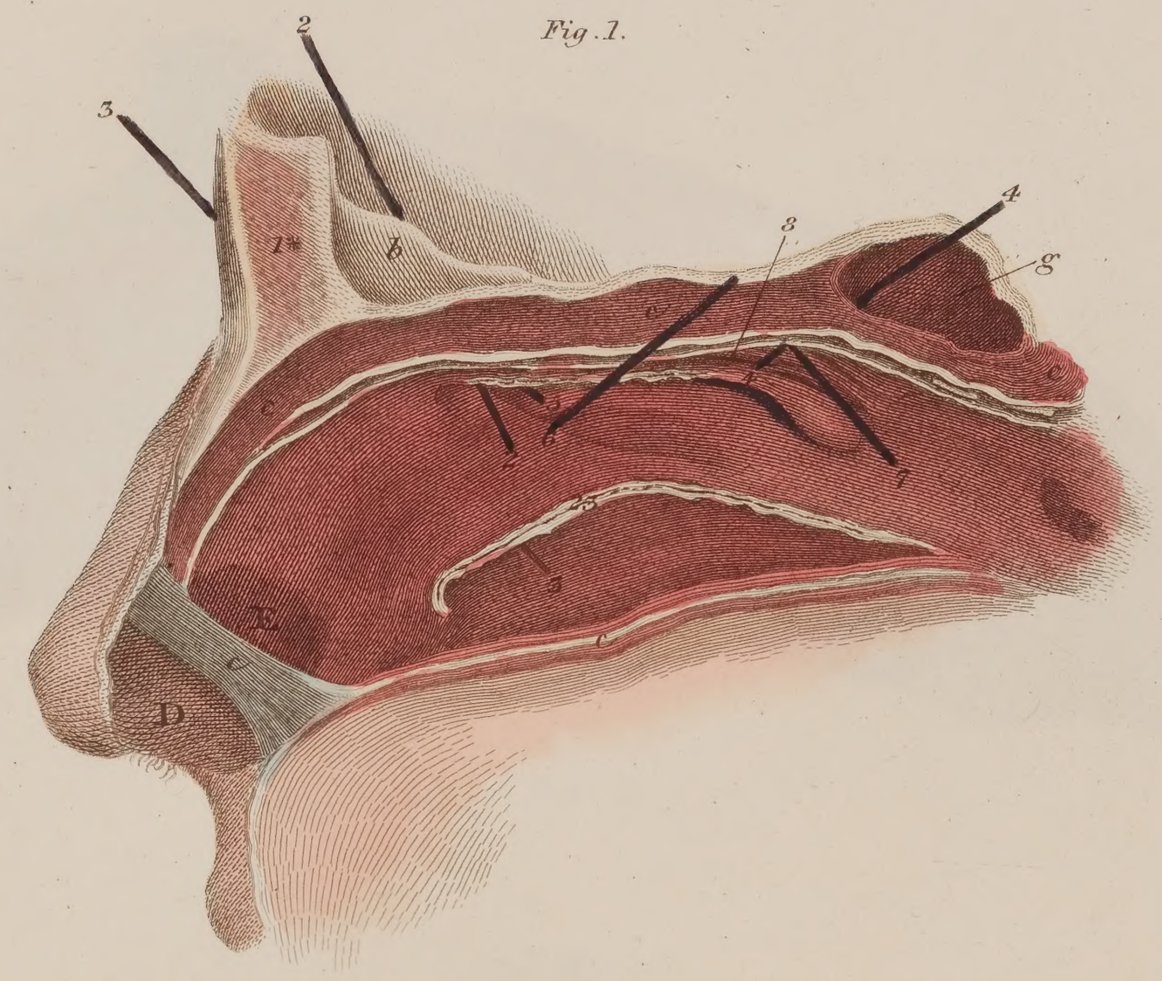


Fig. 2.

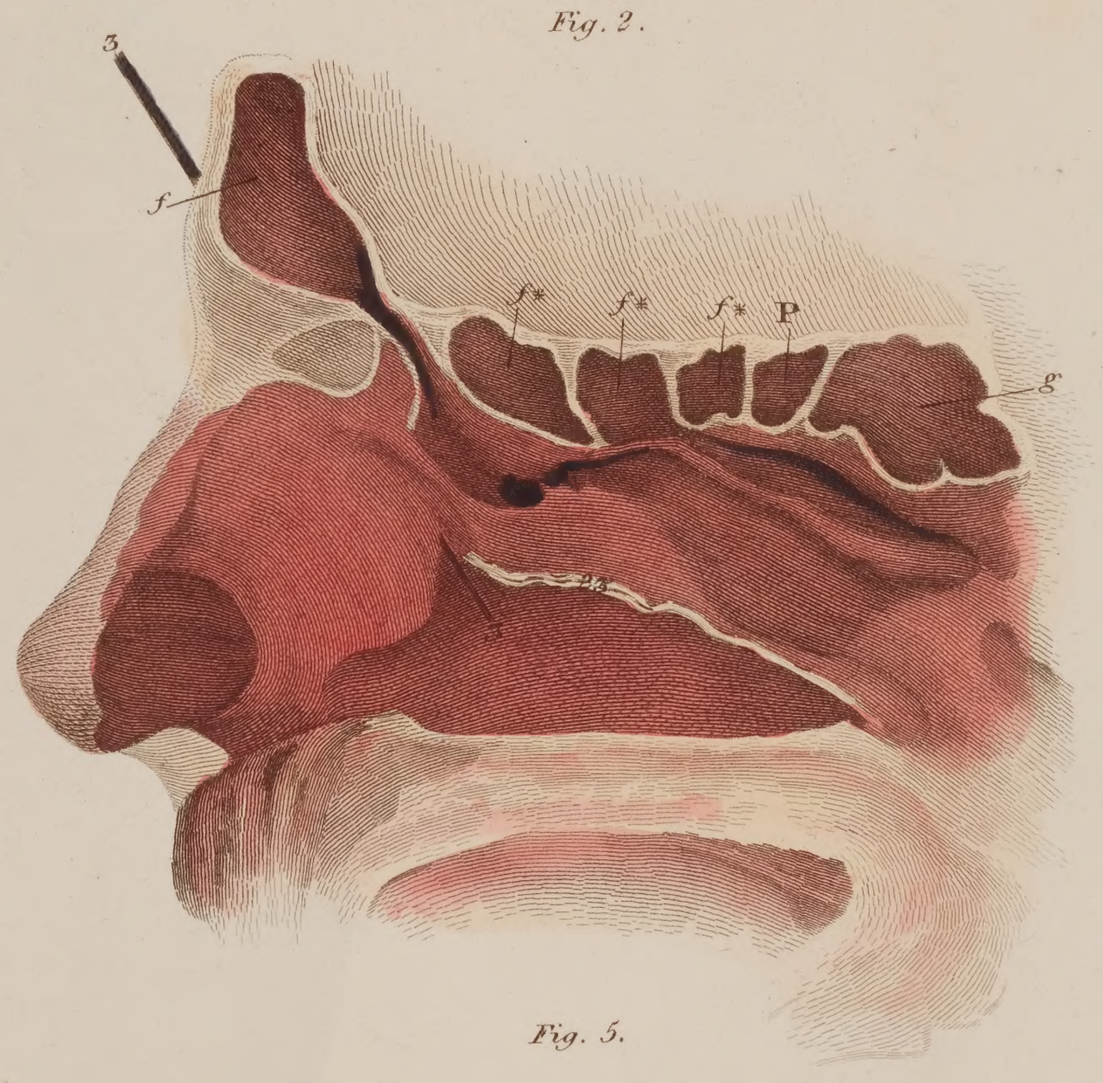
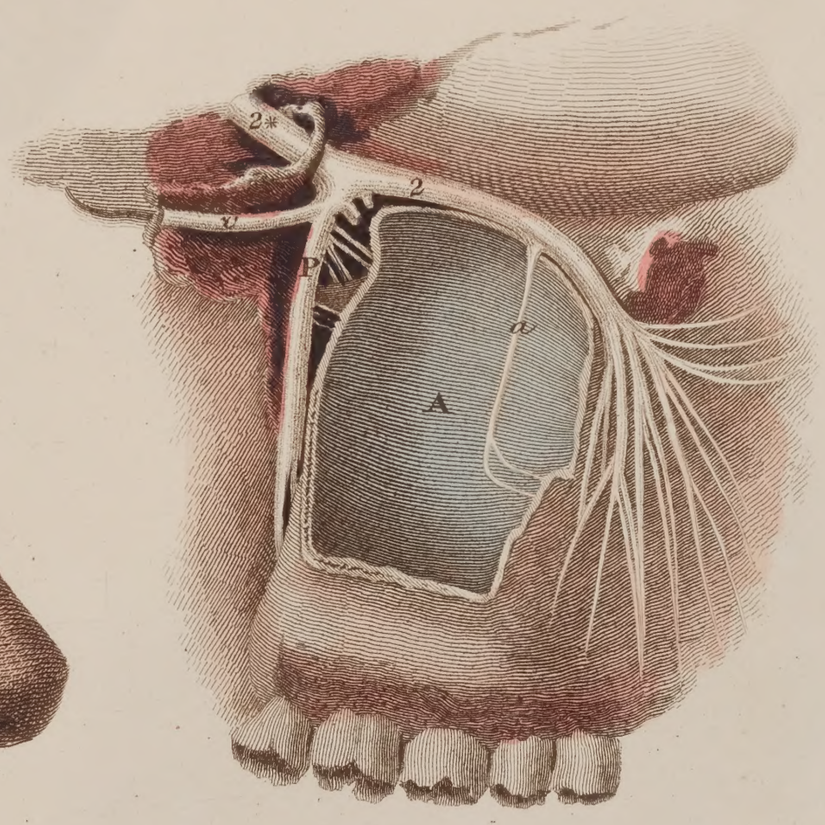


Fig. 3.

Fig. 4.

Fig. 5.



Eng.d by W.H.Lizars.

Fig. 2.

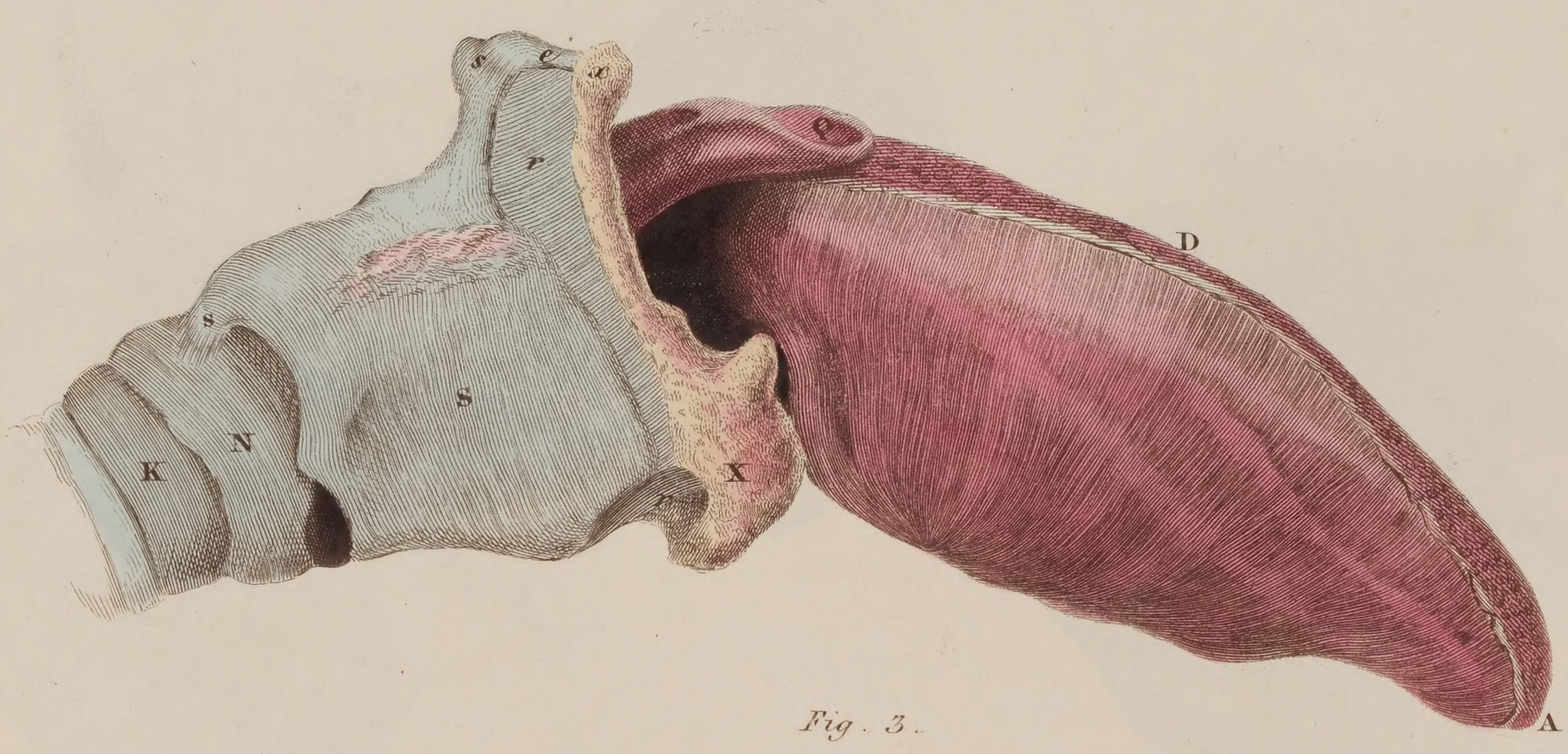


Fig. 3.

Fig. 4.

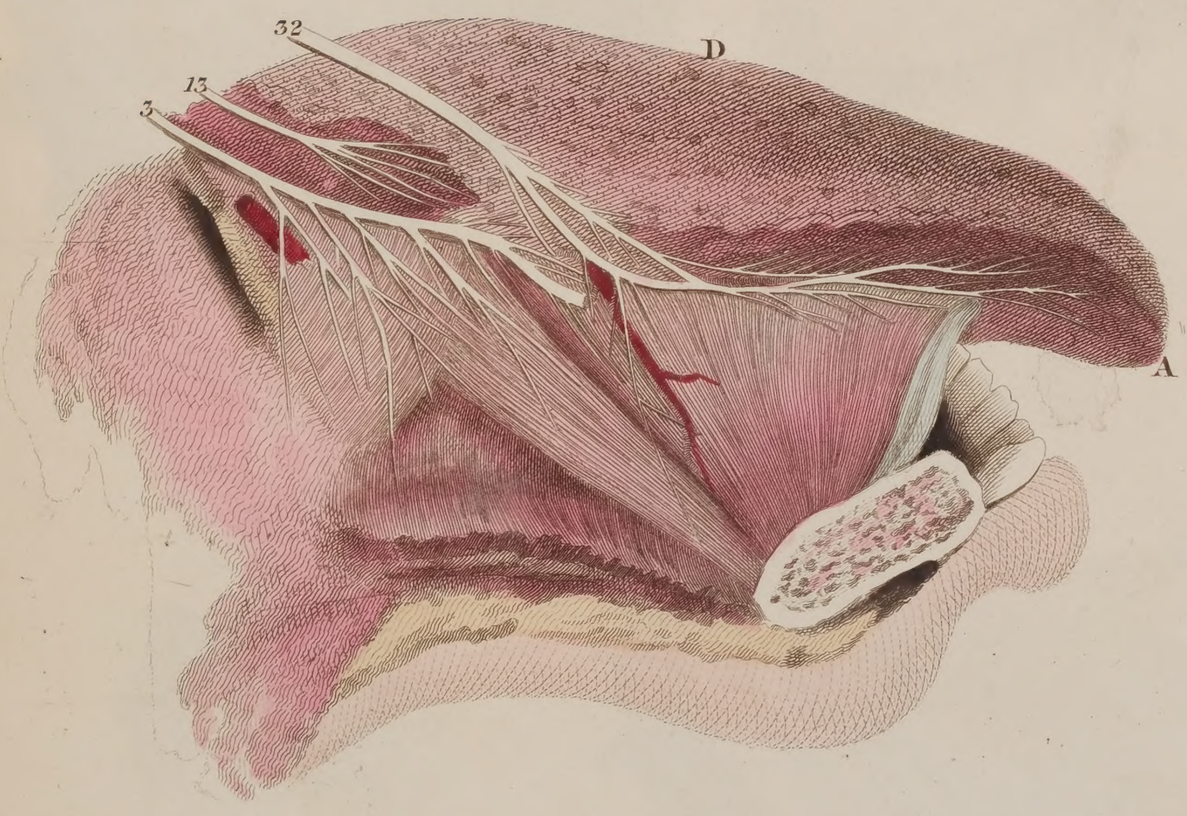
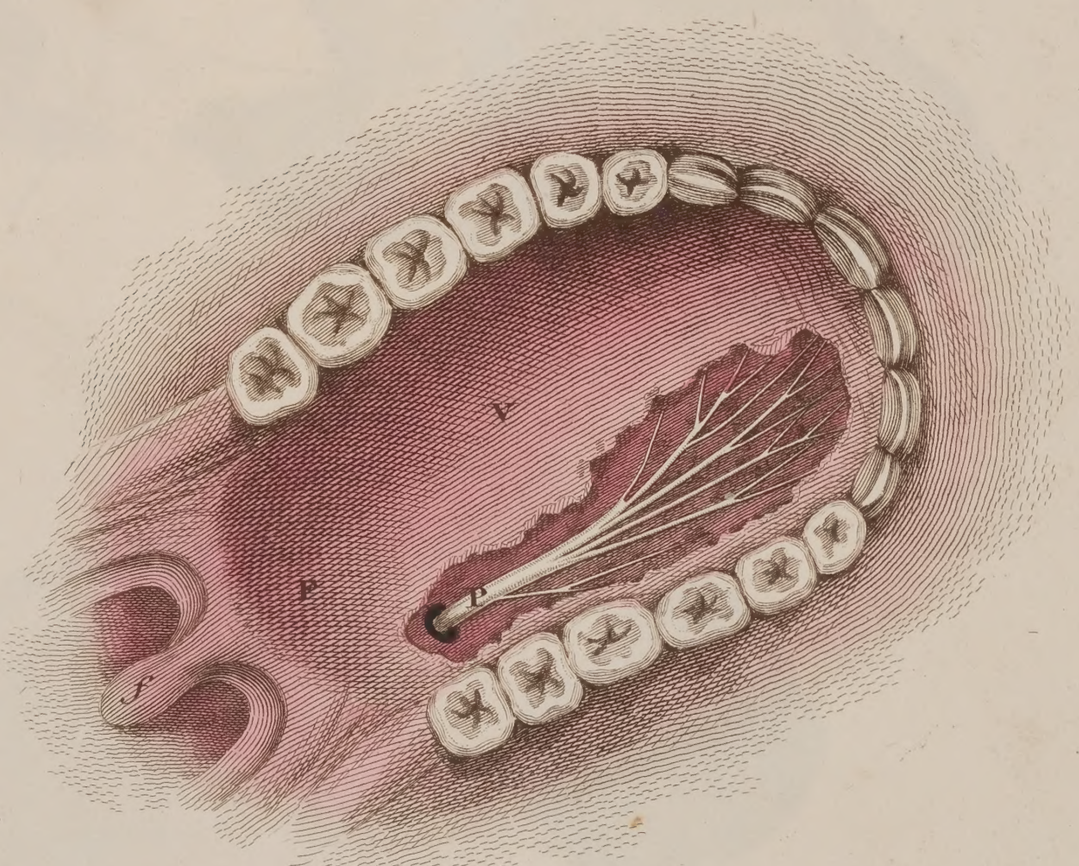


Fig. 1.



Engd by W.H. Lizars. Edinr.

PLATE VIII.

Fig. 1.

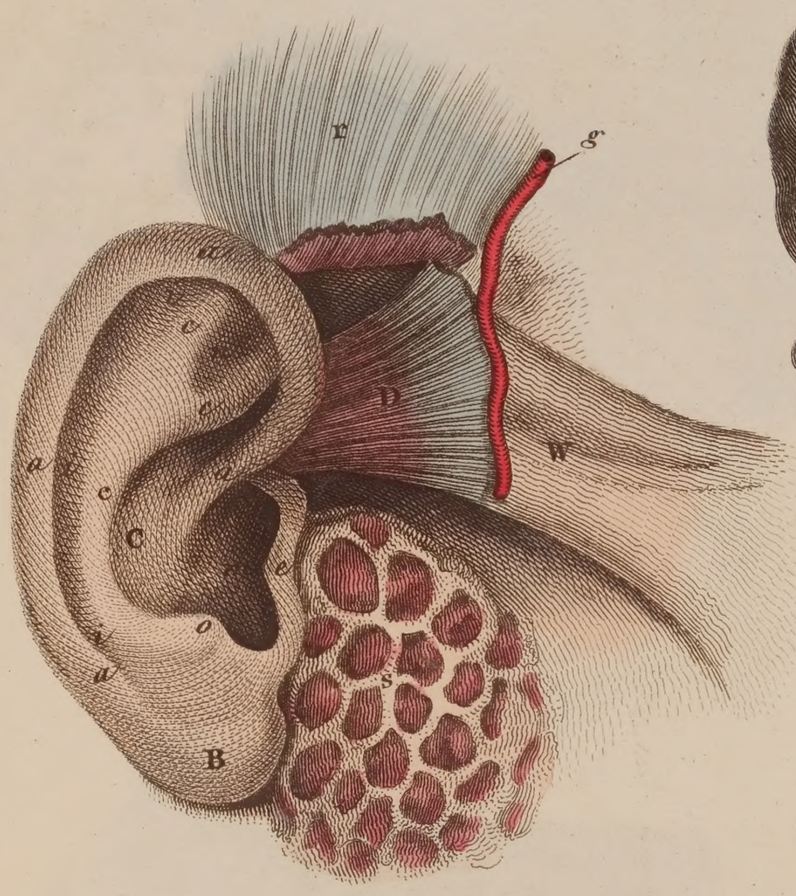
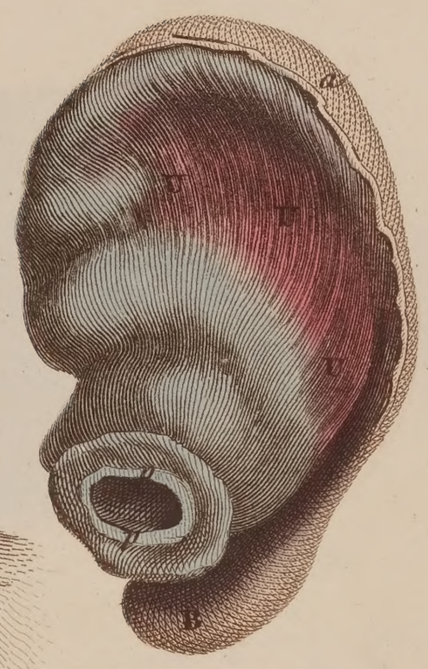


Fig. 4.



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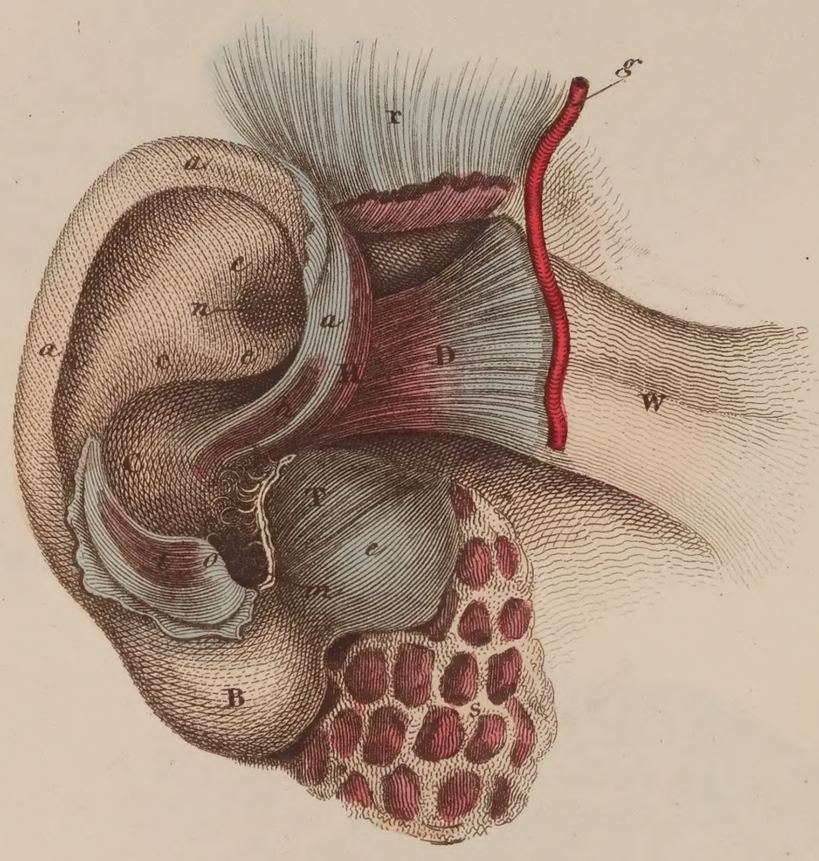


Fig. 3.

Fig. 10.

Fig. 11.

Fig. 12.

Fig. 13

Fig. 14.

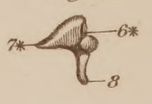


Fig. 15.

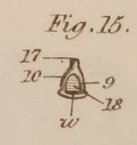


Fig. 6.

Fig. 7.

Fig. 16.

Fig. 5.

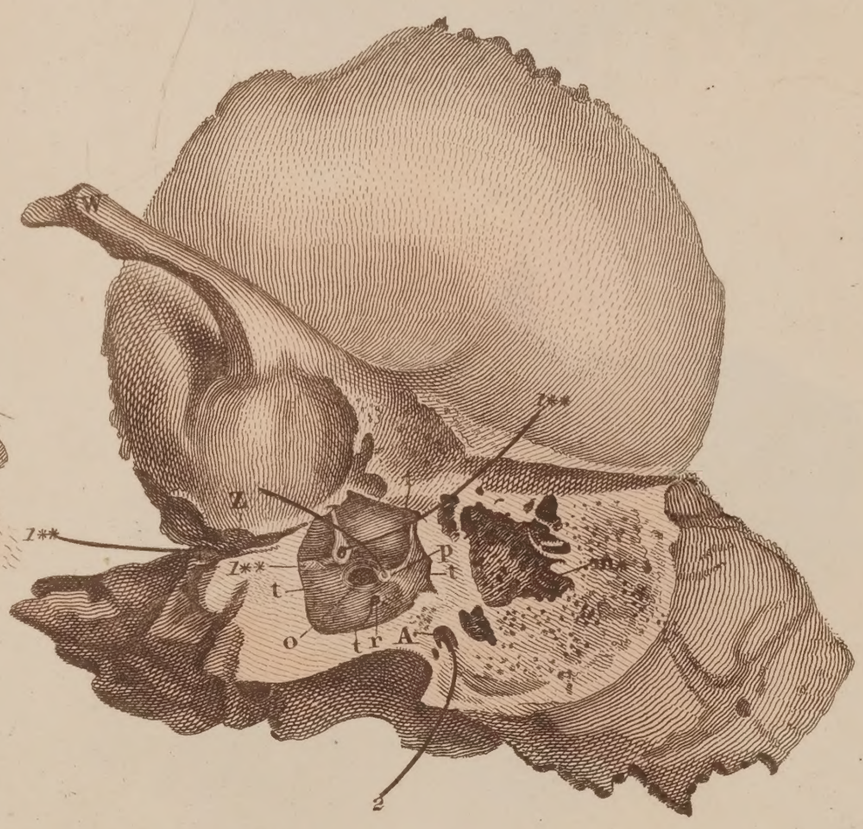


Fig. 9.

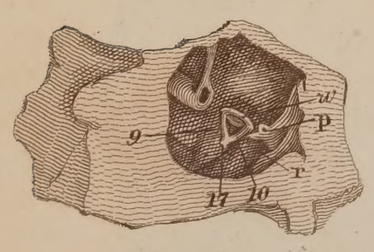


Fig. 8.

Eng.d by W.H. Lizars

Fig. 1.

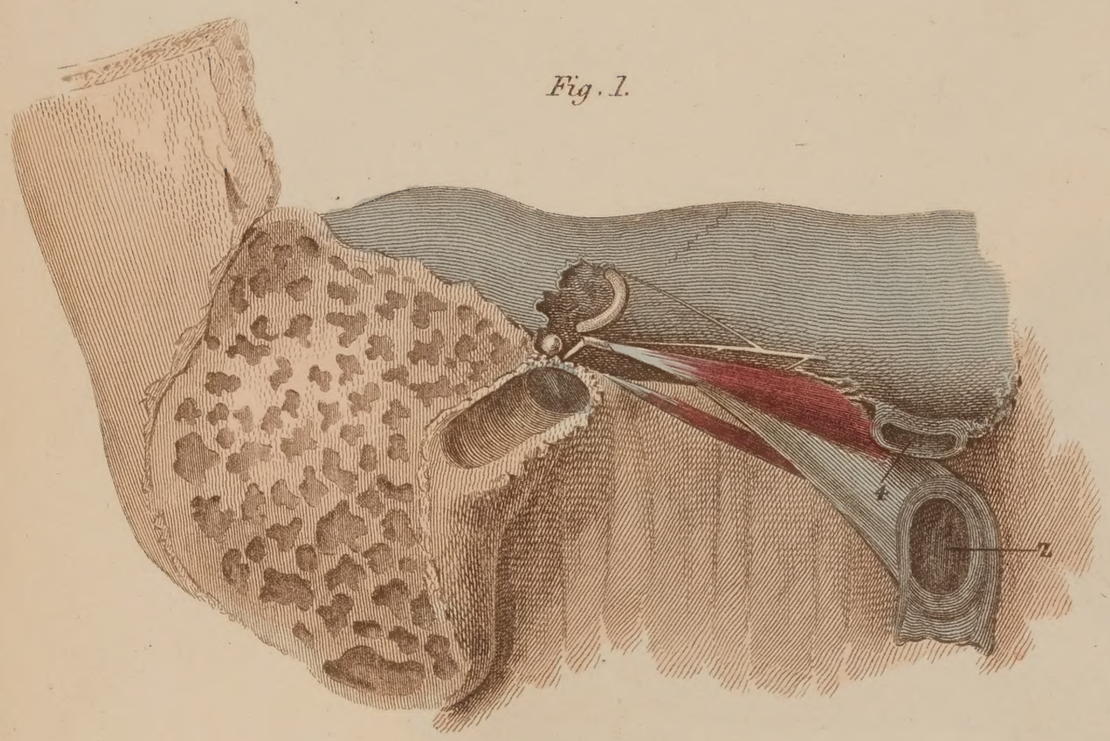


Fig. 3.

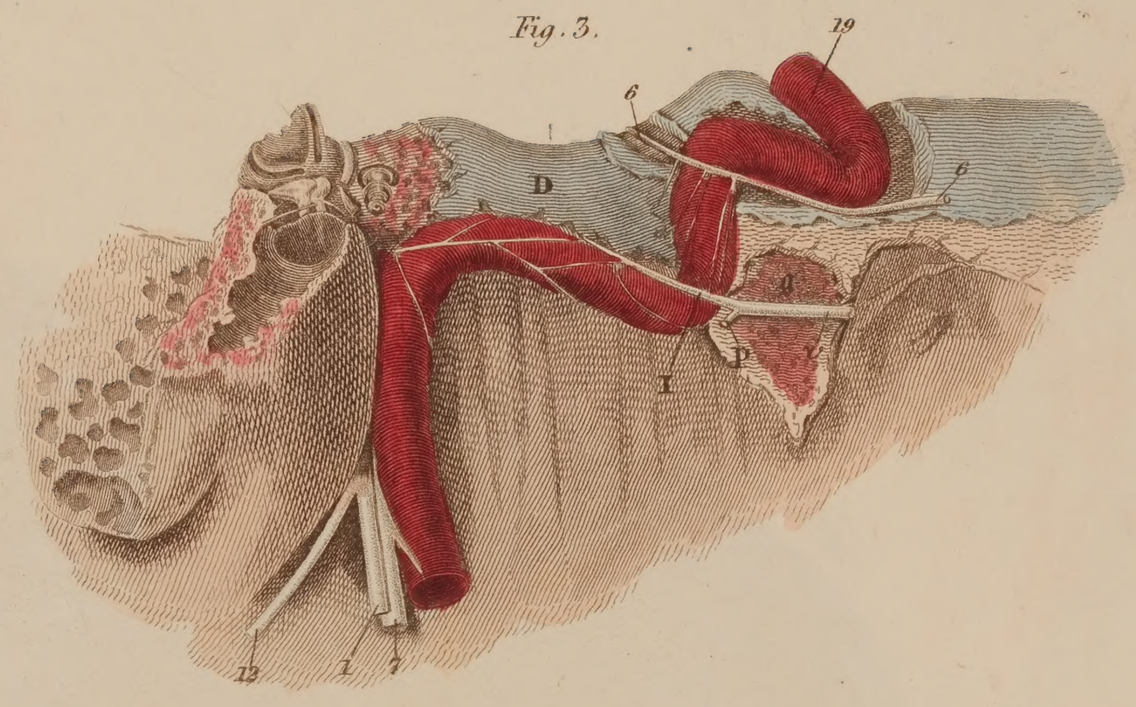


Fig. 14.

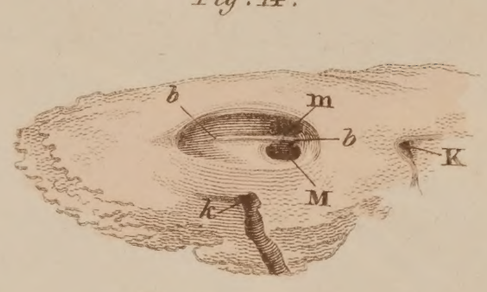


Fig. 2.

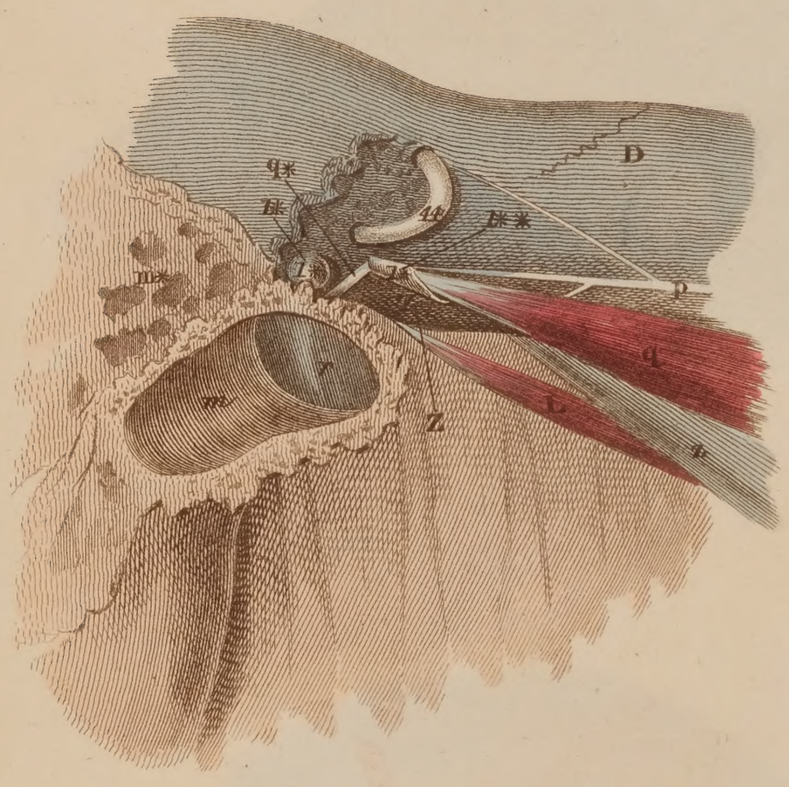


Fig. 11.

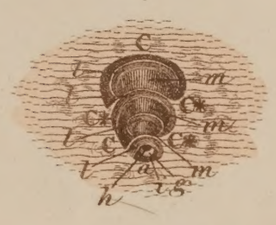


Fig. 4.

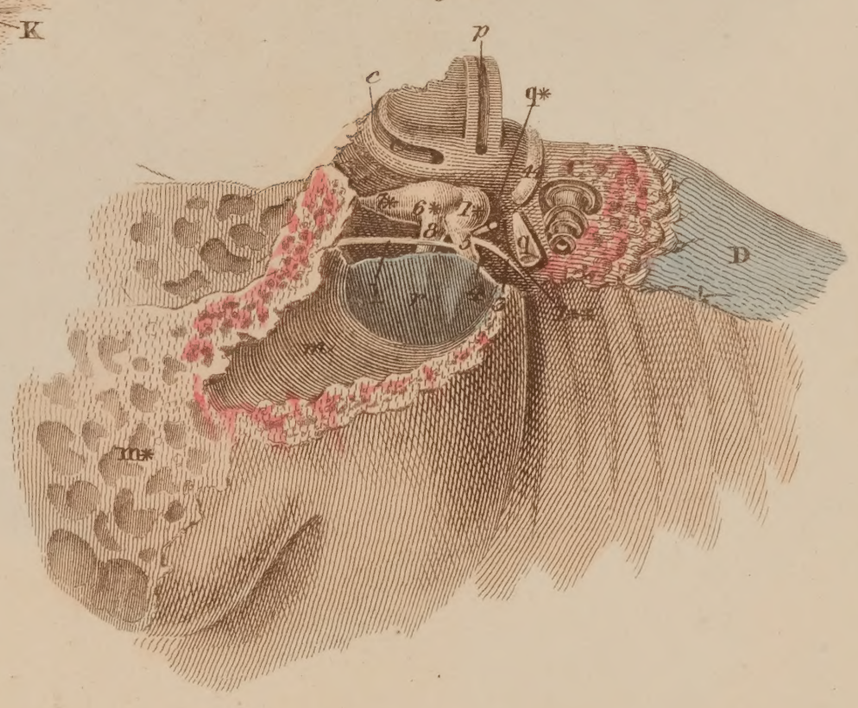


Fig. 13.

Fig. 7.

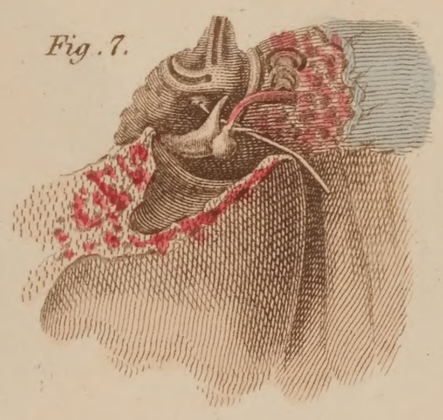


Fig. 9.

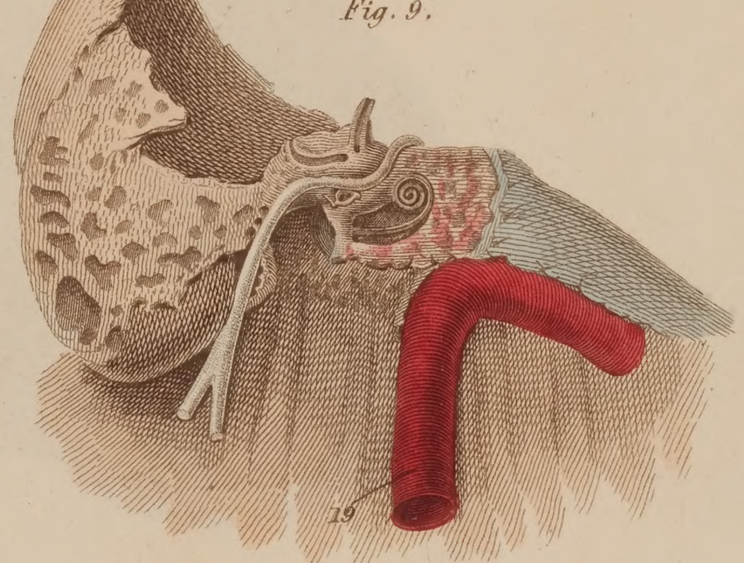
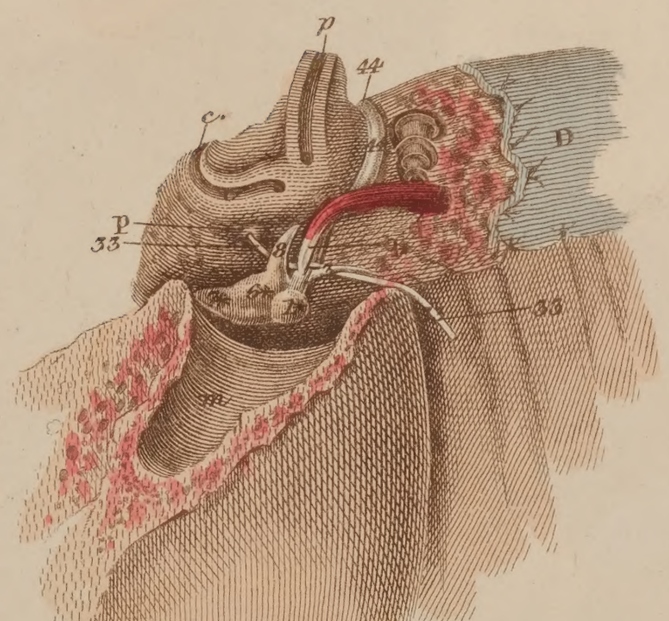


Fig. 5.

Fig. 8.



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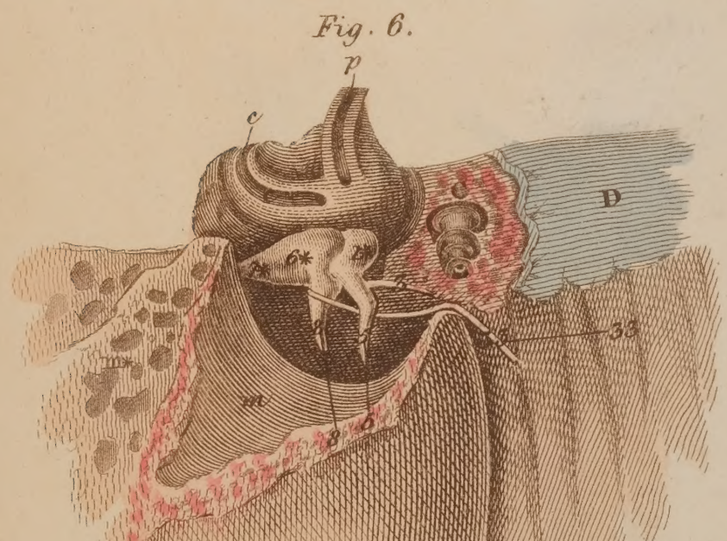

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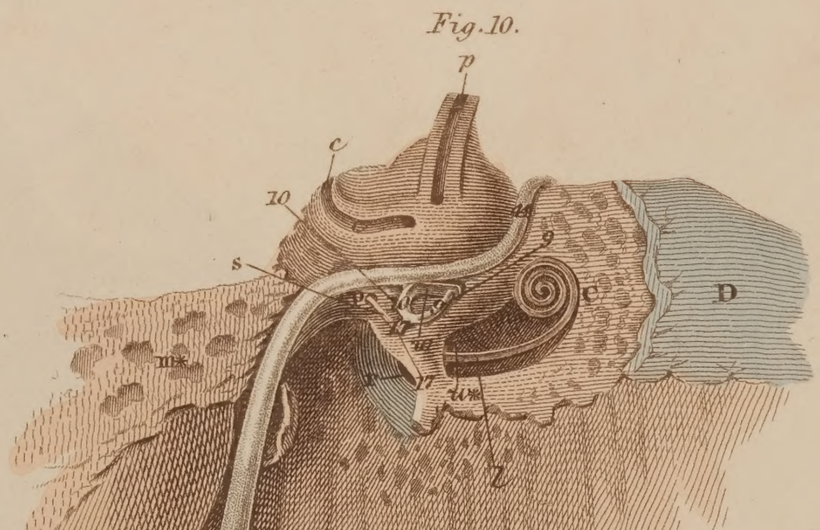

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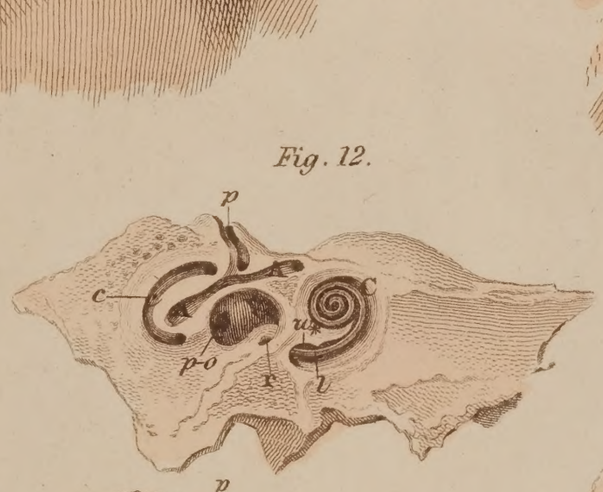

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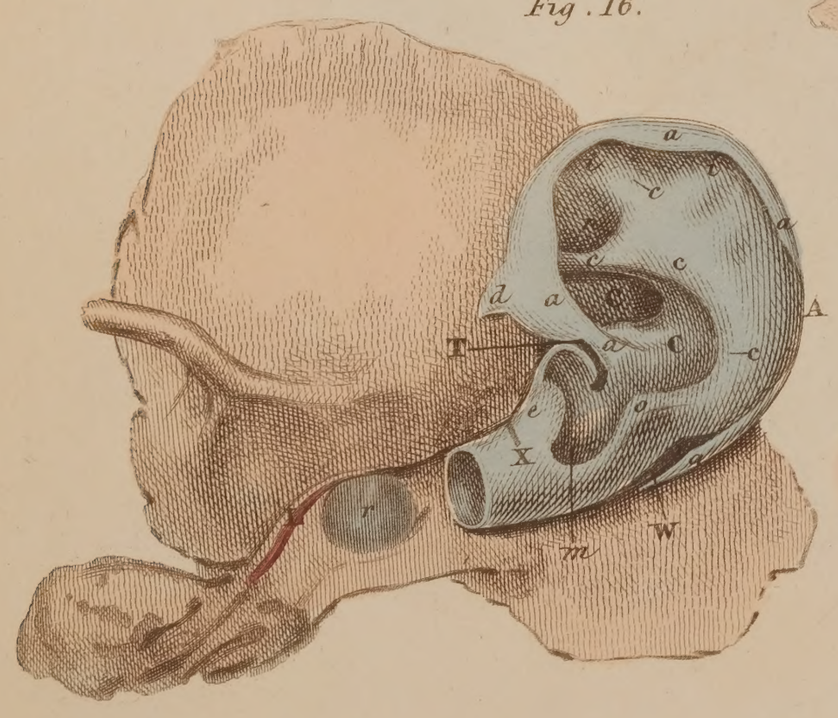


Fig. 17.

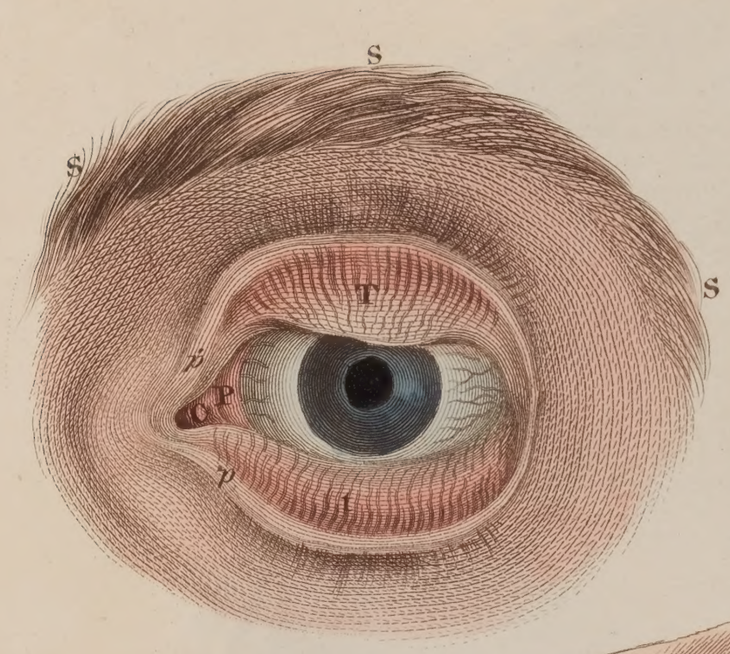
Fig. 15.

Engd by W.H.Lizars.

Fig. 3.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 1.



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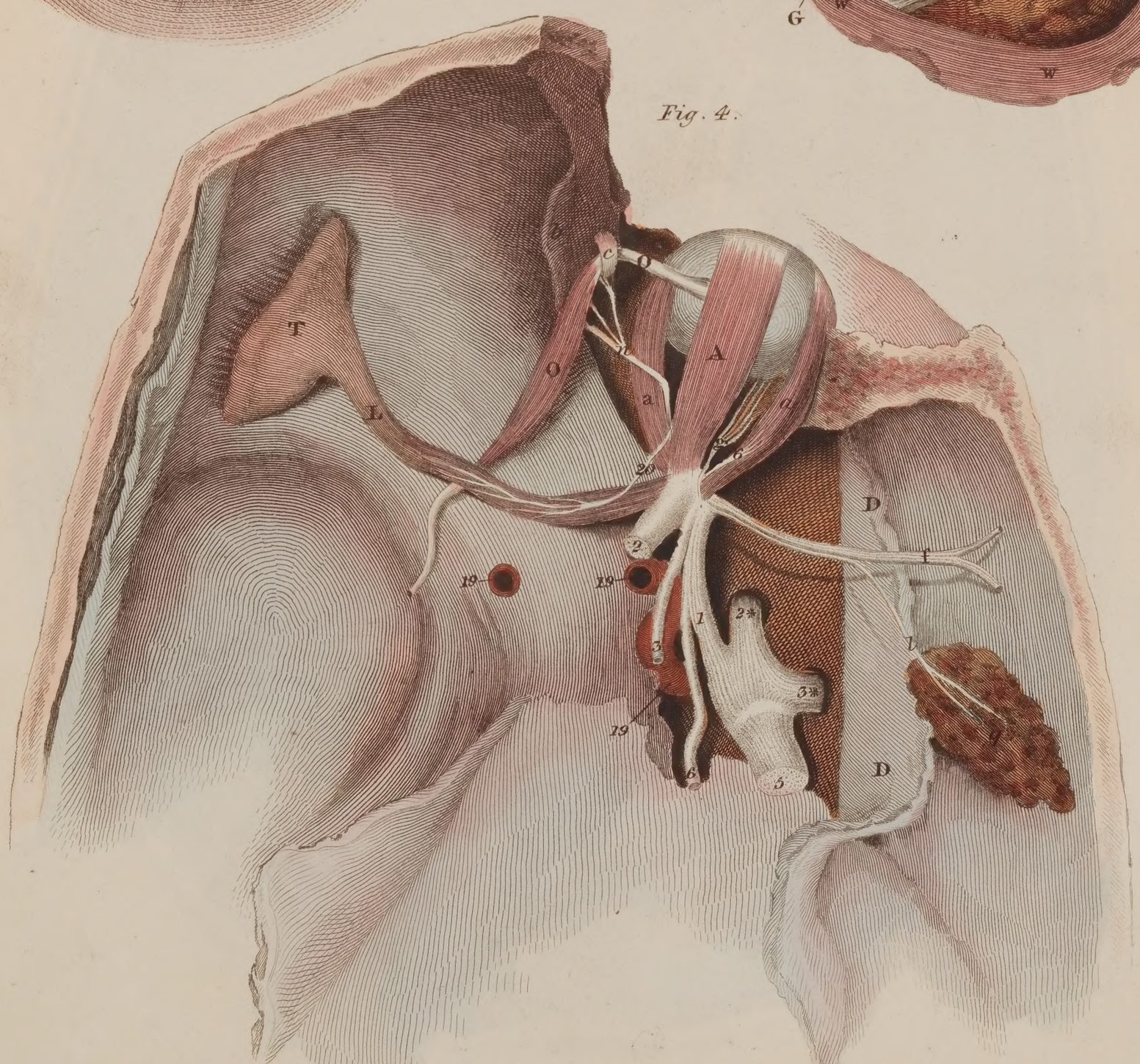


Engd. by W.H. Lizars.

Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

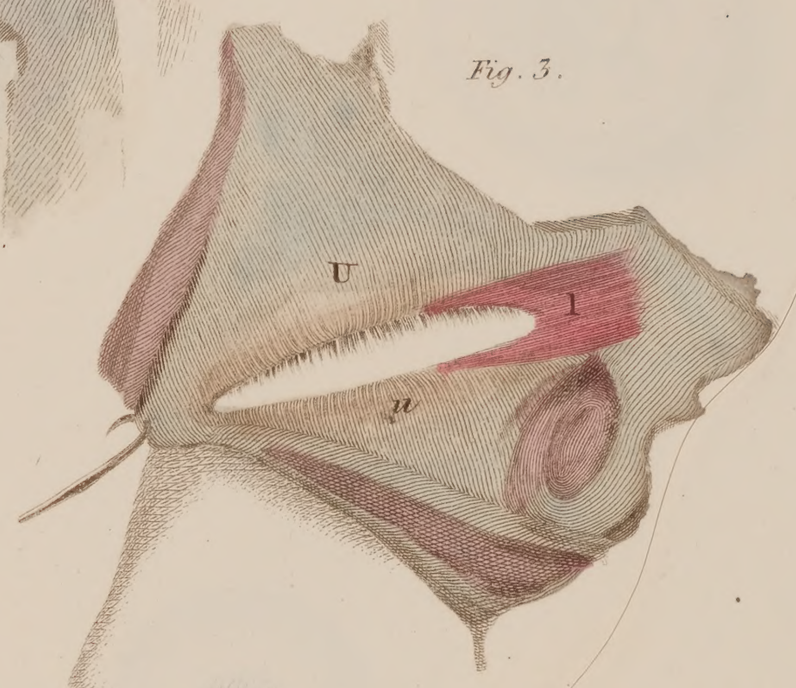
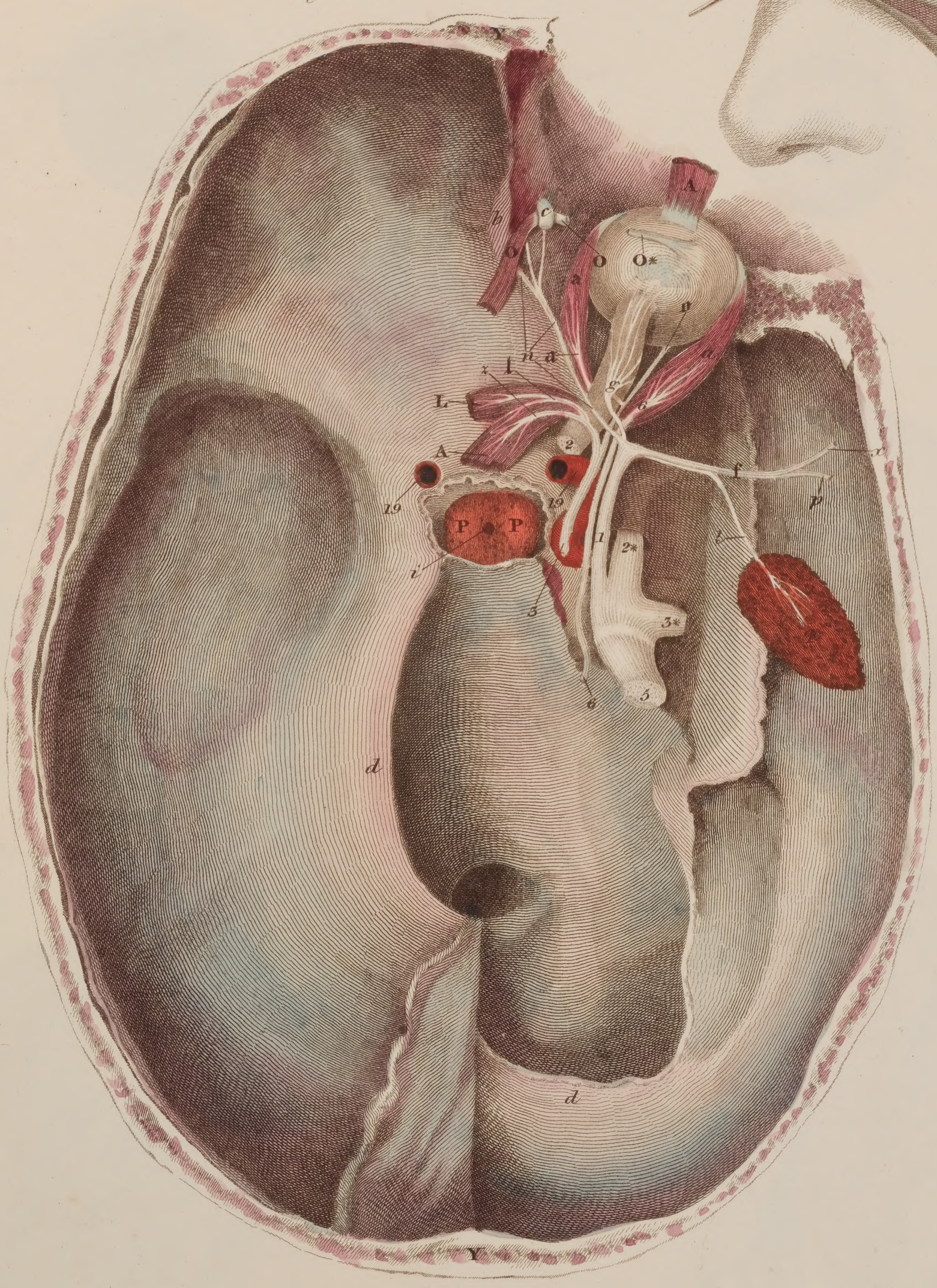


Fig. 1.



Engraved by W.H. Lizars

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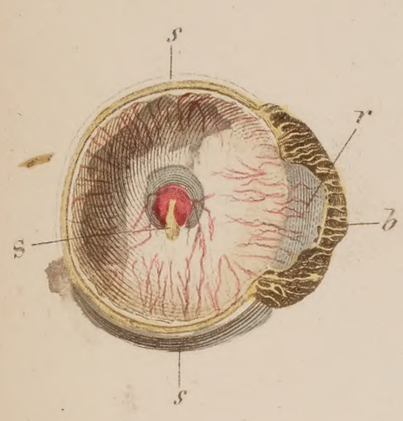

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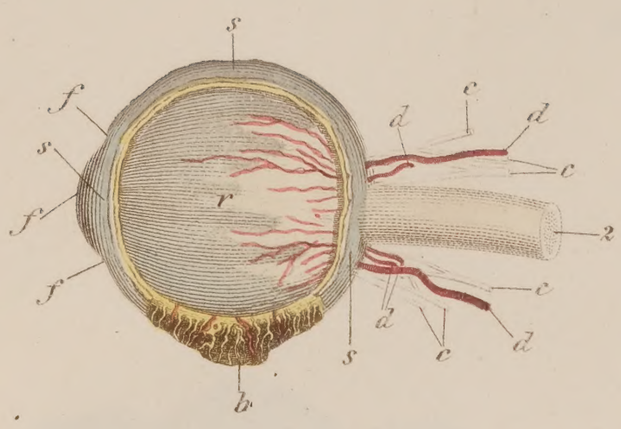

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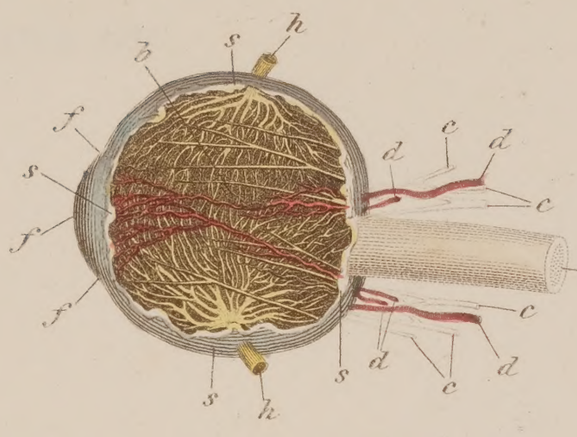
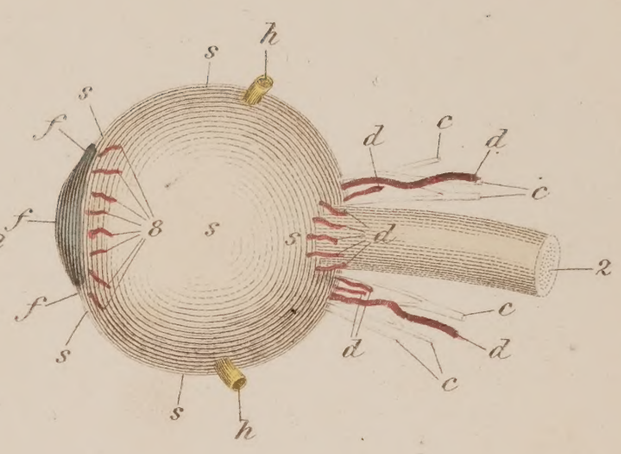


Fig. 1.



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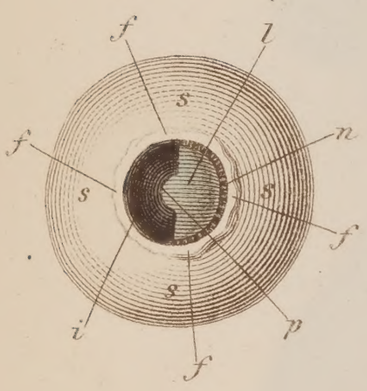

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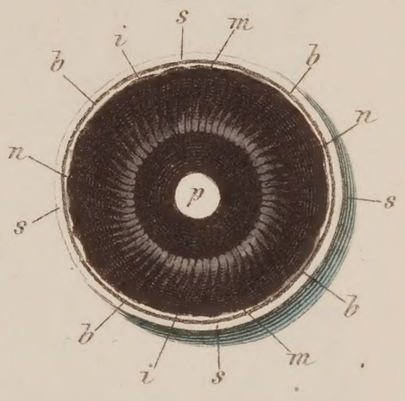

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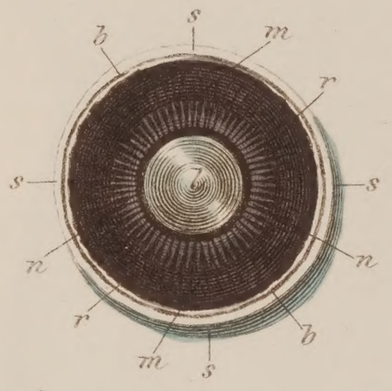

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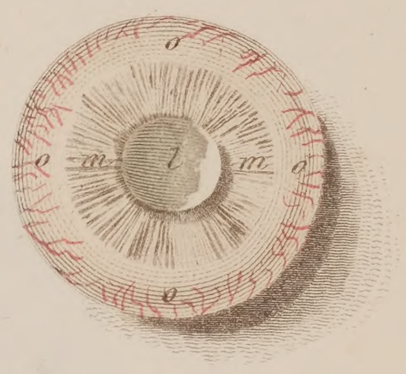

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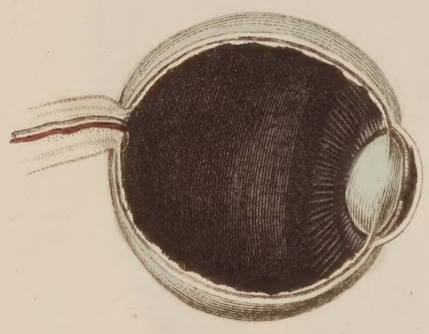
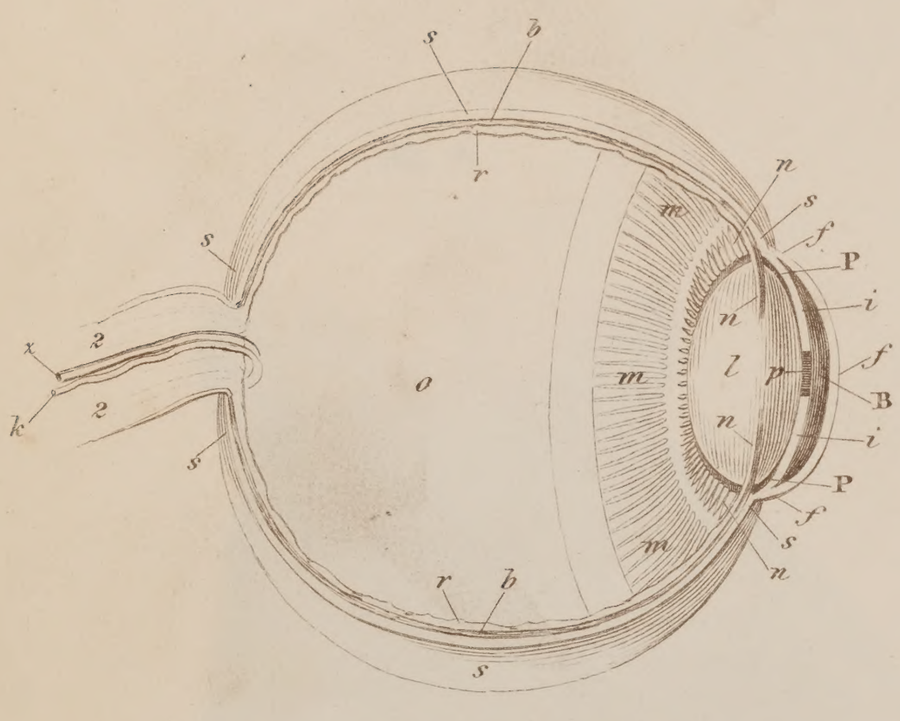


Fig. 14.

Fig. 13.

Fig. 5.



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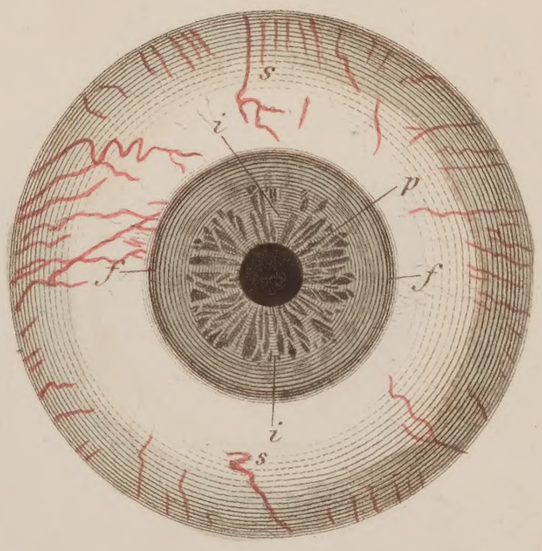

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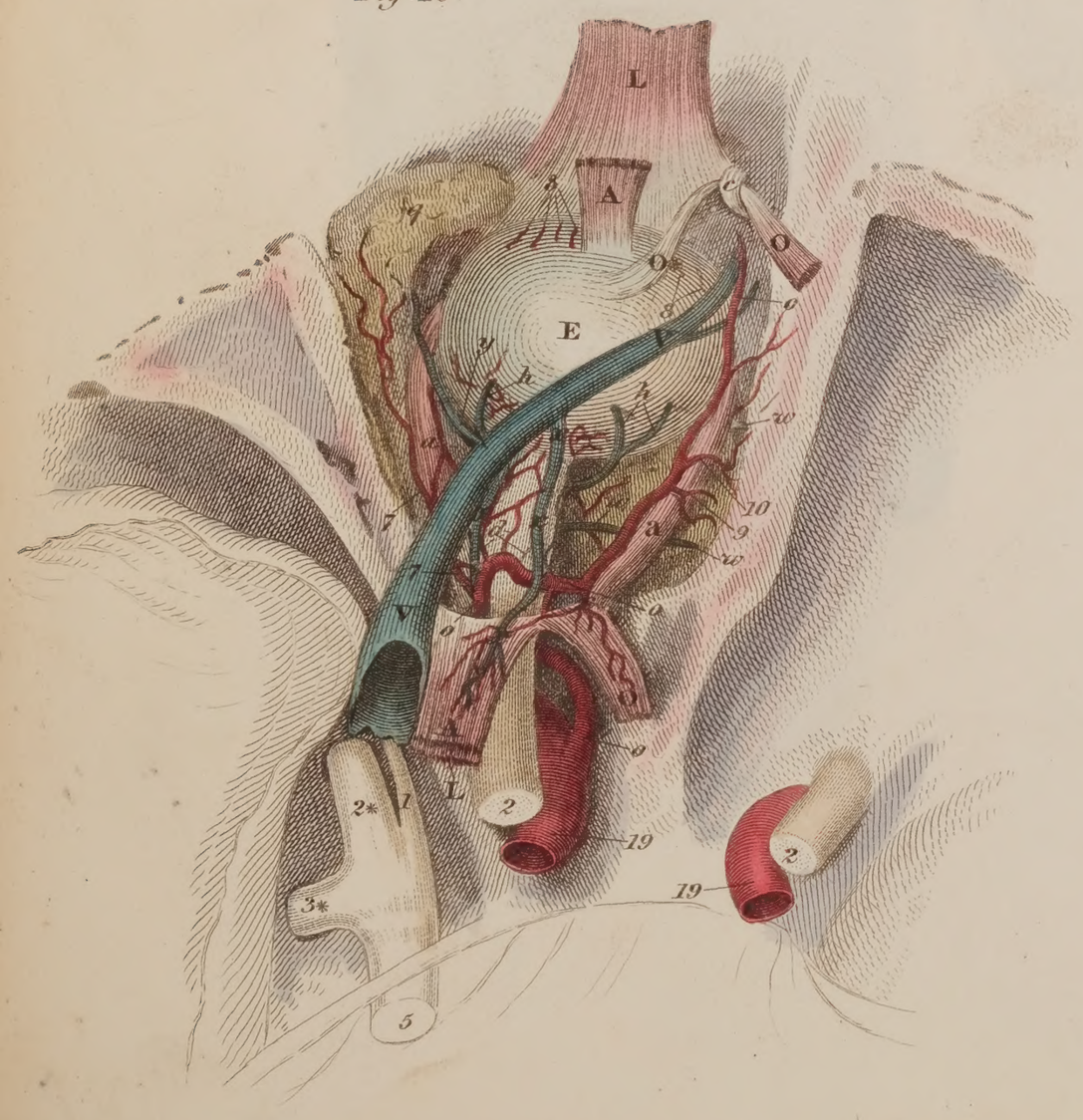


Fig. 15.

Engd. by W.H. Lizars

PLATE XIII.

Fig. 3.

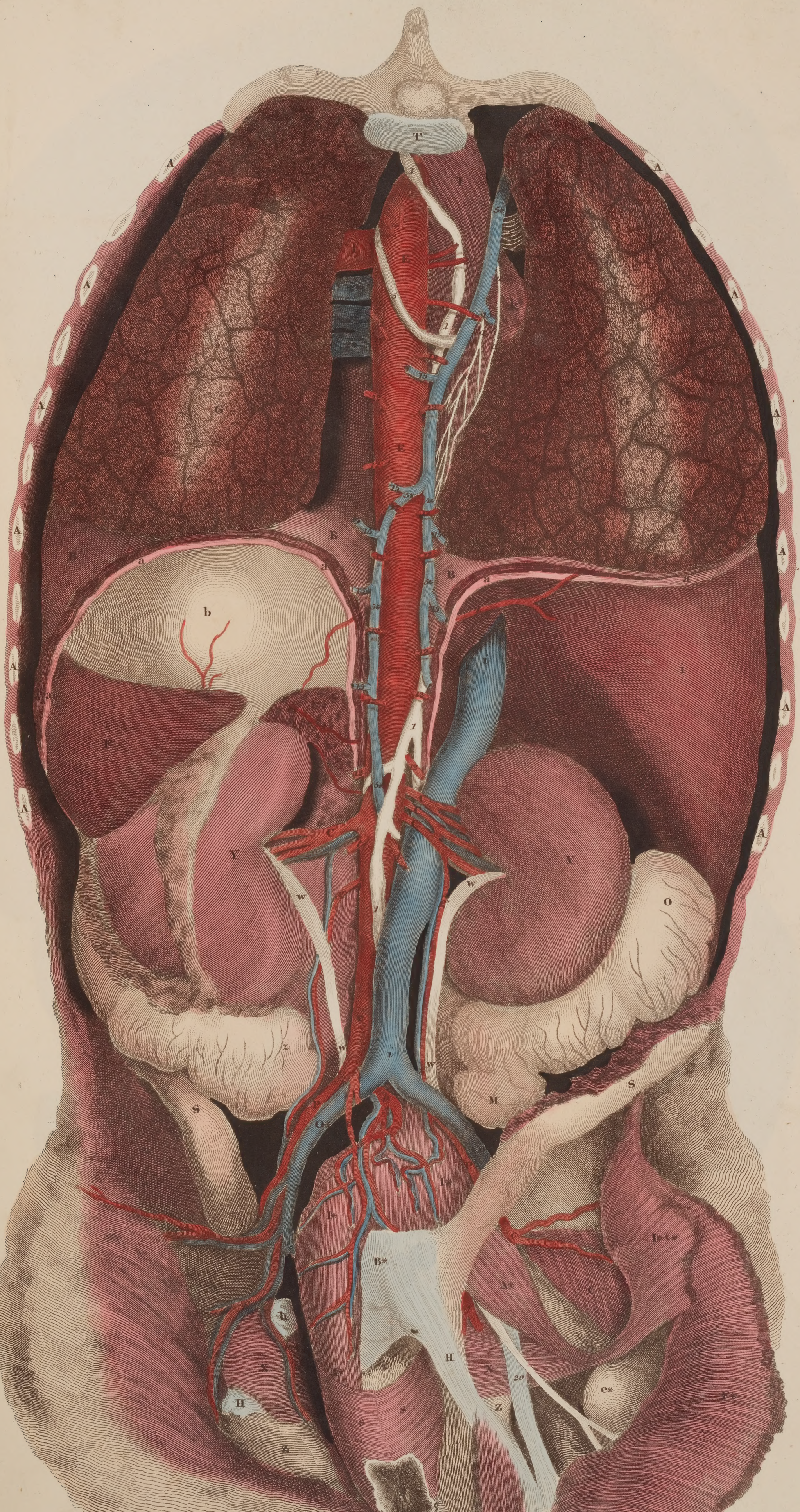
Fig. 1.

Fig. 4.

Fig. 2.

Eng.d by W.H.Lizars.

Engd. by W.H.Lizars.



Engraved by W.H.Lizars.

Fig. 2.

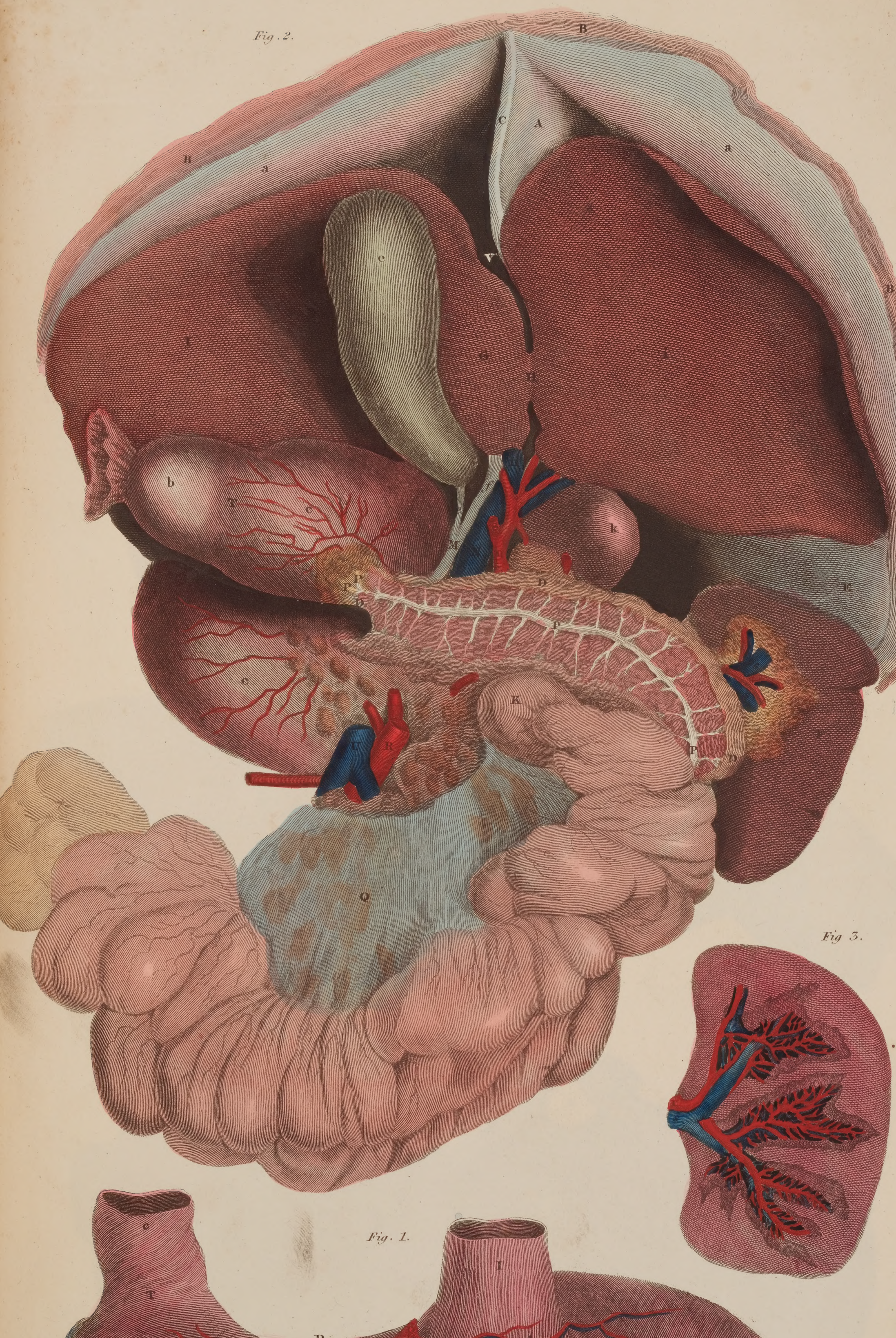


Fig 3.

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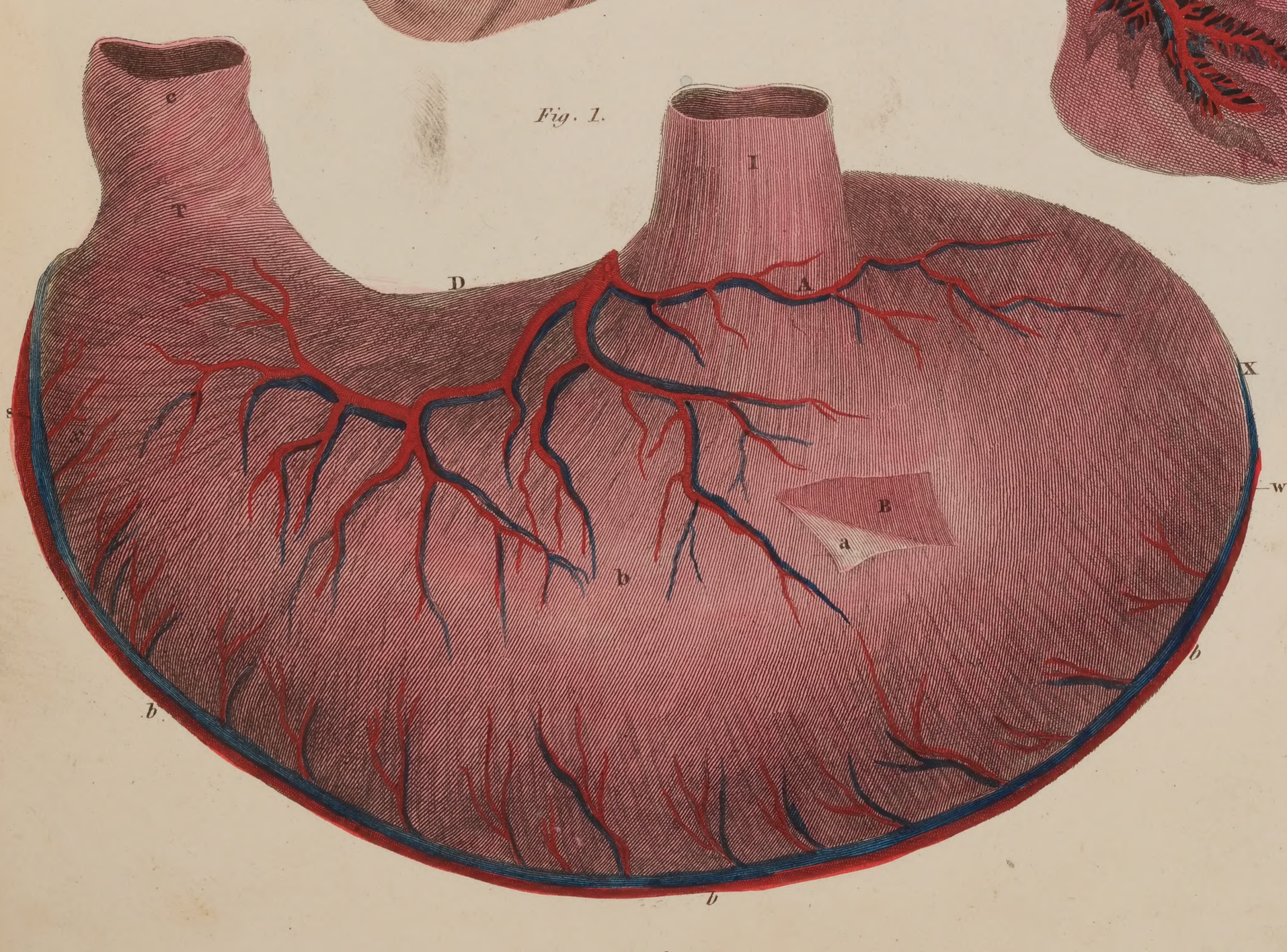

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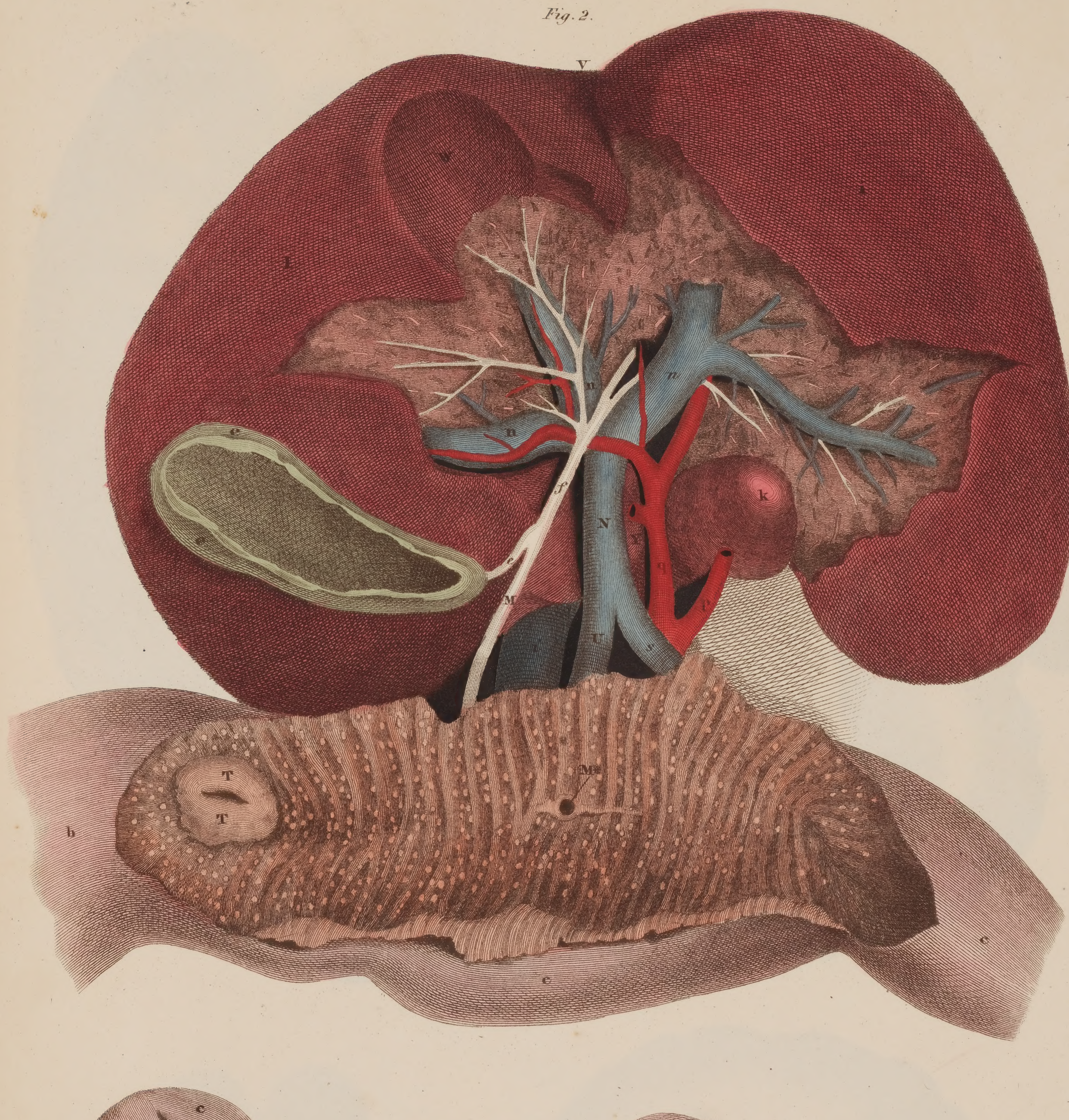

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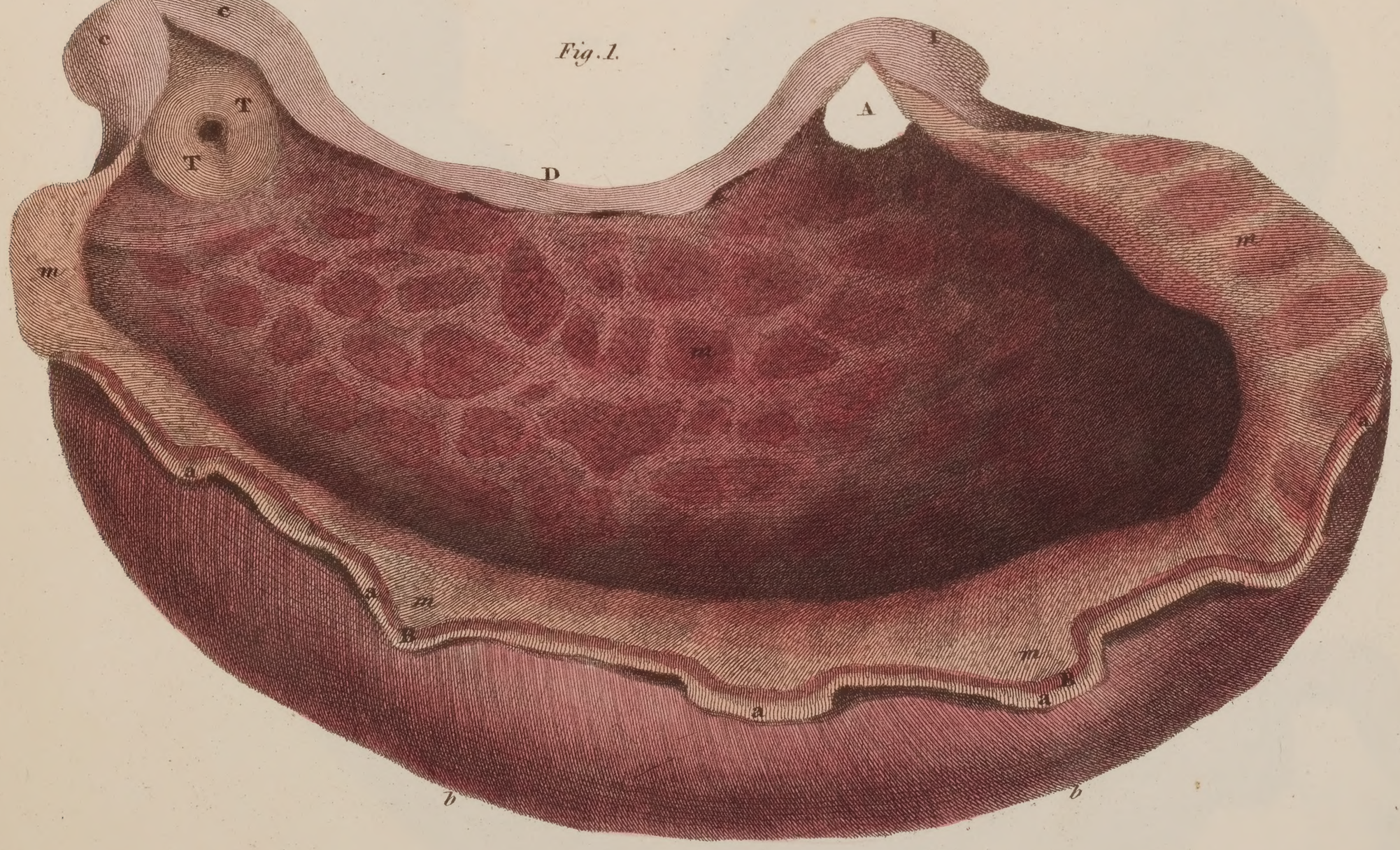


Engᵈ. by W.H.Lizars

Fig. 1.

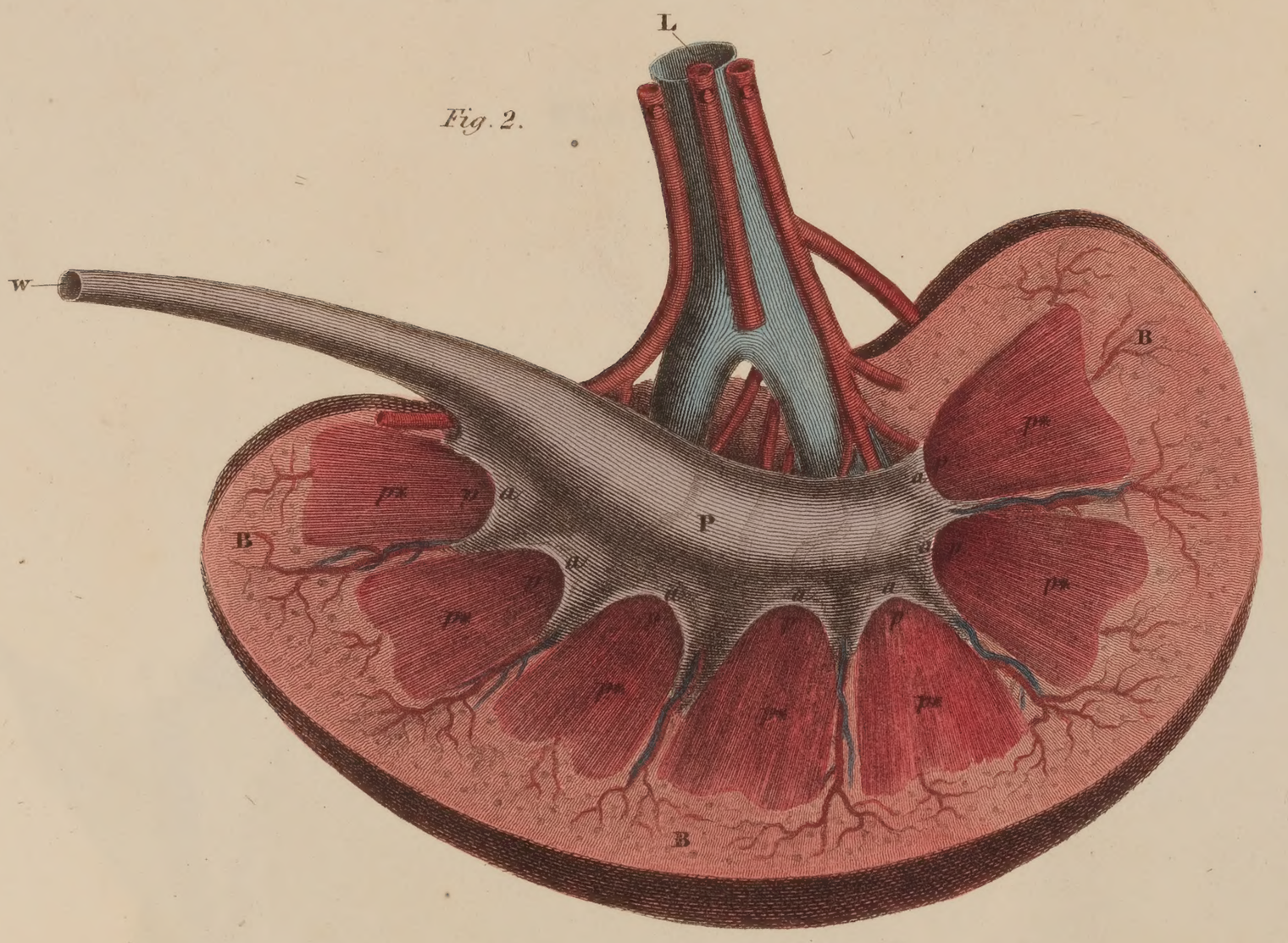
Fig. 2.

Fig. 3.

Engd. by W.H.Lizars

PLATE XIX.

Fig. 2.



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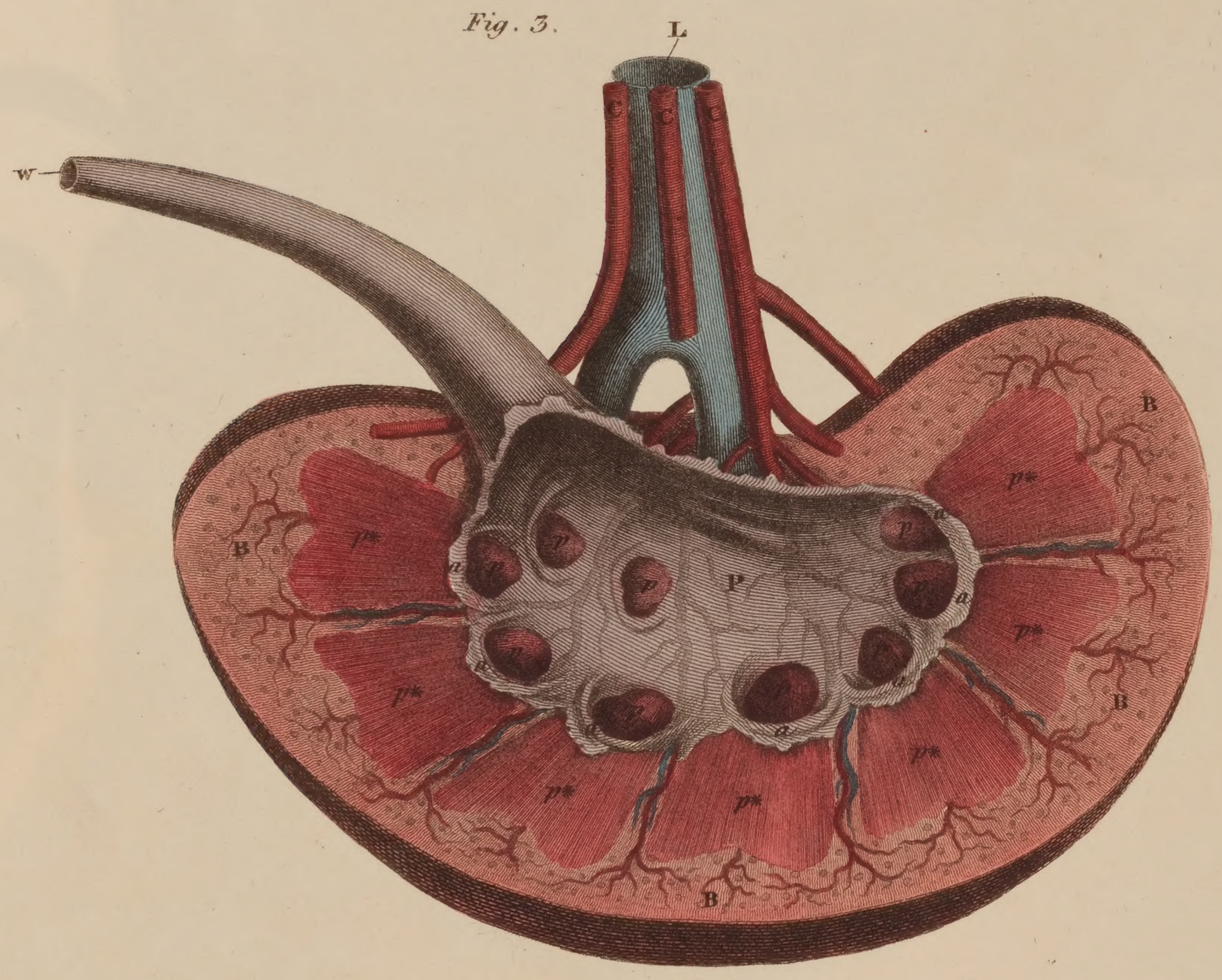

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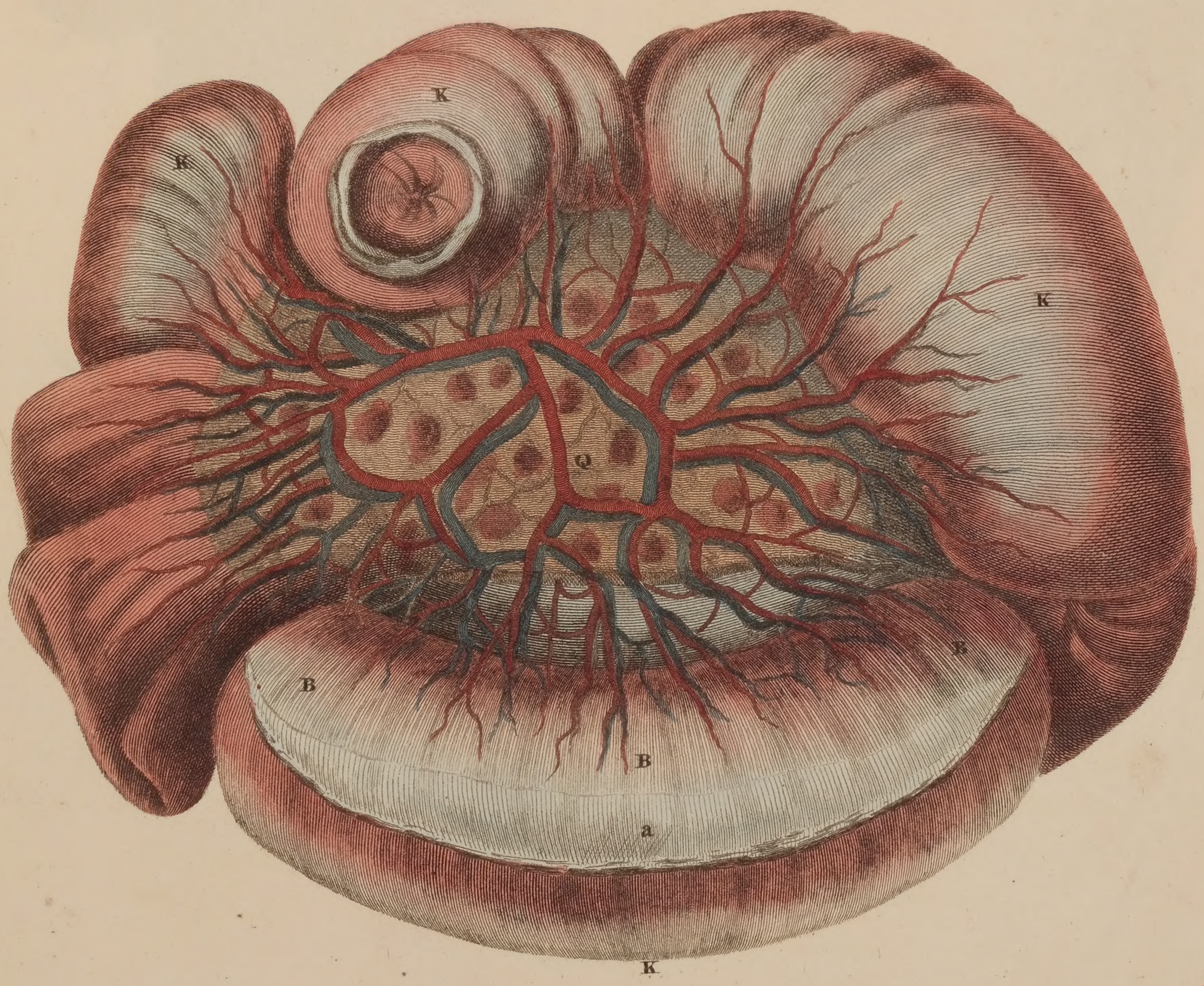

Eng.d by W.H.Lizars

PLATE I.

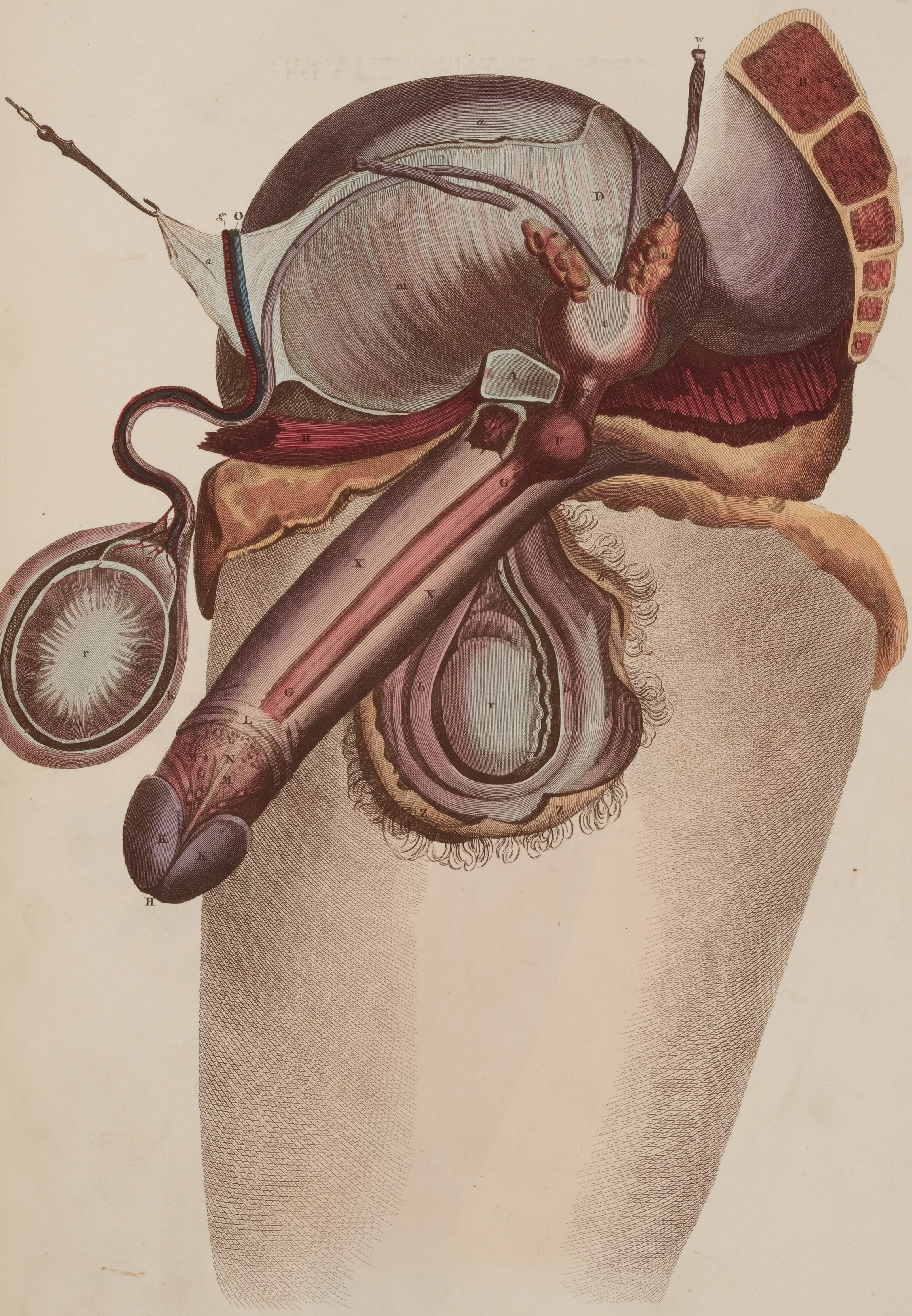

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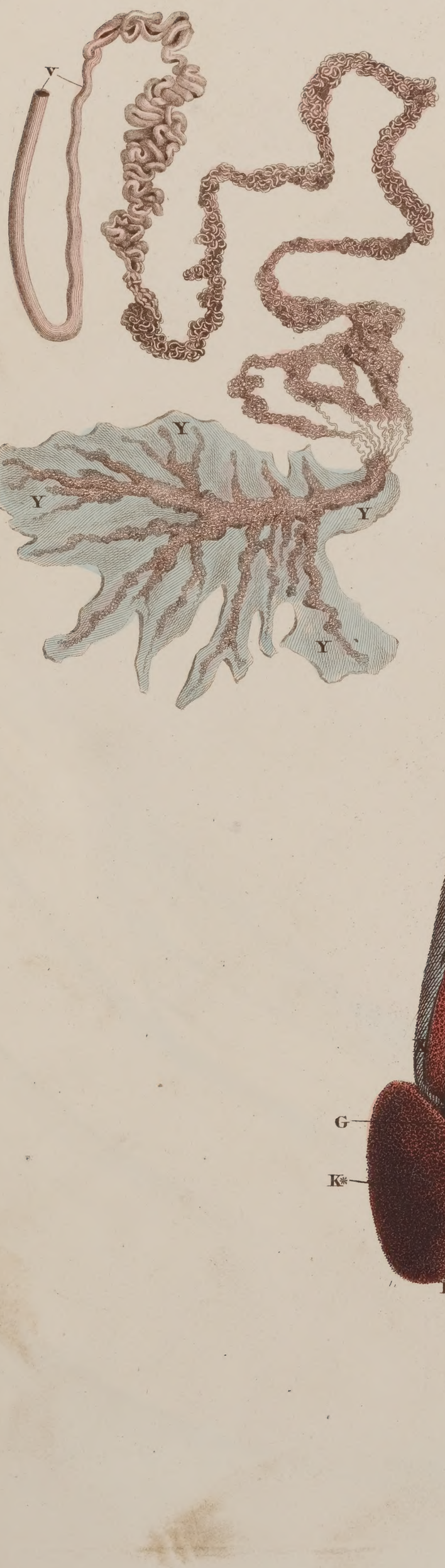
PLATE II.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.



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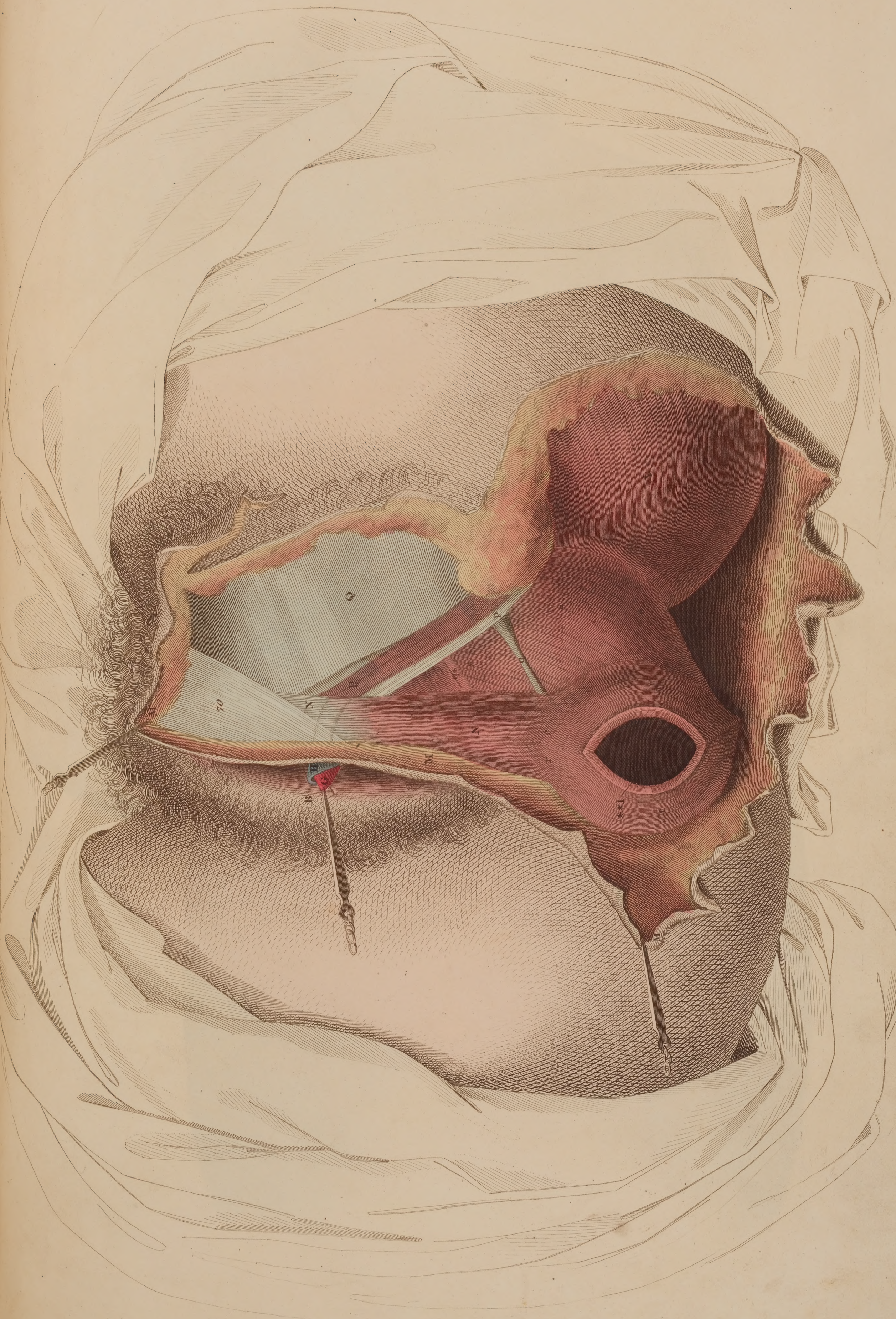
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Engd by W.H.Lizars

Engd by W. Lizars

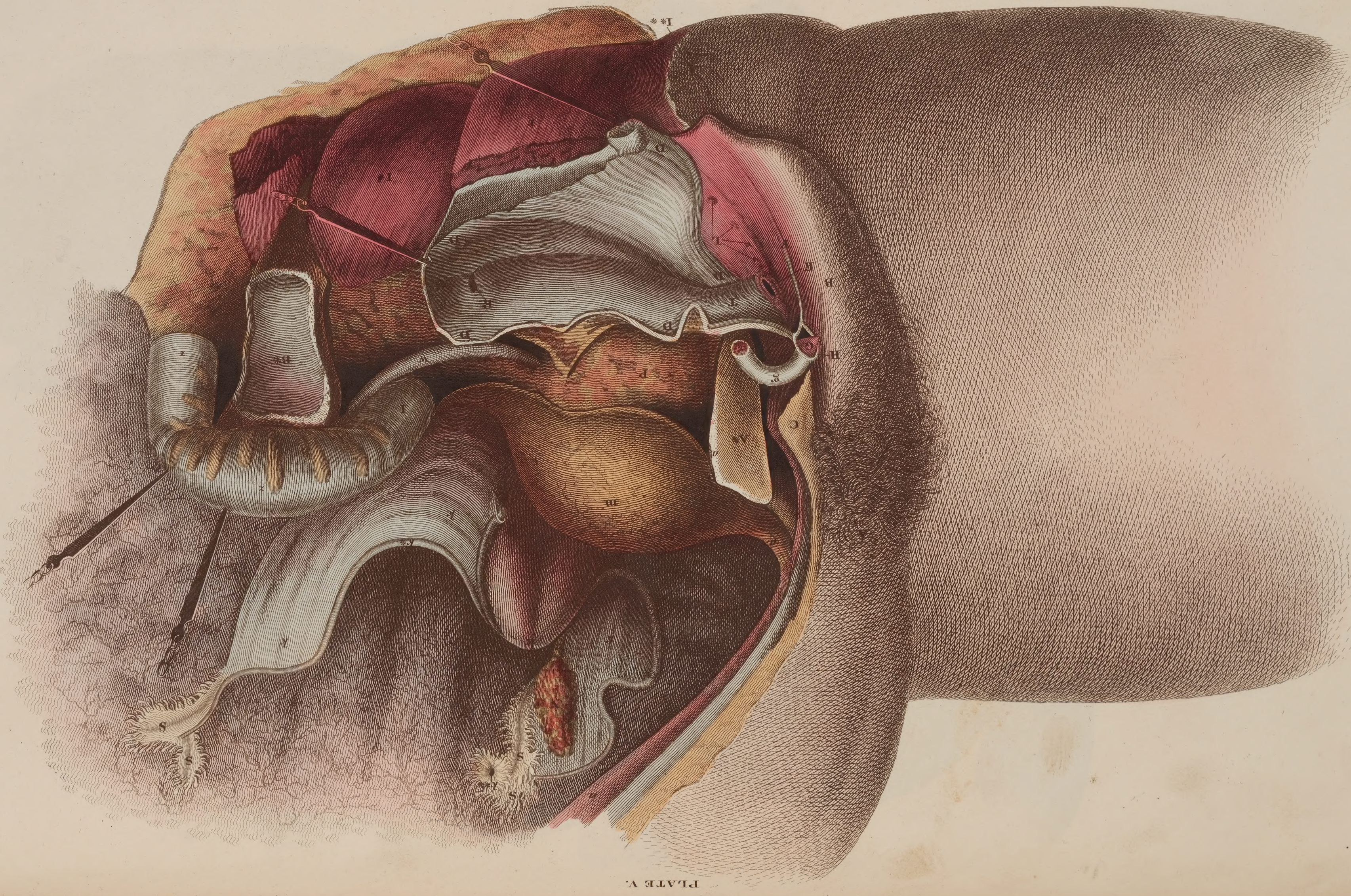
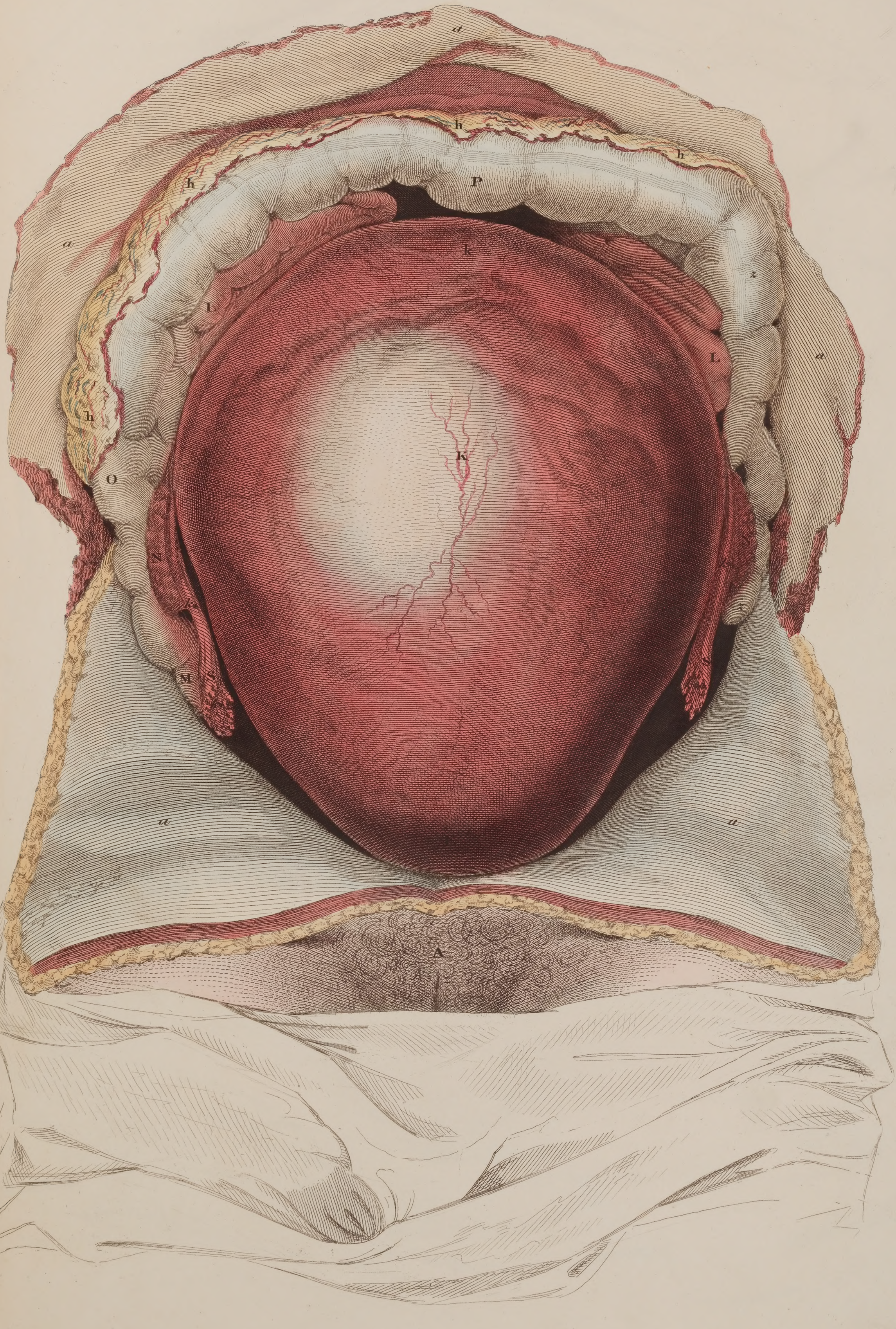
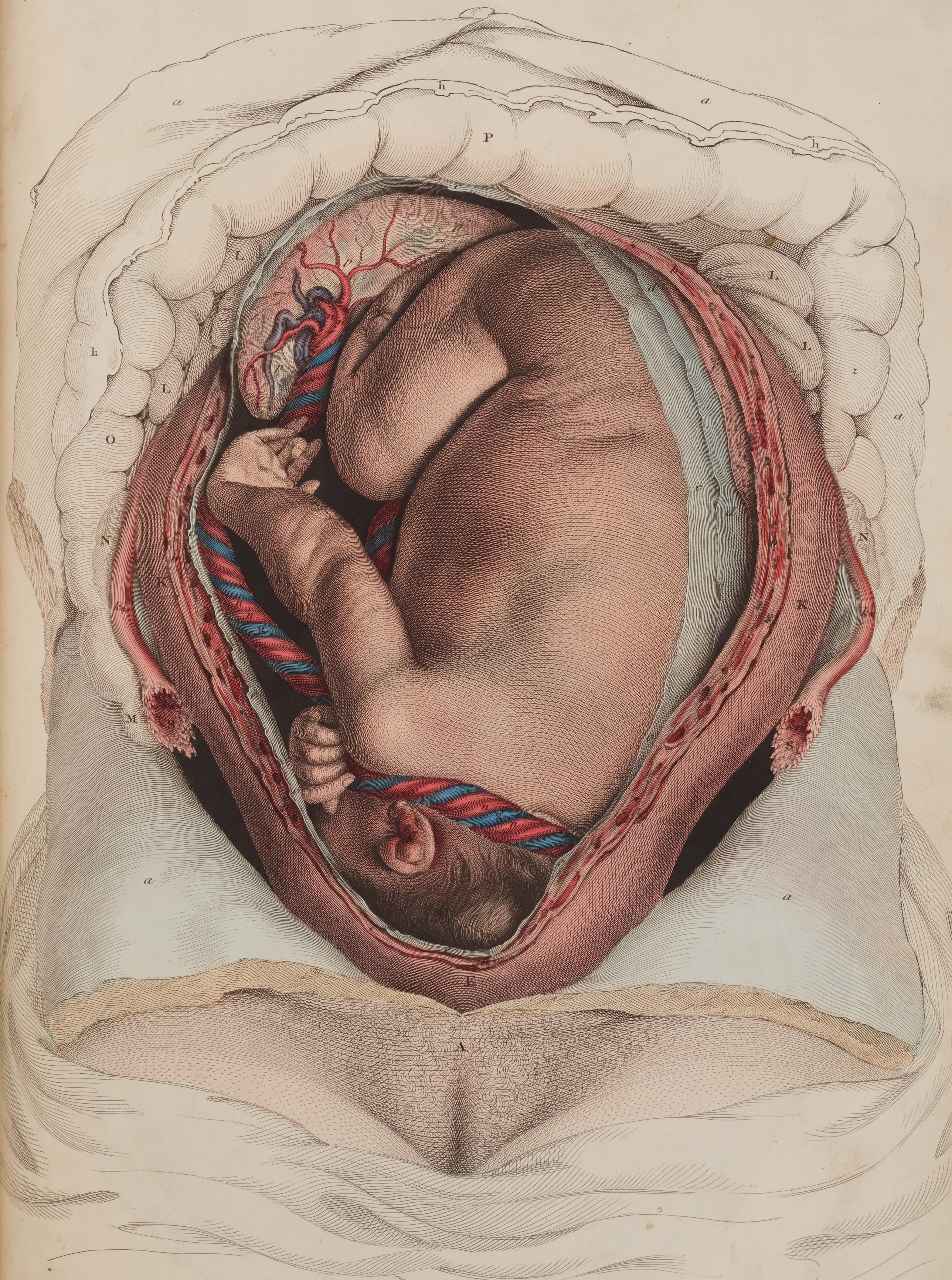


PLATE V.

PLATE VII.



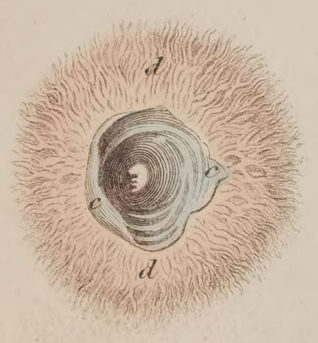
Eng^d by W.H. Lizars.



Engd by W.H. Lizars.

PLATE IX.

Fig. 2.



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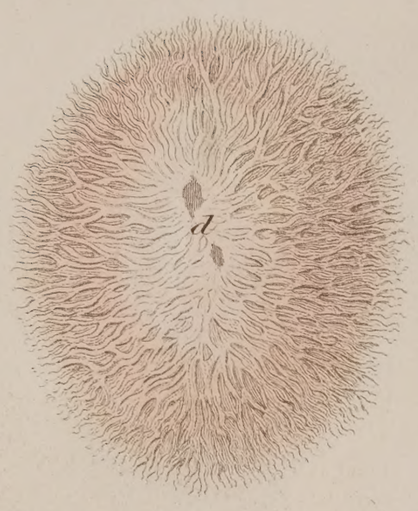

Fig. 4.

Fig. 5.

Fig. 6.

Fig. 7.

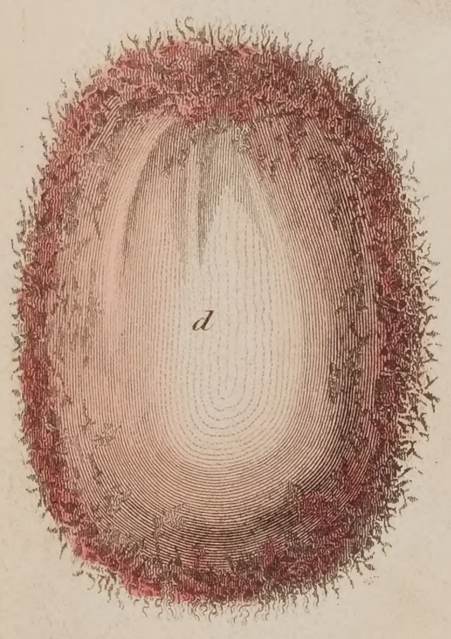

Fig. 8.

Fig. 9.

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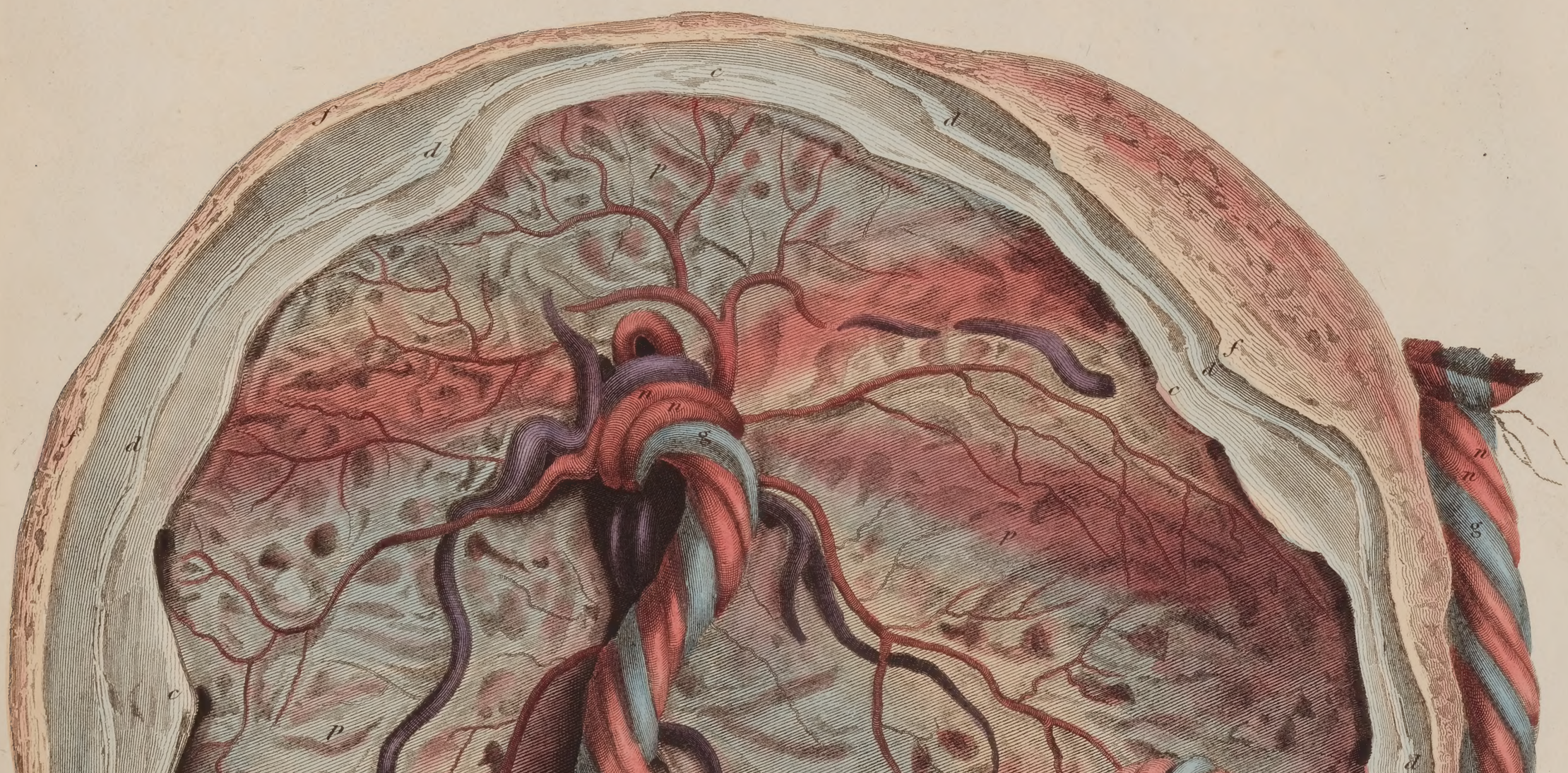
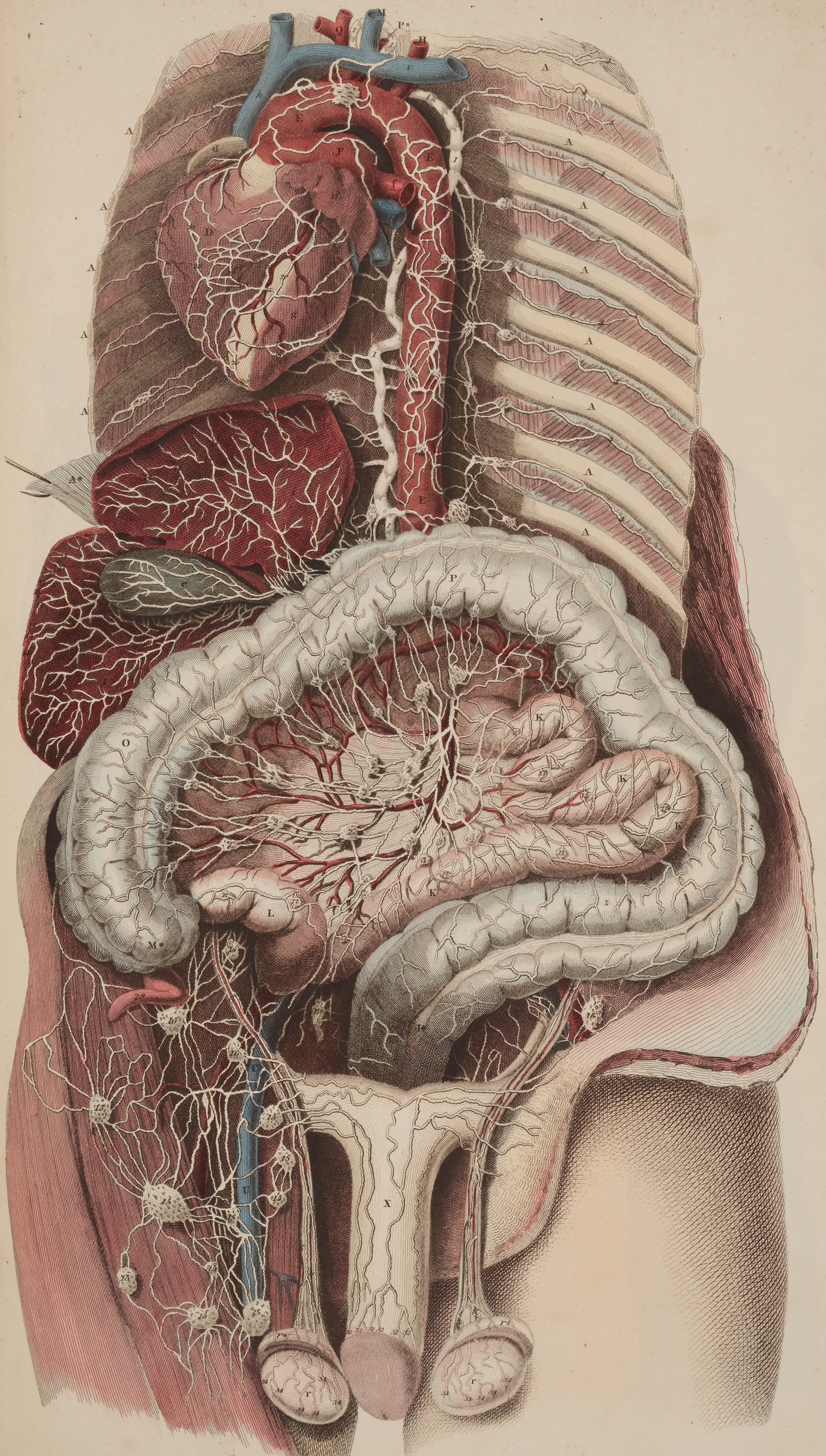


Engd by W.H. Lizars

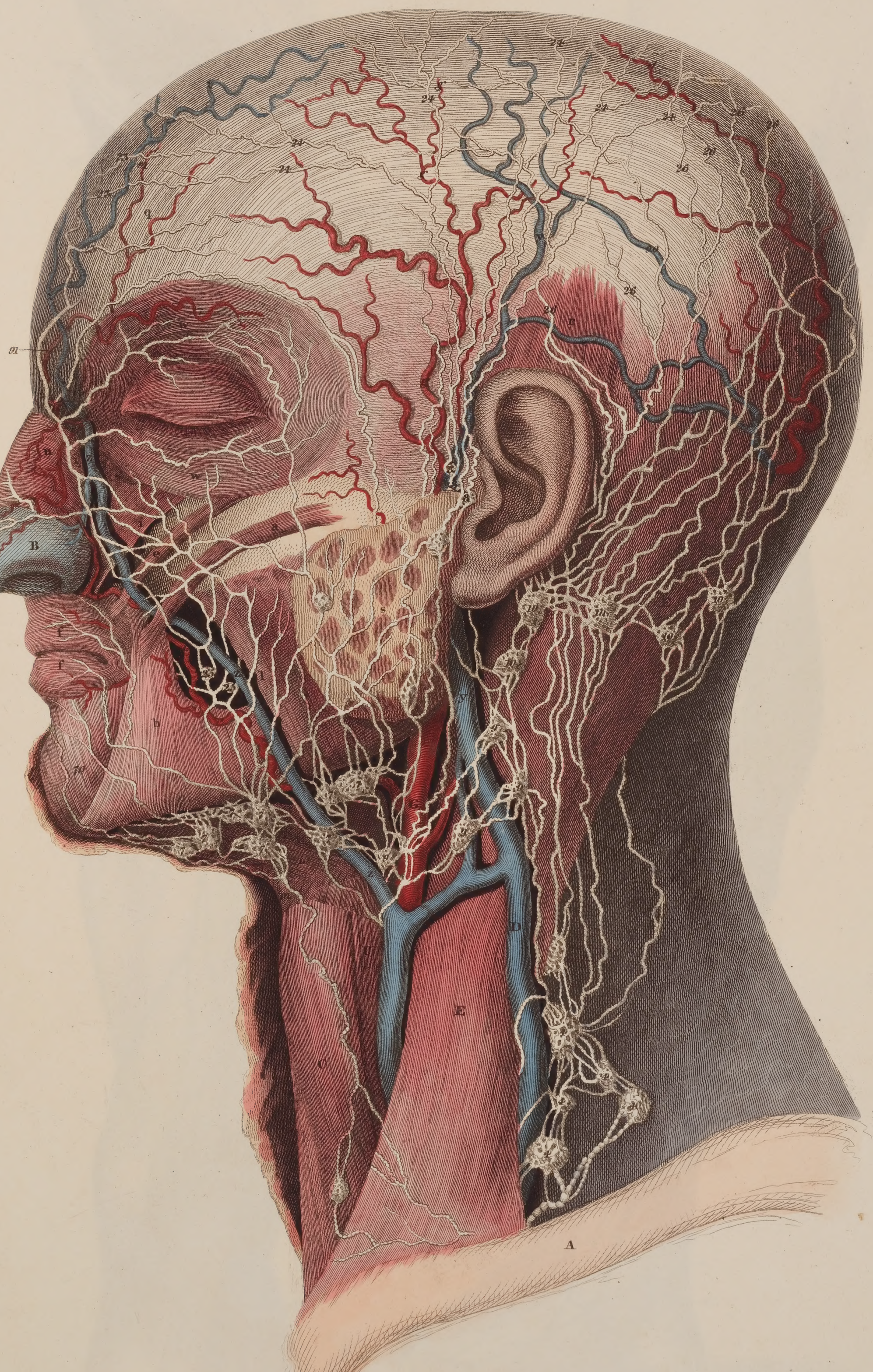


Engd. by W. H. Lizars.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.

Eng.d by W.H.Lizars

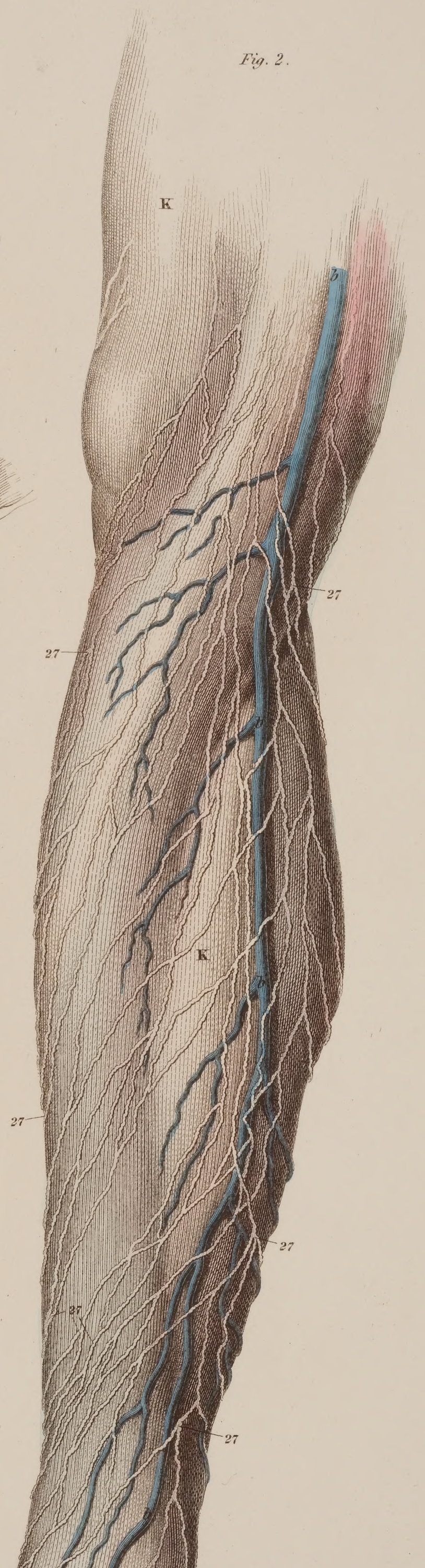


Eng.d by W.H.Lizars

PLATE XIII.

Fig. 1.

Fig. 2.



Engd. by W.H.Lizars